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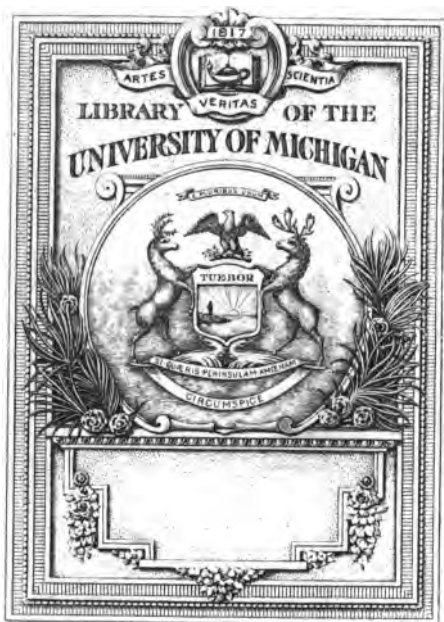
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BEOWULF

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BEOWULF

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EDITED

WITH TEXTUAL FOOT-NOTES, INDEX OF PROPER NAMES,
AND ALPHABETICAL GLOSSARY,

BY

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PREFACE.

A LENGTHY apology for preparing an English edition of the "Beowulf" is perhaps hardly necessary. The earlier English editions are long since out of print, and the poem has therefore been almost unobtainable, except in the German editions of Heyne and Holder¹. Excellent as these may be in several ways, they are ill adapted for the average English student, besides having one or more very marked defects. Holder's foot-notes are as unreliable as his text is reliable. Heyne's glossary, like that of most German editions, stands self-condemned, in that he frequently forgets the absurd, artificial order of letters on which it is based. Furthermore, his glossary amounts to a translation; and this of itself tends to rob the work of much of its educative value for the serious student.

It has been felt therefore that an English edition was needed—for after all the "Beowulf" is essentially an English poem—which should give the readings of the MS. in foot-notes wherever they were departed from in the

¹ There is a translation of Heyne's edition by two American professors; but they have taken the trouble to render their text perfectly worthless by appropriating all Heyne's emendations and omitting his notes which give the readings of the MS.

text, should provide an alphabetical glossary, and should furnish a due amount of help in difficult passages and no more. This need I have attempted to supply. I have of course made abundant use of the labours of my predecessors. The debt of an editor of "Beowulf" to the glossaries of Grein and Heyne is necessarily great. At the same time nothing has been accepted on mere authority. A glance at the glossary will suffice to show that it is no translation from the German. Of the text, in the same way, every line, every stop, almost every word, has been carefully considered. The genealogical tables and the index of proper names give, in a concise form, information that in many cases has hitherto had to be sought from various sources¹.

The Manuscript. The excellent edition, with autotypes and transliteration of every folio of the MS., prepared for the Early English Text Society by Prof. Zupitza, is almost of equal authority with the MS. itself, and is therefore quite invaluable to the editor, the autotypes being above criticism. Upon these the present work is based. The transliteration of a few lines here will serve to show some of the more marked characteristics of the unique extant MS. (Cott. Vitellius A. xv. in the British Museum), and to make apparent how far and in what particulars, besides those indicated in the foot-notes, the edited text differs from the MS. :—

¹ For details connected with the literary history of the poem, the student is referred to Ten Brink's *Early English Literature* (Bell); Morley's *English Writers*, Vol. I. (Cassell); Brooke's *Early English Literature*, Vol. I. (Macmillan); and Ten Brink's monograph in *Quellen und Forschungen*, LXII. Complete bibliographies are given in Wülcker's *Grundriss* (1885), and Garnett's *Translation of Beowulf* (1892).

489¹ duguðe þe þa deað fornam *site nu to
 490 symle 7 on sæl meoto *sige hreð secgū
 491 swa þin sefa hwette. *þawas geat
 492 mæcgum geador ætsom ne *on beor
 493 sele benc gerymed *þær swið ferhþe
 494 sittan eodon *þryðum dealle þegn
 495 nytte be heold *seþe on handa bær
 496 hroden ealo wæge *scencte scir wered
 497 scop hwilum sang *hador on heorote
 498 þær wæs hæleða dream *duguð un lytel
 dena 7 wedera.

946 947 *bearn gebyrdo nu ic beowulf þec *secg betsta
 948 me for sunu wylle *freogan on ferhþe heald
 949 forð tela. *niwe sibbe nebið þe ænigre gad
 950 951 *worolde wilna þe icge weald hæbbe *ful
 952 oft ic for læs san lean teoh hode *hord
 953 weorþunge hnahran rince *sæmran æt
 954 sæcce þu þe self hafast. *dæ dum gefremed
 955 956 ƿ þin lyfað *awa to aldre alwal da þec *gode
 957 for gylde swa he nu gyt dyde. *beowulf
 958 maþelode bearn ec þeo wes *we ƿ ellen weorc
 959 estum miclum *feohtan fremedon frecne
 960 961 ge neð don. *eafod uncupes uþe ic swiþor *ƿ
 962 ðu hine selfne geseon moste *feond on
 963 frætewum fyl werigne. *ic him hrædllice
 964 heardan clam mū *on wæl bedde wriþan
 965 þohte *ƿ he for hand gripe minum scolde

Here I have followed Zupitza in the division of the words, but a mere glance at the autotypes suffices to show the

¹ The asterisks mark the beginnings of the verse-lines, the numbers of which are given in the margin.

truth of what he himself says: "It is often very difficult, if not impossible, to decide whether the scribe intended one or more words."

Several things are obvious from a perusal of the above passages:—

(1) That the lines of the MS. do not correspond with the verse-lines of the poem.

(2) That the punctuation of the MS. is meagre and unreliable.

(3) That proper names are not written with capital letters. On the other hand, the first word after a full-stop is not infrequently written with a capital.

(4) That vowel-length is not marked as a rule.

(5) That one word is sometimes written as two or even three words, and that two words are sometimes written as one word.

(6) That hyphens are unknown to the scribes.

(7) It would seem that the scribes were mere copyists, not writing from memory nor from dictation, and that sometimes at least they did not understand what they were copying.

It is impossible to illustrate, by the quotation of passages like the above, the divergences of the MS. in the method of writing and spelling the same word. One or two illustrations must suffice. The word *ond*, "and," is written in full only three times, in ll. 600, 1148, 2040. Elsewhere it is represented by the symbol 7. The word *ondlong* occurs in the form "7langne" (*acc. m.*) in l. 2115, "andlongne" (*acc. m.*) in l. 2695, "ondlonge" (*acc. f.*) in l. 2938. The word *mon-cynn* occurs as "mancynne" (*dat.*) in l. 110, "moncynnes" (*gen.*) in l. 196, "mon cynnes" (*gen.*) in l. 1955. These are only a few examples of the inconsistencies with which the MS. teems.

Marks of length. The following vowels are the only ones marked long in the MS. :—

at, 33; ân, 100; wât, 123; wôp, 128; wât, 210; bât, 211; bād, 264; hâl, 300; bād, 301; âr, 336; hâr, 357; hât, gân, 386; ân, 449; sâ, 507; gâr, 537; sâ, 564, 579; môt, 603; gâd, 660; nât, 681; sâ, 690; bât, 742; stôd, 759; âbeag, 775; bân, 780; wîc, 821; sâ, 895; hât, 897; sâr, 975; fâh, 1038; bân, dôn, 1116; blôd, 1121; sâ, 1149; wîn, 1162; môd, 1167; âr, 1168; brûc, 1177; âr, 1187; râd, 1201; sâ, 1223; wîn, 1233; wât, 1274; wîc, 1275; hâd, 1297; hâr, 1307; bād, 1313; rân, 1325; wât, 1331; âr, 1388; âris, 1390; gâ, 1394; hâm, 1407; bân, 1445; dôm, 1491, 1528; brân, 1546; gôd, 1562; âr, 1587; sâ, 1652; bād, 1720; sâ, 1850; lác, wât, 1863; gôd, 1870; sâ, 1882; râd, 1883; scîr, 1895; sâ, 1896, 1924; scân, 1965; fûs, 1966; hwîl, 2002; lîc, 2080; rôf, 2084; dôn, 2090; côm, 2103; lîc, 2109; dôm, 2147; Hroðgar, 2155; stôl, 2196; ân, 2210 (see note); fâr, 2230 (see note); bād, 2258; ân, 2280; wôc, 2287; bād, 2302; fôr, 2308; gôd, 2342; wîd, 2346; dôm, 2376; sâr, 2468; mân, 2514; hârne stân, 2553; swât, 2558; swâf, 2559; bād, 2568; wâc, 2577; swâc, 2584; gôd, 2586; wîc, 2607; Wiglâf, 2631; gâr, 2641; fâne, 2655; dôm, 2666; stôd, 2679; swâc, 2681; fÿr, 2689, 2701; wîs, 2716; bād, 2736; lîf, 2743, 2751; stôd, 2769; dôm, 2820, 2858; râd, 2898; côm, 2944, 2992; âd, 3010; fûs, 3025; rôf, 3063; Wiglâf, 3076; bād, 3116; fûs, 3119; hrôf, 3123; âd, 3138; ræc, 3144; bân-hûs, 3147.

Hyphens. It will have been seen that the MS. gives no help in one of the most difficult problems that beset the editor of O. E. poems, the question of the use of hyphens. Grein and Sweet discard them altogether. I cannot but question whether this is not to shirk one's duty. At least it is a method that I have not been able at present to bring myself to adopt, tempting as it is. The difficulty of course is as to "where to draw the line"—where to use a hyphen or to write as one word, where to use a hyphen or write as two words. The former is the chief difficulty, and here as elsewhere I have endeavoured to find the path "of least resistance." Prepositional prefixes in my text are not marked off by a hyphen from the following word;

on the other hand, adverbial prefixes, such as *ūp* in *ūp-lang*, *ūt* in *ūt-weard*, are so marked off. This then is where I have, not without misgivings, "drawn the line." Where the two parts of a compound seem to preserve their full notional force I have used a hyphen; where the force of one part seems to be quite subordinate to that of the other, I have written them as one word. It is the familiar distinction of compounds and derivatives over again, but at a stage of the language when some compounds were in course of becoming derivatives. Doubtless there are mistakes and inconsistencies. I need hardly say I shall be glad to have them pointed out.

Punctuation. The punctuation of "Beowulf" has hitherto been largely traditional, as it were, and largely German, and German punctuation of course differs in some respects from English. Some editors have shown daring originality in the substitution of colons for the semi-colons, and marks of exclamation for the full-stops, of previous editors. Periods have usually been held too sacred to question. I may say at once, that although I have been extremely conservative in my handling of the text, I have felt and have shown scant courtesy for much of the traditional punctuation. Let me state here the principles, right or wrong, upon which I have acted. First, I have made the punctuation as *simple* as possible. I have therefore done away with the somewhat fine distinction between the colon and the semicolon, and have restricted the use of the former to marking the opening of an *oratio recta*, and to a very few similar *loci*, such as ll. 801, 1392, 1476. In the same way, I have, wherever possible, done away with parentheses, and with our modern meretricious marks of exclamation. If the reader's sense or emotions

do not tell him where he ought to feel exclamatory, he must suffer the consequences. Secondly, I have attempted to make the punctuation *logical*, especially by the use of *pairs of commas* wherever the sequence of a sentence is interrupted by parallelisms. This may be made clearer by a reference to ll. 1235-7, 1283-4, 3051-2. But, on the other hand, I have as far as possible avoided breaking up the metrical unit of the half line with a comma.

Foot-notes. The chief peculiarity of the foot-notes is that, unlike Wülcker's (to which I am greatly indebted), they are not intended to be read by the next "Beowulf" editor only. Therefore they are not lumbered with a mass of antiquated and impossible emendations, which no one but a "painful and studious" literary *chiffonnier* would think of collecting and perpetuating. Their main intention has been already referred to—to call attention to every departure in the text from the readings of the MS. If they have any influence towards making readers intolerant of the shameless, silent alterations of MS. readings which disfigure some O. E. texts—alterations such as have been banished from the best editions of the Latin and Greek classics—great indeed will be my reward.

A word or two of explanation must be added. "A" and "B" refer to the transcripts or copies of the poem, which the Danish scholar Thorkelin made (one himself, the other by a scribe ignorant of O. E.) in 1786, and which are of great value for parts now defective. "Grein 1" is Grein's *Bibliothek der A. S. Poesie*; "Grein 2" is his separate edition of *Beowulf*. "Grein-Wülcker" and "Wülcker" refer to the latter's new edition of the *Bibliothek*, which very rarely departs from Grein's own readings. "Heyne 5" and "Heyne and Socin" refer to the 5th edition of Heyne's

Beowulf. "Zupitza" is the E. E. T. S. edition already mentioned. A, B, Wülcker, and Zupitza, do not mark vowel-length. The names of the proposers of the chief emendations adopted in the text are given for credit's sake. Rejected emendations are quoted but sparsely; only when they are backed by considerable authority, or when I was in doubt as to the true reading. Points of grammar are discussed in the notes only in so far as they affect the question of readings. I have indulged but sparingly in the luxury of personal emendations, because they are obviously the greatest disqualification for discharging duly the functions of an editor.

Glossary. The plan on which the glossary is arranged must be tested by experience. Some decisions which had to be taken when I began to work on it may prove to have been mistaken; certainly I am not concerned to defend them here. I have endeavoured to furnish the requisite amount of help and no more. Every passage that struck me as really difficult I have translated under what appeared to me to be the crucial word, but I wish it to be distinctly understood that my renderings are meant to be suggestive and not authoritative.

Acknowledgments. It can but be a pleasure for me to make this public acknowledgment of the ready, willing, and efficient help which I have received, and without which the date of publication would have been seriously delayed. Mr C. Sapsworth, M.A., gave me his notes on the grammar of the poem, which have been of use in several ways. The labour of collating every line of the autotypes of the MS. with the texts of all the principal editions was done almost entirely by my wife, Mr D. Johnson, B.A., and other friends; and in the preparation of

the glossary I have had the invaluable cooperation of my friends, Mr H. C. Notcutt, B.A., and Mr D. Johnson. I can only say that their help is as warmly appreciated as it was cordially given. One debt demands separate mention. The Rev. Prof. Skeat, Litt. D., has kindly spared time, from very great pressure of other work, to read the proof-sheets, and has made many valuable suggestions which are embodied in the book with no other acknowledgment than this. I should ask him to allow me to dedicate this edition to him, as a small token of my gratitude, were I not of opinion that I should thereby be conferring far greater honour on my book than any that such a dedication could bring to his name.

I have but to add that I alone am responsible for the work as it stands; that I shall be grateful for criticisms and suggestions, especially from teachers and students; and that Mr William Morris has taken the text of this edition as the basis of his modern metrical rendering of the lay.

A. J. WYATT.

CAMBRIDGE,

March, 1894.

ARGUMENT.

HROTHGAR, king of the Danes, with whose ancestry the poem opens, in the pride of his success in war builds a great hall, Heorot, for feasting and the giving of treasure (ll. 1—85). But a monster named Grendel, enraged by the daily sounds of revelry, attacks the hall, makes a meal of fifteen thanes, and carries off fifteen more, returning with similar intent the next night. Thus Heorot is deserted, and remains so for twelve years (ll. 86—193). Then Beowulf, a mighty warrior of the Geats famous for the strength of his grip, hearing of Grendel's ravages crosses the sea with fourteen comrades, keeps watch in Heorot, and, after seeing one of his men killed and eaten, grapples with the monster and pulls off his whole arm. Grendel escapes to his haunts, and dies (ll. 194—852). The following night, when the Danes are again in possession of the hall and Beowulf is lodged elsewhere, Grendel's mother breaks in, and revenges the death of her son by slaying Aeschere, a noble Dane (ll. 853—1309). Beowulf undertakes the pursuit and revenge; he tracks the she-monster to her lair in the bottom of a mere, and slays her there. Seeing Grendel's corpse, he severs the head from the body, and bears it back with him in triumph to Hrothgar's court (ll. 1310—1798).

Loaded with rich gifts, the hero returns to his own land, and recites his adventures to Hygelac, his uncle, the king of the Geats (ll. 1799—2199). On the death of the latter, Beowulf refuses the throne for himself, and acts as guardian and adviser to the young king Heardred, who is, however, slain in battle.

Then Beowulf becomes king of the Geats, whom he rules wisely for fifty years, until a dragon begins to lay waste the land (ll. 2200—

2400). The old hero's spirit is undaunted as ever, but deserted by all his chosen warriors save one, although he succeeds in quelling the fiery "drake", he himself meets with his death in the terrible encounter (ll. 2401—2820). With the burning of his body the poem ends (ll. 2821—3182).

Of the several episodes, the chief are the swimming-match with Breca (ll. 506 ff.), Sigemund and the dragon (ll. 874 ff.), and the Finn-episode (ll. 1068 ff.).

For the connexion between "The Fight at Finnsburg" (Appendix) and the Finn-episode in "Beowulf" see Finn in the index of Persons and Places.

ERRATA.

- L. 27, for "frēan" read "Frēan."
- L. 59, for "feower" read "fēower."
- L. 63, for "Scilfinges" read "Scilfingas"; and in the note on l. 63, for "MS. 'heaðo scilfingas'" read "See note on l. 2453."
- L. 112, for "oroneas" read "orcneās."
- L. 366, for "wrixlan" read "wrixlan."
- L. 434, for "rēcceð" read "recceð."
- L. 436, for "bliðe" read "blīðe."
- L. 454, for "Hrædlan" read "Hrēðlan"; and in place of the note on l. 454 read "MS. 'hrædlan'; cf. l. 1485."
- L. 484, for "morgen tid" read "morgen-tid."
- L. 501, for "sið" read "sið."
- Ll. 536, 769, for "begen" read "bēgen."
- L. 674, for "-geātwe" read "-geatwe."
- L. 706, for "metod" read "Metod."
- L. 759, for "up-lang" read "ūp-lang."
- To the note on l. 762 add "Cf. l. 797."
- L. 902, for "ellen;" read "ellen,."
- L. 1292, for "ōfste" read "ofste."
- Ll. 1382, 1430, 2096, for "onweg" read "on weg."
- L. 1479, for "forð-gewitenum" read "forð gewitenum."
- L. 1617, for "ættren" read "ættren."
- L. 2066, for "-wælmum" read "-wælmum."
- L. 2135, for "wælmes" read "wælm̃es."
- L. 2439, for "mercelses" read "m̃ercelses."
- Ll. 2539, 2755, for "-sercean" read "-s̃ercean."
- L. 2546, for "wælm" read "wælm̃."
- L. 2598, for "bugon" read "bugon,."
- L. 2713, for "swēlan" read "swelan."
- Note on l. 2964, for "and note" read "(note), and cf. *eafor*, 2152."
- L. 3119, for "-gēarwum" read "-gearwum."
- P. 136, add inverted commas at end of note on l. 3155.

BEOWULF.

- Hwæt! wē Gār-Dēna in gēar-dagum Fo. 129^a.
þēod-cyninga þrym gefrūnon,
hū ðā æþelingas ellen fremedon.
Oft Scyld Scēfing sceaþena þrēatum,
5 monegum mægþum meodo-setla oftēah.
Egsode eorl, syððan ærest wearð
fēa-sceaft funden; hē þæs frōfre gebād,
wēox under wolcnum, weorð-myndum þāh,
oð þæt him æghwylc þāra ymb-sittendra
10 ofer hron-rāde hýran scolde,
gomban gyldan; þæt wæs gōd cyning.
Ðēam eafera wæs æfter cenned
geong in geardum, þone God sende
folce tō frōfre; *fyren-ðearfe* ongeat,
15 þæt hīe ær drugon aldor-[lē]ase

Letters supplied in the text, but found neither in the MS. nor in Thorkelin's transcripts, are printed within square brackets. All other deviations from the MS. are indicated in the text by the use of italics, and the reading of the MS. is given in a footnote.

15. MS. 'þ,' as usual. Zupitza says: "þ generally means *þæt*, but sometimes, it would seem, *þā*." If *þā* be adopted, it must refer to *fyren-ðearfe*. In latter half of same line the MS. is defective.

- lange hwile. Him þæs Lif-fræa,
 wuldres Wealdend, worold-ære forgeaf;
 Bēowulf wæs brēme (blæd wide sprang),
 Scyldes eafera Scede-landum in.
 20 Swā sceal [geong g]uma gōde gewyrcean,
 fromum feoh-giftum on fæder *[wi]ne, Fol. 129^b.
 þæt hine on ylde eft gewunigen
 wil-gesīþas, þonne wīg cume,
 lēode gelæsten; lof-dædum sceal
 25 in mægþa gehwære man geþeon.
 Him ðā Scyld gewāt tō gescaep-hwile
 fela-brōð fēran on frēan wære;
 hī hyne þā ætbæron tō brimes faroðe,
 swāse gesīþas, swā hē selfa bæd,
 30 þenden wordum wēold wine Scyldinga,
 lēof land-fruma lange āhte.
 þær æt hýðe stōd hringed-stefna
 isig ond ūt-fūs, æþelinges fær;
 alēdon þā lēofne þeoden,
 35 bēaga bryttan on bearm scipes,
 mārne be mæste. þær wæs mādma fela,
 of feor-wegum frætwa gelæded.
 Ne hýrde ic cymlicor ceol gegyrwan.
 hilde-wæpnum ond heaðo-wædum,
 40 billum ond byrnum; him on bearme læg

18, 19. In Heyne and Socin's edition, these lines stand :

Bēowulf wæs brēme, blæd wide sprang
 Scyldes eafera[n] Scede-landum in.

20. MS. defective. Grein's reading adopted in text.

21. MS. defective at corner. Zupitza transliterates "... rme," following Conybeare and Kemble, but says: "What in the facsimile looks like part of a letter before *ne* (sic) is owing to a small hole in the MS." Thorpe suggested *bearme* = "in his father's bosom."

mādma mænigo, þā him mid scoldon
on flōdes æht feor gewitan.

Nalæs hī hine læssan lācum tēodan,

þeod-gestrēonum, þon[ne] þā dydon,

45 þe hine æt frum-sceafte forð onsendon

ænne ofer yðe umbor-we*sende. Fol. 130^a.

þā gyt hīe him āsetton segen g[yl]denne

hēah ofer hēafod, lēton holm beran,

gylt > gēafon on gār-secg; him wæs gēomor sefa,

50 murnende mōd. Men ne cunnon

secgan tō sōðe, sele-rædende, *

hæleð under heofenum, hwā þām hlæste onfēng.

I.

Ðā wæs on burgum Bēowulf Scyldinga,

lēof lēod-cyning, longe þrāge

55 folcum gefræge (fæder ellor hwearf,

aldor of earde), oþ þæt him eft onwōc

hēah Healfdene; hēold þenden lifde,

gamol ond gūð-rēouw, glæde Scyldingas.

Ðæm feower bearn forð gerimed

60 in worold wōcun, weoroda ræswa

Heorogār, ond Hrōðgār ond Hālgā til;

hýrde ic, þæt Elan cwēn [Ongenþeowes wæs]

47. MS. defective at corner.

51. MS. 'sele rædenne.' The emendation is Kemble's, following l. 1346.

62. MS. 'hýrde ic þ elan ewen,' without any lacuna. Grundtvig suggested that *elan* is the last two syllables of *Onelan*, Onela being the son of Ongenþeow, and that the name of the princess is lost. The emendation in the text is Ettmüller's.

Heaðo-Scilfinges heals-gebedda.

þā wæs Hrōðgāre here-spēd gyfen,

65 wiges weorð-mynd, þæt him his wine-māgas
georne hýrdon, oðð þæt sēo geogoð gewēox,
~~mago-drift~~ micel. Him on mōd bearn,

þæt heal-reced hātan wolde,

*medo-ærn micel men gewyrcean, Fol. 130^b.

70 þon[n]e ylðo bearn æfre gefrūnon,

ond þær on innan eall gedælan

geongum ond ealdum, swylc him God sealde,

būton folc-scare ond feorum gumena.

Ðā ic wīde gefrægn weorc gebannan

75 manigre mægþe geond þisne middan-geard,

folc-stede frætwan. Him on fyrste gelomp

ædre mid ylðum, þæt hit wearð eal gearo,

heal-ærna mæst; scōp him Heort naman,

sē þe his wordes geweald wīde hæfde.

80 Hē bēot ne ālēh, bēagas dælde,

sinc æt symle. Sele hlifade

hēah ond horn-gēap; heaðo-wylma bād

lāsan līges. Ne wæs hit lenge þā gēn, ^{it is in 2c}

þæt se ecg-hete āpum-swerian

85 æfter wæl-nīðe wæcnan scolde.

63. MS. 'heaðo scilfingas.' For the form *gebedda* applied to a woman Heyne compares *foregenga*, applied to Judith's female attendant, "Judith" 127. See Sievers' O. E. Grammar, § 278, Note.

68. Kemble 'þæt [hē] heal-reced.'

84. MS. 'secg hete'; Grein 'ecg-hete.' Cf. l. 1738, and *Seafarer* 70.

MS. 'āpum swerian': *āpum*=son-in-law, and Bugge suggested that *āðum-swerian* is a compound belonging to the same class as the *suhter-gefæderan* of l. 1164, and meaning 'son-in-law and father-in-law.' This makes excellent sense of an otherwise difficult passage, the reference being to Ingeld, who married Hrothgar's daughter Freawaru (l. 2022), and to the events referred to in ll. 2020—69.

Ðā se ellen-gæst earfoðlice
 þræge geþolode, sē þe in þýstrum bād,
 þæt hē dōgora gehwām drēam gehýrde
 hlūdne in healle; þær wæs hearpan swēg,

90 ^{ðā}swūtol sang scopes. Sægde sē þe cūpe

frumsceaft fira feorran reccan,

*cwæð þæt se Ælmihtiga eorðan worh[te], Fol. 132^a.

wlite-beorhtne wang, swā wæter bebūgeð;
 gesette sige-hrēpig sunnan ond mōnan

95 lēoman tō lēohte land-būendum,

ond gefræt Wade foldan scēatas

leomum ond lēafum; lif ēac gescēop

cynna gehwylcum, þāra ðe cwice hwyrfaþ

Swā ðā driht-guman drēamum lifdon

100 ēadiglice, oð ðæt ān ongan

fyrene fre[m]man, fēond on helle;

wæs se grimma gæst Grendel hāten,

mære mearc-stapa, sē þe mōras hēold,

fen ond fæsten; fifel-cynnes eard

105 won-sæli wer weardode hwile,

sipðan him Scyppend forscifen hæfde.

In Caines cynne þone cwealm gewræc

ēce Drihten, þæs þe hē Åbel slōg.

86. Rieger 'ellor-gæst,' adopted by Earle; cf. ll. 807, 1617, &c.

92. MS. defective at corner.

101. MS. defective at edge. Earle adopts Bugge's emendation of *healle* for *helle*, because it is "so simple, and gives so much relief"! On the other hand, in l. 142 he adopts Ettmüller's *hel-ðegnes* for *heal-ðegnes*. Both changes are needless.

105. Almost all editions adopt the usual form *won-sælig*.

106—8. Sievers:

forscifen hæfde

in Caines cynne (þon[n]e cwealm gewræc

ēce Drihten),

- Ne gefeah hē þære fæhðe, ac hē hine feor forwræc,
 110 Metod for þy ^{Cyðð} māne, man-cynne fram.
 Ðanon untýdras ealle onwōcon,
 eotenas ond ylfe ond orcneas,
 swylce gī*gantas, þā wið Gode wunnon Fol. 132^b.
 lange þrāge; hē him ðæs lēan forgeald.

II.

- 115 Gewāt ðā nēosian, syþðan niht becōm,
 hēan hūses, hū hit Hring-Dene
 /æfter bēor-þege gebūn hæfdon.
 Fand þā ðær inne æþelinga gedriht
 swefan æfter symble; sorge ne cūðon,
 120 wonsceaft wera. Wiht unhælo,
 grim ond grædig, gearo sōna wæs,
 rēoc ond rēpe, ond on ræste genam
 þritig þegna; þanon eft gewāt
 /hūðe hrēmig tō hām faran,
 125 mid þære wæl-fylle wica nēosan.
 Ða wæs on ūhtan mid ær-dæge
 Grendles gūð-græft gumum undyrne;
 þā wæs æfter wiste wōp ūp āhafen,
 micel morgen-swæg. Mære þēoden,
 130 æþeling (ær-gōð) unbliðe sæt,
 lpolode ðryð-swýð, þegn-sorge drēah,
 syððan hie þæs lāðan lāst scēawedon,
 wergan gāstes; wæs þæt gewin tō strang,
 lāð ond longsum. Næs hit lengra *fyrst, Fol. 133^a.

120. Sievers 'wera[s].'

- 135 ac ymb āne niht eft gefremede/
 morð-beala māre ond nō mearn fore
 fæhðe ond fyrene; wæs tō fæst on þām.
 þā wæs ead-fynde, þe him elles hwær
 gerūlicor ræste [sōhte],
- 140 bed æfter būrum, ðā him gebēacnod wæs,
 gesægd sōðlice, sweotolan tātne
 heal-ðegnes hete; hēold hyne syðþan
 fyr ond fæstor, sē þām fēonde æt wand *Ge. 11.*
 Swā rixode ond wið rihte wan
- 145 āna wið eallum, oð þæt idel stōd
 hūsa sēlest. Wæs sēo hwil micel;
 twelf wintra tid *145.11* torn gepolode
 wine Scyldinga, *145.12* wēana gehwēlcne,
 — sīdra sorga; forðām [syðþan] wearð
- 150 ylða bearnum undyrne cūð,
 gyddum gēomore, þætte Grendel wan
 hwile wið Hrōþgār, hete-nīðas wæg,
 fyrene ond fæhðe fela missera,
 — singale sæce; sibbe ne wolde
- 155 wið manna hwone mægenes Deniga
 feorh-bealo feorran, fēo þingian,
 ne þær nāenig witena wēnan þorfte
 beorhtre bōte tō banan folmum

139. Grein '[sōhte]'; Wülfker '[rýmde].' No gap in MS.

146—7. Sievers: hūsa sēlest (wæs sēo hwil micel)
 twelf wintra tid :

147. MS. '·xii·.'

148. MS. 'scyldenda'; Thorpe 'Scyldinga.'

149. Kemble's emendation, required for the alliteration; no gap
 in MS.

156. MS. 'fea'; Kemble 'fēo.'

158. MS. 'banū'; Kemble 'banan.'

- *[Atol] æglæca ēhtende wæs, Fol. 133^b.
 160 deorc dēaþ-scūa, duguþe ond geogope,
 þeomade ond sýrede, sin-nihte hēold
 mistige mōras; men ne cunnon,
 hwyder hel-rūnan hwyrftum scriþað.
 Swā fela fyrena fēond man-cynnes,
 165 atol an-gengea, oft gefremede,
 þeardra hýnða; Heorot eardode,
 sinc-fāge sel sweartum nihtum;
 nō hē þone gif-stōl grētan mōste,
 māþūm for Metode, ne his myne wisse.
 170 þæt wæs wræc micel wine Scyldinga,
 mōdes brecða. Monig oft gesæt
 rice tō rūne, ræd eahtedon,
 hwæt, swið ferhōum sēlest wære
 wið fæst-gryrum tō gefremmanne.
 175 Hwīlum hīe gehēton æt hærg-trafum
 wig-weorþunga, wordum bædon,
 þæt him gāst-bona gēoce gefremede
 wið þeod-þreaum. Swylc wæs þeaw hyra,
 hāþenra hyht; helle gemundon
 180 in mōd-sefan, Metod hīe ne cūþon,
 dæda Dēmend, ne wiston hīe Drihten God,
 *ne hīe hūru heofena Helm herian ne cūþon, Fol.
 wuldres Waldend. Wā bið þæm ðe sceal 134^a.
 purh slæne nīð sāwle bescūfan

159. MS. defective at corner. Thorpe '[Atol]'; Rieger '[ac se],' without a period.

167—9. Heyne punctuates :

sweartum nihtum

(nō hē þone gif-stōl grētan mōste,
 māþūm for metode, ne his myne wisse);

175. MS. 'hærg'; Grundtvig 'hærg.'

- 185 in fýres fæþm, frōfre ne wēnan,
 — ~~wihte~~ gewendan; wel bið þæm þe mōt
 æfter dēað-dæge Drihten sēcean,
 ond tō Fæder fæþmum freoðo wilnian.

III.

- Swā ðā mæl-ceare maga Healfdenes
 190 ~~singala searð~~; ne mihte snotor hæleð
 wēan onwenden; wæs þæt gewin tō swyð,
 lāþ ond longsum, þe on ðā lēode becōm,
 — ~~nýd-wracu nīþ-grim~~, niht-bealwa mæst.
 þæt fram hām gefrægn Higelāces þegn,
 195 gōd mid Gēatum, Grendles dæda;
 sē wæs mon-cynnes mægenes strengest
 on þæm dæge þysses lifes,
 æpele ond ēacen. Hēt him yð-lidan
 gōdne gegyrwan; cwæð, hē gūð-cyning
 200 ofer swan-rāde sēcean wolde,
 mārne þēoden, þā him wæs manna þearf.
 Ðone sið-fæt him snotere ceorlas
 lýt-hwon lōgon, *þeah hē him lēof wære; Fol. 134^b.
hwetton hige-[r]ōfne, hæl scēawedon.
 205 Hæfde se gōda Gēata lēoda
 cempa gecorone, þāra þe hē cēnoste
 findan mihte; fiftēna sum
 sund-wudu sōhte; secg wísade,
 lagu-cræftig mon, land-gemyrcu.

204. MS. defective. Zupitza says: "*rofne*—only the lower part of the first letter left, which may have been *r*, *þ*, *f*, *s*, or *w*."

207. MS. '·xvth·'

- 210 Fyrst forð gewāt; flota wæs on yðum,
 bāt under beorge. Beornas gearwe
 on stefn stigon; strēamas wundon
 sund wið sande; secgas bāeron
 on bearm nacan beorhte frætwe,
- 215 gūð-searo geatolic; guman ūt scufon,
 weras on wil-sið, wudu bundenne.
 Gewāt þā ofer wæg-holm winde gefýsed
 flota fāmi-heals fugle gelicost,
 oð þæt ymb an-tid oþres dōgores
- 220 wunden-stefna gewaden hæfde,
 þæt ðā liðende land gesāwon,
 brim-clifu blican, beorgas stēape,
 sīde sǣ-næssas; þā wæs sund liden
eoles æt ende. þanon up hraðe
- 225 Wedera lēode on wang stigon,
 sǣ-wudu sǣldon; syrcan hrysedon,
 gūð-gewædo; Gode þancedon,
 þæs þe him yþ-lāde ēaðe wurdon.
 *þā of wealle geseah weard Scildinga, Fol. 135^a.
- 230 sē þe holm-clifu healdan scolde,
 beran ofer bolcan beorhte randas,
 fyrd-searu fūslicu; hine fyrwyrt bræc
mōd-gehygdum, hwæt þā men wæron.
 Gewāt him þā tō waroðe wicge rīdan

218. Almost all editors read *fāmig-heals*, but the MS. form must be of significance for the pronunciation.

219. MS. 'an tid.' Grein's Glossary gives: "ān-tid *f. hora prima*?" Cosijn contends for *an-tid*=*and-tid* or *ond-tid*, 'corresponding time, the same time,' so that the phrase would mean 'about the same hour of the second day.' So Heyne and Socin. Earle thinks "we ought to look rather at the phrase than at the words" (!), and objects to the hyphen. But without it we should expect 'ymb āne tid.'

- 235 | þegn Hrōðgāres, þrymmum cwehte
 | mægen-wudu mundum, meþel-wordum frægn :
 “ Hwæt syndon gē searo-hæbbendra
 byrnum werede, þe þus brontne cēol
 ofer lagu-stræte lædan cwōmon,
 240 hider ofer holmas [hringed-stefnan] ?
 Ic wæs ende-sæta, æg-wearde hēold,
 þē on land Dena lāðra nænig
 mid scip-herge sceðþan ne meahte.
 Nō hēr cūðlicor cuman ongunnon
 245 lind-hæbbende; ne gē lēafnes-word
 | gūð-fremmendra gearwe ne wisson,
 | māga gemēdu. Næfre ic mārān geseah
 eorla ofer eorþan, ðonne is ēower sum,
 secg on searwum; nis þæt seld-guma
 250 wæpnum geweorðad, næfne him his wlite lēoge,
 | ænlic an-syn. Nū ic ēower sceal
 | frum-cyn witan, ær gē fyr *heonan, Fol. 135^b.
 | lēas[e] scēaweras, on land Dena
 | furþur fēran. Nū gē feor-buend,
 255 mere-liðende, min[n]e gehyrað
 | ān-fealdne geþōht; ofost is sēlest
 | tō gecyðanne, hwanan ēowre cyme syndon.”

240—1. MS. ‘hider ofer holmas le wæs’ &c., without gap. Thorkelin and Wülcker read *Ic* for *le*, but Zupitza says: “*le* no doubt, not *Ic*.” Various suggestions have been made for the missing half-line. That in the text is Wülcker’s. Heyne adopts Ettmüller’s ‘helmas bāron,’ but this is hardly felicitous after *holmas*. Bugge’s emendation is ingenious :

hider ofer holmas? [Hwile ic on weal]le
 wæs ende-sæta.

250. MS. ‘næfre’; Kemble ‘næfne.’

253. MS. ‘leas’; Ettmüller ‘lēase.’

255. MS. ‘mine’; Kemble ‘minne.’

IV.

- Him se yldesta ondswarode,
werodes wisa, word-hord onlēac:
- 260 "Wē synt gum-cynnes Gēata lēode
ond Higelāces heorð-genēatas.
Wæs mīn fæder folcum gecyþed,
æpele ~~ord-fruma~~ Ecgpēow hāten;
gebād wintra worn, ær hē on weg hwurfe
- 265 gamol of geardum; hine gearwe gemān
witena wel-hwyle wide geond eorþan.
Wē þurh holdne hige hlāford þinne,
sunu Healfdenes, sēcean cwōmon,
lēod-gebyrgean; wes þū ūs ~~lārena~~ gōd.
- 270 Habbað wē tō þæm mæran micel ærende
Deniga frēan; ne sceal þær dyrne sum
wesān, þæs ic wēne. þū wāst gif hit is,
swā wē sōþlice *secgan hýrdon, Fol. 136^a.
þæt mid Scyldingum ~~sceaðona~~ ic nāt hwyle,
- 275 deōgol dæd-hata, deorcum nihtum
ēaweð þurh egsan uncūðne nið,
hýnðu ond hrā-fyl. Ic þæs Hrōðgār mæg
þurh rūmnø sefan ræd gelæran,
hū hē frōd ond gōd fēond oferswýðeþ,
- 280 gyf him ed-wendan æfre scolde
bealuwa bisigu, bōt eft cuman,
ond þā cear-wylmas cōlran wurðap;
oððe ā syþðan earfoð-þrāge,

274. Zupitza says: "now only *scea* left." Only Thorkelin's first transcript has *sceaðona*.

275. Grein's Glossary gives: "*dæd-hata m. der durch Thaten hasst oder verfolgt? oder dæd-hāta facinora spondens vel moliens?*" Earle adopts the latter reading, and translates 'author of deeds.'

- 285 ƿrēa-nȳd ƿolað, ƿenden ƿær wunað
 on hēah-stede hūsa sēlest."
- Weard mapelode, ðær on wicge sæt,
 ombeht unforht: "Æghwæþres sceal
 scearp scyld-wiga gescād witan,
 worda ond worca, sē ƿe wel ƿenceð.
- 290 Ic ƿæt gehȳre, ƿæt ƿis is hold weorod
 frēan Scyldinga. Gewitaþ forð beran
 wæpen ond gewædu, ic ēow wisige;
 swylce ic magu-ƿegnas mīne hāte
 wið fēonda gehwone flotā ēowerne,
- 295 nīw-tyrwydne nacan on sande,
 ārum healdan, oþ ƿæt eft byreð
 ofer lagu-strēa*mas lēofne mannan Fol. 136^b.
 wudu wunden-hals tō Weder-mearce.
 Gōð-fremmendra swylcum gifeþe bið,
- 300 ƿæt ƿone hilde-ræs hāl gedigeð."
 Gewiton him ƿā fēran; flota stille bād,
 seomode on sāle sīd-fæþmed scip,
 on ancre fæst. Eofor-lic scionon

299. Grundtvig's needless emendation *gūð-fremmendra* is followed by some editors and by Earle.

301—3. Heyne puts "flota.....fæst" in a parenthesis, with a semi-colon at the close.

302. MS. 'sole.' For the emendation of. ll. 226, 1906, and 1917, and mod. "riding on a hawser." The MS. reading is not impossible. It is from *sol*, mod. Kent. *sole*, a muddy pool.

303—5. These lines have given rise to much discussion and many suggestions. Bugge takes *eofor* as the subject of *hēold*, *ferh-* (for *feorh-*) *wearde*, "life-guard," as the object, and *lic-scionon*, "of handsome form," as the dat. sing. of an adj. referring to Beowulf.

303. Grein's Glossary gives *scionon* as a second form of *scinon*, pret. pl. of *scinan*, "shine," but adds: "wenn letzteres nicht zu einem redupl. Verbum *scānan* *scēon* gehört." This supposition is quite needless; in

- ofer hlēor-ber[g]an, gehroden golde,
 305 fāh ond fȳr-heard; *(ferh)* wearde hēold.
 Gūþmōd grummon, guman ðnetton,
 sigon ætsomne, oþ þæt hȳ [s]æl timbred,
 geatolic ond gold-fāh, ongyton mihton;
 þæt wæs fore-māerost fold-būendum
 310 receda under roderum, on þæm se rīca bād;
 lixte se lēoma ofer landa fela.
 (Him þā hilde-dēor [h]of mōdigra
 torht getæhte, þæt hīe him tō mihton
 gegnum gangan; gūð-beorna sum
 315 wicg gewende, word æfter cwæð:
 "Mæl is mē tō fēran; Fæder al-walda
 mid ār-stafum ēowic gehealde
 sīða gesunde! Ic tō sǣ wille
 wið *wrað werod wearde healdan." Fol. 137^a.

V.

- 320 Stræt wæs stān-fāh, stīg wīode
 gumum ætgædere. Gūð-byrne scān
 heard hond-locen, hring-iren *(scir)*
 song in searwum, þā hīe tō sele furðum
 in hyra gryre-geatwum gangan cwōmon.

1. 3170 we find a pret. pl. *riodan*=*ridon*, "rode," of the same ablaut-class, showing the same effect of *u*-umlaut. Sievers § 376.

304. MS. 'hleor beran'; Grein 'hlēor-beran,' dat. sg., *visor?*; Gering 'hlēor-ber[g]an,' acc. pl., *cheek-guards*.

306. Kemble 'gūð-mōd[e].

307. MS. 'æltimbred'; Grein 'sæl timbred.'

312. MS. 'of,' in spite of the alliteration.

- 325 Setton sǣ-mēpe sīde scyldas,
 rondas regn-hearde, wið þæs recedes weal,
 bugon þā tō bence; byrnan hringdon,
 gūð-searo gumena; gāras stōdon,
 sǣ-manna searo, samod ætgædere,
- 330 æsc-holt ufan græg; wæs se iren-præt
 wæpnum gewurþad. þā ðær wlonc hæleð
 — ðret-mecgas æfter æþelum frægn:
 “Hwanon ferigeað gē fætte scyldas,
 græge syrcan ond grīm-helmas,
- 335 here-sceafta hēap? Ic eom Hrōðgāres
 ār ond ombiht. Ne seah ic el-þeodige ⁊
 þus manige men mōdiglicran.
 Wēn ic þæt gē for wlenco, nalles for wræc-siðum
 ac for hige-^{*}þrymmum, Hrōðgār sōhton.” Fol. 137^b.
- 340 Him þā ellen-rōf andswarode,
 wlanc Wedera lēod word æfter spræc,
 heard under helme: “Wē synt Higelāces
 bēod-genēatas; Bēowulf is mīn nama.
 Wille ic āsecgan sunu Healfdenes,
- 345 mærum þeodne, mīn ærende,
 aldre þīnum, gif hē ūs geunnan wile,
 þæt wē hine swā gōdne grētan mōton.”
 Wulfgār mabelode (þæt wæs Wendla lēod,
 wæs his mōd-sefa manegum gecyðed,
- 350 wig ond wis-dōm): “Ic þæs wine Deniga,
 frēan Scildinga, frīnan wille,

332. MS. ‘hæleþum’—evidently a scribal blunder due to the *hæleð* of the previous line. Grein ‘æþelum’; cf. l. 392, and for the sense ll. 251—2. For *ðret*- see Sievers § 43, N. 4.

338. Heyne reads *Wēn* for *Wene*. Cf. ll. 442 and 525.

344. The editors from Kemble downwards have adopted the more usual form of the dat., *suna*; but see Sievers § 270.

- bēaga bryttan, swā þū bēna eart,
 þeoden mārne, ymb þinne sið,
 ond þē þā ondsware ædre gecyðan,
 355 ðe mē se gōda āgifan þenceð.”
 Hwearf þā hrædlice, þær Hrōðgār sæt
 eald ond únhār mid his eorla gedriht;
 ēode ellen-rōf, þæt hē for eaxlum gestōd
 Deniga frēan; cūpe hē duguðe þēaw.
 360 Wulfgār maðelode *tō his wine-drihtne: Fol. 138.
 “Hēr syndon geferede, feorran cumene
 ofer geofenes begang, Gēata lēode;
 þone yldestan ðret-mecgas
 Bēowulf nemnað. Hȳ bēnan synt,
 365 þæt hie, þeoden mīn, wið þē mōton
 wordum wrīxlan; nō ðū him wearne getēoh
 ðinra gegn-cwida, glædman Hrōðgār.
 Hȳ on wig-~~getawum~~ wyrðe þinceað
 eorla geæhtlan; hūru se aldor dēah,
 370 sē þām heaðo-rincum hider wīsade.”

VI.

Hrōðgār maðelode, helm Scyldinga:
 “Ic hine cūðe cniht-wesende;
 wæs his eald fæder Ecgpēo hāten,

367. Thorkelin (B) and Rieger ‘glædnian’; Grein and Wülcker ‘glædman.’ Kemble and Thorpe took *glædman* to be the oblique case of a noun *glædma*, ‘gladness.’ Bugge supports the reading of the MS., and practically decides the sense in which it is to be taken, by quoting the gloss “*Hilaris glædman*” (Somner p. 74, col. 2, l. 21).

373. MS. ‘ealdfæder.’ This compound meaning ‘grandfather, ancestor,’ occurs in the forms *ealdfæder*, *ealdefæder*; but its use here is

- ðæm tō hām forgeaf Hrēpel Gēata
 375 āngan dohtor; is his eafora nū
 heard hēr cumen, sōhte holdne wine.
 Donne sægdon þæt sǣ-līpēnde,
 þā ðe gif-sceattas Gēata fyredon
 þyder tō þance, þæt hē þrit*tiges Fol. 138^b.
 380 manna mægen-cræft on his mund-gripe
 heafo-rōf hæbbe. Hine hālig God
 for ār-stafum ūs onsende,
 tō West-Denum, þæs ic wēn hæbbe,
 wið Grendles gryre; ic þæm gōdan sceal
 385 for his mōd-þræce mādmas bēodan.
 Bēo ðū on ofeste, hāt in gān
 sēon sibbe-gedriht samod ætgædere;
 gesaga him ēac wordum, þæt hīe sint wil-cuman
 Deniga lēodum." [þā wið duru healle
 390 Wulfgār ēode,] word inne ābēad;
 "Ēow hēt secgan sige-drihten min,
 aldor Ēast-Dena, þæt hē ēower æþelu can,

a strain to the meaning of the passage, and we may safely assume that the scribe has run two words into one, as in numerous other instances. *Eald fæder* makes excellent sense.

375. MS. 'eaforan'; Kemble 'eafora.'

378. Thorpe 'Gēatum,' adopted by Bugge and Earle. The change is not absolutely necessary, because the genitive can have the same meaning, "for the Geats."

379. MS. 'xxx tiges.'

386. Heyne reads 'hāt [hig] in gān' for metrical reasons (but see "Beiträge" x. 268), and takes *sibbe-gedriht* (i.e. the Danes) as the object of *sēon*. But *sibbe-gedriht* certainly refers to Beowulf's company, as in l. 729, and is the accus.-subject of *in gān sēon*. The whole phrase may be rendered "bid the band of warrior-kinsmen go into the presence." Cf. ll. 396, 347, 365.

389—90. No gap in MS., though the lack of alliteration seems conclusive as to a defect in the text. The emendation is Grein's.

- ond gē him syndon ofer sǣ-wylmas,
heard-hicgende, hider wil-cuman.
- 395 Nū gē mōton gangan in ēowrum gūð-geatawum,
under here-grīman, Hrōðgār gesēon;
lǣtað hilde-bord hēr onbīdan,
wudu, wæl-sceaftas, worda geþinges.”
Ārās þā se rīca, ymb hine rinc manig,
- 400 þrýðlic þegna hēap; sume þær bidon,
heaðo-rēaf hēoldon, swā him se *hearda bebēad. **Fol. 139^a.**
Snyredon ætsomne, þā secg wīsoðe,
under Heorotes hrōf; [hyge-rōf ēode,]
heard under helme, þæt hē on hēoðe gestōd.
- 405 Bēowulf maðelode (on him byrne scān,
searo-net sēowed smipes or-þancum):
“Wæs þū, Hrōðgār, hāl! Ic eom Higelāces
mæg ond mago-ðegn; hæbbe ic mǣrða fela
ongunnen on geogoþe. Mē wearð Grendles þing
- 410 on mīnre ēpel-tyrf undyrne cūð;
secgað sǣ-liðend, þæt þes sele stande,
reced sēlesta, rinca gehwylcum
īdel ond unnyt, siððan æfen-lēoht
under heofenes hador beholen weorþeð.
- 415 þā mē þæt gelærdon lēode mīne,

395. Ettmüller ‘gūð-geatāwum’; cf. ll. 2636, 368. See also Sievers § 43, N. 4, and § 260, N.

403. No gap in MS.; Grein’s emendation adopted.

404. Thorpe ‘heo[r]ðe.’

407. Editors substitute W.S. *wes* for North. *was*.

411. MS ‘þæs.’

414. Heyne and Socin ‘haðor.’ The length of the *a* is uncertain. *Hādor* would mean ‘brightness, serenity.’ Grein’s Glossary has: “heaðor, heador, hador (*oder* ā, ēa?) *n. receptaculum*; *dat.* hafað mec on headre. Rā. 66³.”

- pā sēlestan, snotere ceorlas,
 pēoden Hrōðgār, þæt ic þē sōhte,
 forþan hīe mægenes cræft mīn[n]e cūþon;
 selfe ofersāwon, ðā ic of searwum cwōm,
 420 fāh from fēondum, þær ic fife geband,
 yðde eotena cyn, ond on yðum slōg
 niceras nihtes, nearo-þearfe drēah,
 wræc *Wedera nīð (wēan āhsodon), Fol. 139^b.
 forgrand gramum; ond nū wið Grendel sceal,
 425 wið þām āglæcan, āna gehēgan
~~ðing wið þyrse.~~ Ic þē nū ðā,
 brego Beorht-Dena, biddan wille,
 eodor Scyldinga, ānre bēne,
 þæt ðū mē ne forwyrne, wīgendra hlēo,
 430 frēo-wine folca, nū ic þus feorran cōm,
 þæt ic mōte āna [ond] mīnra eorla gedryht,
 þes hearda hēap, Heorot fælsian.
 Hæbbe ic ēac geāhsod, þæt se āglæca
 for his won-hyðum wæpna ne rēceð;
 435 ic þæt þonne forhicge, swā mē Higelāc sie,
 mīn mon-drihten, mōdes bliðe,
 þæt ic sweord bere oþðe sīdne scyld,
 geolo-rand tō gūþe; ac ic mid grāpe sceal
 fōn wið fēonde, ond ymb feorh sačan.
 440 lāð wið lāpum; ðær gelyfan sceal
 Dryhtnes dōme sē þe hine dēað nimeð.
 Wēn ic þæt hē wille, gif hē wealdan mōt,
 in þām gūð-sele Gēatena lēode

418. Grein 'mīn[n]e'; cf. l. 255.

431—2. MS. 'ana mīnra eorla gedryht 7 þes' &c. Grein transposed the 7 (ond) from before þes to before mīnra.

443. MS. 'geotena.'

- etan unforhte, swa hē *oft dyde Fol. 140^a.
 445 mægen Hrēð-manna. Nā þū minne þearft
 hafalan hȳdan, ac hē mē habban wile
 d[r]ēore fāhne, gif mec dēað nimeð;
 byreð blōdig wæl, byrgean þenceð,
 eteð ān-genga unmunlice,
 450 mearcað mōr-hopu; nō ðū ymb mīnes ne þearft
 lices feorme leng sorgian.
 Onsend Higelāce, gif mec hild nime,
 beadu-scrūda betst, þæt mīne brēost wereð,
 hrægla sēlest; þæt is Hrædlan lāf,
 455 Welandes geweorc. Gæð ā wyrd swā hīo scel.”

VII.

- Hrōðgār mapelode, helm Scyldinga:
 “F[or w]ere-fyhtum þū, wine mīn Bēowulf,
 ond for ār-stafum ūsic sōhtest.
 Geslōh þin fæder fæhðe mæste,
 460 wearþ hē Heapolāfe tō hand-bonan
 mid Wilfingum; ðā hine *Wedera* cyn
 for here-brōgan habban ne mihte.
 þanon hē gesōhte Sūð-Dena folc
 ofer ȳða gewealc, Ār-*Scyldinga; Fol. 140^b.
 465 ðā ic furþum wēold folce *Deniga*,
 ond on geogoðe hēold gimme-rīce

454. Ettmüller ‘Hrēðlan,’ gen. of Hrēðla=Hrēðel, Beowulf’s maternal grandfather; adopted by Heyne and Earle.

457. MS. ‘fere fyhtum.’ The reading in the text was suggested by Grundtvig.

461. MS. ‘gara’; Grundtvig ‘Wedera.’ See ll. 225, 423, &c.

465. MS. ‘deninga.’ See ll. 155, 271, &c.

- hord-burh hæleþa. Ðā wæs Heregār dēad,
 mīn yldra mæg unlifigende,
 bearn Healfdenes; sē wæs betera ðonne ic.
 470 Siððan þā fæhðe fēo þingode;
 sende ic Wylfingum ofer wæteres hrycg
 ealde mādmas; hē mē āþas swōr.
 Sorh is mē tō secganne on sefan mīnum
 gumenā ængum, hwæt mē Grendel hafað
 475 hȳnðo on Heorote mid his hete-þancum,
 fæer-niða gefremed; is mīn flet-werod,
 wīg-hēap, gewanod; hīe wyrd forswēop
 on Grendles gryre. God ēaþe mæg
 þone dol-sceaðan dāda getwāfan.
 480 Ful oft gebēotedon bēore druncne
 ofer ealo-wæge ōret-mecgas,
 þæt hīe in bēor-sele bīdan woldon
 Grendles gūþe mid gryrum ecga.
 Donne wæs þeos medo-heal on morgen tīd,
 485 driht-sele drēor-fāh, þonne dæg lixte,
 eal *benc-þelu blōde bestȳmed, Fol. 141^a.
 heall heoru-drēore; āhte ic holdra þȳ lās,
 dēorre duguðe, þē þā dēað fornam.
 Site nū tō symle ond onsæl meoto,
 490 sige-hrēð secgum, swā þīn sefa hwette.”
 þā wæs Gēat-mæcgum geador ætsomne
 on bēor-sele benc gerȳmed;

479. MS. 'sc*aðan,' the *e* in a different hand.

489—90. MS. 'on sæl meoto sige hrēð seogu.' This passage has given rise to much discussion; the conjectures are too numerous to be given here. *Meoto* is the chief difficulty. I have followed Heyne in adopting Müllenhoff's interpretation, taking *meoto* = *meotu* (with *u*-umlaut produced by inflectional *u*; Sievers § 106. 3) = *metu*, pl. of *met*, 'thought'; cf. *metian*, 'meditate upon,' Psalm 118. 174.

þær swið-ferhþe sittan ēodon,
 þrȳðum dealle. þegn nytte behēold,
 495 sē þe on handa bær hroden ealo-wæge,
 scencte scīr wered. Scop hwilum sang
 hādor on Heorote; þær wæs hæleða drēam,
 duguð unlȳtel Dena ond Wedera.

VIII.

Unferð mapelode, Ecglāfes bearn,
 500 þe æt fōtum sæt frēan Scyldinga,
 onband beadu-rūne (wæs him Bēowulfes sið,
 mōdges mere-faran, micel æf-þunca,
 forþon þe hē ne ūþe, þæt ænig oðer man
 æfre *mæwða þon mā middan-geardes Fol. 141^b.
 505 gehēdde under heofenum þonne hē sylfa):
 “Eart þū se Bēowulf, sē þe wið Breca wunne,
 on sīdne sē ymb sund flite,
 ðær git for wlence wada cunnedon,
 ond for dol-gilpe on dēop wæter
 510 aldrum nēþdon? Ne inc ænig mon,
 ne lēof nē lāð, helēan mihte
 sorh-fullne sið, þā git on sund rēon;
 þær git ēagor-strēam earmum þehton,
 mæton mere-stræta, mundum brugdon,
 515 glidon ofer gār-secg; geofon ȳþum wēol,
 wintrys wylm. Git on wæteres æht

499. MS. ‘Hvnerð.’

515—16. Grein-Wülcker:

‘geofon-ȳðum

weol wintrys wylm.’

Other editions needlessly change *wylm* to *wylme* or *wylmun*.

- seofon niht swuncon; hē þē æt sunde oferflāt,
 hæfde mære mægen. þā hine on morgen-tīd
 on Heaþo-Ræmas holm up ætbær;
 520 ðonon hē gesōhte ~~swæsne~~ *æðel*,
 lēof his lēodum lond Brondinga,
 freoðo-burh fægere, þær hē folc āhte,
 burh ond bēagas. *Bēot eal wið þē Fol. 142.
 sunu Bēanstānes sōðe gelæste.
 525 Donne wēne ic tō þē wyrsan gepingea,
 ðeah þū heaðo-ræsa gehwær dohte,
 grimre gūðe, gif þū Grendles dearst
 niht-longne *(turst)* nēan bīdan."
 Bēowulf mapelode, bearn Ecgbēowes:
 530 "Hwæt! þū worn fela, wine mīn *Unferð*,
 bēore druncen ymb Breca spræce,
 sægdest from his sīðe. Sōð ic *talige*,
 þæt ic mere-strengo māran āhte,
 earfeþo on ġpum, ðonne ænig oþer man.
 535 Wit þæt gecwædon cniht-wesende
 ond gebēotedon (wæron begen þā git
 on geogoð-fēore), þæt wit on gār-secg ūt
 aldrum nēðdon; ond þæt geæfndon swā.
 Hæfdon swurd nacod, þā wit on sund rēon,
 540 heard on handa; wit unc wið hron-fixas
 werian þōhton. Nō hē wiht fram mē
 flōd-ġpum feor flēotan meahte,

519. MS. 'heaporaemes.'

520. MS. 'swæsne . æ . ' The O.E. name of this runic character was *æðel*; hence the character is used here and in l. 913 for the word *æðel*.

530. MS. 'hun ferð.' The initial is always *h* in the MS., although the word always alliterates with vowels.

534. There is this to be said for the emendation *earfeþo*, "strength," that it is a closer parallel to *mere-strengo* than the reading of the MS.

- hrapor on holme; nō ic fram him wolde.
 Ðā wit æt*somne on sǣ wæron Fol. 142^b.
 545 fif nihta fyrst, oþ þæt unc flōd tōdrāf,
 wado weallende; wedera cealdost,
 nīpende niht ond norþan wind,
 heaðo-grim ondhwearf; hrēo wæron yþa.
 Wæs mere-fixa mōd onhrēad;
 550 þær mē wið lāðum lic-syrce mīn,
 heard hond-locen, helpe gefremede;
 beado-hrægl brōden on brēostum læg,
 golde gegyrwed. Mē tō grunde tēah
 fāh fēond-scaða, fæste hæfde
 555 grim on grāpe; hwæpre mē gyfeþe wearð,
 þæt ic āglæcan orde geræhte,
 hilde-bille; heaþo-ræs fornam
 mihtig mere-dēor þurh mīne hand.

VIII.

- Swā mec gelōme lāð-getēonan
 560 prēatedon þearle. Ic him þenode
 dēoran sweorde, swa hit gedēfe wæs;
 næs hīe ðære fylle gefēan hæfdon,
 mān-fordædian, þæt hīe mē þēgon,
 symbel ymb-sæton sǣ-grunde nēah;
 565 ac on mergenne mēcum *wunde Fol. 143^a.
 be yð-lāfe uppe lægon,

548. MS. '7hwearf'; cf. '7swarode,' l. 258. Grein takes *hwearf* to be an adj., which he glosses 'versatilis, volubilis,' and compares Icel. *hverfr*.

- sweo[r]dum āswefede, þæt syðþan nā
ymb brontne ford brim-liðende
lāde ne letton. Lēoht ēastan cōm,
570 beorht bēacen Godes; brimu swaþredon,
þæt ic sǣ-næssas gesēon mihte,
windige weallas. Wyrð oft nereð
unfægne eorl, þonne his ellen dēah.
Hwæpere mē gesælde, þæt ic mid sweorde ofslōh
575 niceras nigene. Nō ic on niht gefrægn
under heofones hwealf heardran feohtan,
ne on ēg-strēamum earmra mannon;
hwæpere ic fāra feng fēore gedigde,
sipes wērig. Ðā mec sǣ oþbær,
580 flod æfter faroðe, on Finna land,
wadu weallendu. Nō ic wiht fram þē
swylcra searo-niða secgan hȳrde,
billa brōgan; Breca nǣfre git
æt heaðo-lāce, ne gehwæper incer,
585 swā dēorlice dǣd gefremede
fāgum sweordum (nō ic þæs [fela] gylpe),
þeah ðū þinum brōðrum tō banan wurde,
hēafod-mægum; þæs þū in *helle scealt Fol. 143^b.
werhðo drēogan. þeah þin wit duge.
590 Secge ic þē tō sōðe, sunu Ecglāfes,
þæt nǣfre Gre[n]del swā fela gryra gefremede,

567. MS., defective at corner, has only *swe* and part of *o*. Thorkelin A (first transcript) 'sweodum.'

578. MS. 'hwæpere.'

581. MS. 'wudu.' See l. 546.

586. The emendation is Grein's; Kluge suggested '[gefites].' Heyne, followed by Harrison and Sharp, assumes the loss of two half lines after *sweordum*, with the unpleasant consequence that the numbers of his lines are one too many throughout the rest of the poem.

591. MS. 'gre del.'

- atol æglæca, ealdre þinum,
 hȳnðo on Heorote, gif þin hige wære,
 sefa swā searo-grim, swā þū self talast;
 595 ac hē hafað onfunden, þæt hē þā fæhðe ne þearf
 atole ecg-præce, ēower lēode
 swiðe ensittan, Sige-Scyldinga;
 nymeð nȳd-bāde, nānegum ārað
 lēode Deniga, ac hē [on] lust wigeð,
 600 swefeð ond sendeþ, secce ne wēneþ
 tō Gār-Denum. Ac ic him Gēata sceal
 eafōð ond ellen ungēara nū
 gūpe gebēodan. Gæþ eft sē þe mōt
 tō medo mōdig, siþþan morgen-lēoht
 605 ofer ylða bearn ōpres dōgores,
 sunne swegl-wered, sūþan scīneð."
 þā wæs on sālum sinces brytta,
 gamol-feax ond gūð-rōf; gēoce gelyfde
 *brego Beorht-Dena; gehȳrde on Bēowulfe **Fol. 144^a.**
 610 folces hyrde fæst-rædne gepōht.
 Ðær wæs hæleþa hleahtor, hlyn swynsode,
 word wæron wynsume. Eode Wealhþēow forð,
 cwēn Hrōdgāres, cynna gemyndig,
 grētte gold-hroden guman on healle;

599. Kemble's emendation; cf. l. 618.

600. Thorpe 'sæce,' followed by most editors. *Secce* is a dialectal form; see Sievers § 151.

601. Thorpe and Heyne suppress *ic*. Thorpe makes *Gēata* (weak form) the subject, *eafōð ond ellen* the object, and is followed by Earle. Heyne takes *eafōð ond ellen Gēata* as subject, *gūðe* as object. He adds: "*ic Gēata*, 'ich der Gēaten' oder 'ich unter den Gēaten,' ist bedenklich." Surely this is what Coleridge calls the "wilful ingenuity of blundering." What is to prevent *ic* being taken as the subject, and *eafōð ond ellen Gēata* as the object?

- 615 ond þā frēolic wif ful gesealde
 ærest Eāst-Dena ēpel-wearde,
 bæd hine bliðne æt þære beor-þege,
 lēodum lēofne; hē on lust geþeah
 symbol ond sele-ful, sige-rōf kyning.
- 620 Ymb-ēode þa ides Helminga
 duguþe ond geogoþe dæl æghwylcne,
sinc-fato sealde, op þæt sæl ālamp,
 þæt hīo Bēowulfe, bēag-hroden cwēn,
 mōde gefungen, medo-ful ætbær;
- 625 grētte Gēata lēod, Gode þancode
 wīs-fæst wordum, þæs ðe hire se willa gelamp,
 þæt hēo on ænigne eorl gelyfde
 fyrena frōfre. He þæt ful geþeah,
 wæl-rēow wiga, *æt Wealhþēon, Fol. 144^b.
- 630 ond þā gyddode gūþe gefýsed;
 Bēowulf mapelode, bearn Ecgpēowes:
 "Ic þæt hogode, þā ic on holm gestāh,
 sē-bāt gesæt mid mīnra secga gedriht,
 þæt ic ānunga ēowra lēoda
- 635 willan geworhte, opðe on wæl crunge
 fēond-grāpum fæst. Ic gefremman sceal
 eorlic ellen, opðe ende-dæg
 on þisse meodu-healle mīnne gebidan."
 Ðām wife þā word wel licodon,
- 640 gilp-cwide Gēates; ēode gold-hroden
 frēolicu folc-cwēn tō hire frēan sittan.
 þā wæs eft swā ær inne on healle
 þryð-word sprecen, ðeod on sælum,
 sige-folca swēg, op þæt semninga
- 645 sunu Healfdenes sēcean wolde
 æfen-ræste; wiste þæm āhlæcan

- tō þām hēah-sele hilde geþinged,
 siððan hie sunnan lēoht gesēon [ne] meahton,
 oþðe nīpende niht ofer ealle,
 650 scadu-helma gesceapu scrīðan cwōman,
 wan under wolcnum. Werod eall ārās;
 grētte þā guma oþerne,
 Hrōðgār Bēowulf, ond him hæl ābēad,
 wīn-ærnes *geweald, ond þæt word ācwæð: Fol.
 655 "Nāfre ic ænegum men ær ālyfde, 145a.
 siððan ic hond ond rond hebban mihte,
 ðrȳþ-ærn Dena būton þē nū ðā.
 Hafa nū ond geheald hūsa sēlest,
 gemyne mārþo, mægen-ellen cȳð,
 660 waca wið wrāpum. Ne bið þē wilna gād,
 gif þū þæt ellen-weorc aldre gedigest."

X.

- Ða him Hrōþgār gewāt mid his hæleþa gedryht,
 eodur Scyldinga, ūt of healle;
 wolde wīg-fruma Wealhþeō sēcan,
 665 cwēn tō gebeddan. Hæfde kyning[a] wuldor
 Grendle tō-gēanes, swā guman gefrungon,

648. Thorpe's simple emendation, '[ne],' is now generally adopted. Bugge proposed, in addition, to regard *oþðe* (l. 649) as equivalent to *ond*, as in l. 2475, and the suggestion is adopted by Heyne. Earle defends the usual meaning or: "There is something of alternative between twilight and the dead of night."

652. Grein-Wülcker complete the first half line by '[glædmōd],' Heyne by '[giddum].'

665. MS. 'kyning,' at end of line; there is room for an *a*, but no trace of one.

- sele-weard āseted; sundor-nytte behēold
ymb aldor Dena, eoton-weard ābēad.
Hūru Gēata lēod georne trūwode
670 mōdgan mægnes, Metodes hyldo.
Ðā hē him of dyde isern-byrnan,
helm of hafelan, sealde his hyrsted sweord,
irena cyst, ombiht-þegne,
ond gehealdan hēt hilde-geātwe.
675 Gespræc þā se gōða gylp-worda sum,
Bēowulf *Gēata, ær hē on bed stige: Fol. 145^b.
“Nō ic mē an here-wæsmun hnāgran talige
gūp-geweorca þonne Grendel hine;
forþan ic hine sweorde swebban nelle,
680 aldre benēotan, þēah ic eal mæge.
Nāt hē þāra gōða, þæt hē mē ongēan slēa,
rand gehēawe, þēah ðe hē rōf sīe
niþ-geweorca; ac wit on niht sculon
secge ofersittan, gif hē gesēcean dear
685 wig ofer wæpen, ond sipðan witig God
on swā hwæpere hond, hālig Dryhten,
mæro dēme, swā him gemet þince.”
Hylde hine þā heaþo-dēor, hlēor-bolster onfēng
eorles andwlitan, ond hine ymb monig
690 snellīc sǣ-rinc sele-reste gebēah.
Nānig heora þōhte, þæt hē þanon scolde
eft eard-lufan æfre gesēcean,
folc oþþe frēo-burh, þær hē āfēded wæs:

668. Thorpe ‘eoton (*acc.*) weard (*nom.*) ābēad’; Heyne ‘eoton (*dat.*) weard (*acc.*) ābēad.’ The difficulty of the uninflected accus. *eoton-weard* seems less than those presented by these readings.

677. Thorpe ‘wæstmum,’ Grein ‘wæsmum.’

684. MS. ‘het.’

- ac hie hæfdon gefrūnen, þæt hie ær tō fela micles
 695 in þām wīn-sele wæl-dēað fornam,
 Denigea lēode. Ac him Dryhten forgeaf
 wig-spēda gewiofu, *Wedera leōdum Fol. 146^a.
 frōfor ond fultum, þæt hie fēond heora
 ðurh ānes cræft ealle ofercōmon,
 700 selfes mihtum; sōð is gecyþed,
 þæt mihtig God manna cynnes
 wēold wīde-ferhð. Cōm on wanre niht
 scriðan sceadu-genga. Scēotend swæfon,
 þā þæt horn-reced healdan scoldon,
 705 ealle būton ānum. þæt wæs yldum cūþ
 þæt hie ne mōste, þā metod nolde,
 se syn-scaþa under sceadu bregdan;
 ac hē wæccende wrāpum on andan
 bād bolgen-mōd beadwa geþinges.

XI.

- 710 Ðā cōm of mōre under mist-hleoþum
 Grendel gongan, Godes yrre bær;
 mynte se mǣn-scaða manna cynnes
 sumne besyrwan in sele þām hēan.
 Wōd under wolcnum, tō þæs þe hē wīn-reced,
 715 gold-sele gumena, gearwost wisse,
 fættum fāhne; ne wæs þæt forma sīð,
 þæt hē Hrōþgāres hām gesōhte.
 Næfre hē on aldor-dagum ær *ne siþðan Fol. 146^b.
 heardran hæle, heal-ðegnas fand.

702. Thorkelin 'ride'; "now nothing left but part of the perpendicular stroke of the first letter."

- 720 Cōm þā tō recede rinc siðian
drēamum bedæled; duru sōna onarn,
 fyr-bendum fæst, syððan hē hire folmum [hr]ān;
 onbræd þā bealo-hȳdig, ðā [hē ge]bolgen wæs,
 recedes mūpan. Raþe æfter þon
- 725 on fāgne flōr fēond treddode,
 ēode yrre-mōd; him of ēagum stōd
 ligge gelicost lēoht unfæger.
 Geseah hē in recede rinca manige,
 swefan sibbe-gedriht samod ætgædere,
- 730 mago-rinca hēap. þā his mōd āhlōg;
 mynte þæt hē gedælde, ær þon dæg cwōme,
 atol āglæca, ānra gehwylces
 lif wið lice, þā him ālumpen wæs
 | wist-fylle wēn. Ne wæs þæt wyrd þā gēn,
- 735 þæt hē mā mōste manna cynnes
 ðicgean ofer þā niht. þrȳð-swyð behēold
 | mæg Higelāces, hū se mǣn-scaða
 | under fær-gripum gefaran wolde.
 Ne þæt se āglæca yldan þōhte,
 740 ac hē ge*fēng hraðe forman siðe Fol. 131^a.
 slāpendne rinc, slāt unwearnum,
 bāt bān-locan, blōd ēdrum dranc,
syn-snædum swealh; sōna hæfde
 unlyfigendes eal gefeormod,

722. MS. defective at edge. Zupitza's transliteration of the facsimile of the MS. has '[gehr]an.' There is room for two letters before *hrān*, but there is no evidence for *ge*-. On the contrary, whilst *hrīnan* usually governs the dat., *gehrīnan* more commonly takes the accus. (*pace* Grein).

723. MS. faded at edge. Kemble, Grein-Wülcker, and Heyne '[hē] ābolgen.' Zupitza says: "Now *bolgen* is still distinct, and before it I think I see traces of two letters of which the first seems to have been *g*; but what preceded this is entirely faded."

- 745 fēt ond folma. Forð nēar ætstōp,
 nam þā mid handa hige-þihtigne
 rinc on ræste; ræhte ongēan
 fēond mid folme; hē onfēng hraþe
inwit-þancum ond wið earm gesæt.
- 750 Sōna þæt onfunde fyrena hyrde,
 þæt hē ne mētte middan-geardes,
 eorþan sceatta, on elran men
 mund-gripe mārān; hē on mōde wearð
 forht, on ferhðe; nō þȳ ær fram meahte.
- 755 Hyge wæs him hin-fūs, wolde on heolster flēon,
 sēcan dēofla gedræg; ne wæs his drohtoð þær,
 swylce hē on ealder-dagum ær gemētte.
 Gemunde þā se gōða mæg Higelāces
 æfen-spræce, up-lanġ āstōð
- 760 ond him fæste wiðfēng; fingras burston;
 eoten wæs ūt-weard; eorl furþur stōp.
 Mynte se mæra, *hwær hē meahte swā, Fol. 131^b.
 wīdre gewindan ond on weg þanon
 flēon on fen-hopu; wiste his fingra geweald
- 765 on grames grāpum. þæt (hē) wæs gēocor sið,
 þæt se hearm-scaþa tō Heorute ātēah.
 Dryht-sele dynede; Denum eallum wearð,
 ceaster-būendum, cēnra gehwylcum,
 | eorlum ealu-scerwen. Yrre wæron begen
- 770 rēpe rēn-weardas. Reced hlynsode;

752. Many editors normalise to 'scēata.' See Sievers § 230.

762. MS. defective at corner. Ettmüller, Wülcker, Heyne 'þær.' Zupitza's transliteration 'hwær,' as if there were no doubt as to the reading, but his foot-note runs: "hwær (hw with another ink, and crossed out in pencil) B, ... ær A; now only the lower part of r left."

765. MS. 'þæt he wæs.' Grein suggested the accepted emendation—the omission of hē.

þā wæs wundor micel, þæt se win-sele
 wiðhæfde heaþo-dēorum, þæt hē on hrūsan ne fēol,
 fæger fold-bold; ac hē þæs fæste wæs
 innan ond ūtan iren-bendum

775 searo-þoncum besmiþod. þær fram sylle ābēag
 medu-benc monig, mīne gefrāge,
 golde geregnad, þær þā graman wunnon;
 þæs ne wēndon ær witan Scyldinga,

780 betlic ond bān-fāg, tōbreca meahte,
 listum tōlūcan, nymþe liges fæþm
 swulge on swaþule. Swēg *ūp āstāg Fol. 147^a.
nīwe geneahhe; Norð-Denum stōd
 atelic egesa, ānra gehwylcum,

785 þāra þe of wealle wōp gehýrdon,
 gryre-lēoð galan godes ondsacan,
 sige-lēasne sang, sār wānigean
helle hæfton. Hēold hine fæste,
 sē þe manna wæs mægene strengest

790 on þāem dæge þysses lifes.

XII.

Nolde eorla hlēo ænige þinga
 þone cwealm-cuman cwicne forlætan,
 ne his lif-dagas lēoda ænigum

780. MS. 'hetlic'; Grundtvig 'betlic.' Cf. l. 1925.

788. Zupitza and others 'helle-hæfton,' but nothing is gained by making them a compound. For -an of the weak declension, -on is not uncommon.

Almost all editors insert 'tō' before 'fæste.'

- nytte tealde. þær genehost brægd
 795 eorl Bēowulfes ealde lāfe,
 wolde frēa-drihtnes feorh ealgian,
 mæres þeodnes, ðær hie meah-ton swā.
 Hie þæt ne wiston, þā hie gewin drugon,
 heard-hicgende hilde-mecgas,
 800 ond on healfa ~~gehwone~~ hēawan þohton,
 sāwle sēcan: þone syn-scaðan
 ænig ofer eorþan irenna cyst,
 gūð-billa nān, grēta nolde;
 ac hē sige-wæpnum *forsworen hæfde, Fol. 147.
 805 ecga gehwylcre. Scolde his aldor-gedāl
 on ðām dæge þysses lifes
 earmlic wurðan, ond se ellor-gāst
 on fēonda geweald feor siðian.
 Ðā þæt onfunde, sē þe fela ~~æror~~
 810 ~~mōdes myrre~~ manna cynne
 fyrene gefremede, hē fāg wið God,
 þæt him se lic-homa læstan nolde,
 ac hine se mōdega mæg Hygelāces
 hæfde be honda; wæs gehwæper oðrum
 815 lifigende lāð. Līc-sār gebād
 atol æglæca; him on eaxle wearð
~~syn-dolh~~ sweetol; seonowe onsprungon,
 burston bān-locan. Bēowulfe wearð
 gūð-hrēð gyfeþe; scolde Grendel þonan
 820 feorh-sēoc flēon under fen-hleoðu,

811. Kemble first inserted 'wæs' after 'hē.' Heyne has: '(he *wæs* fāg wið god),' which appears to me a distinct enfeeblement of the MS. reading. *Fāg* comes at the beginning of a line in the MS., and Heyne says it cannot be settled whether or not *wæs* stood before it. This is very misleading. "There was no room for *wæs* before *fag*" (Zupitza), as a glance at the facsimile suffices to show.

- sēcean wyn-lēas wīc; wiste þē geornor,
 þæt his aldres wæs ende gēgongen,
 dōgera dæg-rīm. Denum eallum wearð
 æfter þām wæl-ræse willa gelumpen.
- 825 Hæfde þā gefælsod, sē þe ær feorran cōm,
 snotor ond swyð-ferhð sele Hrōðgāres,
generated wið *nīðe; niht-weorce gefeh, Fol. 148.
 ellen-mærþum. Hæfde East-Denum
 Gēat-mecga lēod gilp gelæsted,
- 830 swylce oncyþðe ealle gebette,
 inwid-sorge, þe hīe ær drugon
 ond for þrēa-nýdum þolian scoldon,
 torn unlytel. þæt wæs tacen sweotol,
 syþðan hilde-dēor hond ālēgde,
- 835 earm ond eaxle (þær wæs eal geador
 Grendles grāpe) under gēapne hr[ōf].

XIII.

- Ðā wæs on morgen, mīne gefræge,
 ymb þā gif-healle gūð-rinc monig;
 fērdon folc-togan feorran ond nēan
- 840 geond wīd-wegas wundor scēawian,
 lāþes lāstas. Nō his lif-gedāl
 sārlic þūhte secga ænegum,
 þāra þe tīr-lēases trode scēawode,
 hū hē wērig-mōd on weg þanon,
- 845 nīða ofercumen on nicera mere,
 fæge ond geflymed, feorh-lāstas bær.

836. MS. defective at edge. Cf. l. 926.

- Ðær wæs on blōde brim weallende,
 atol yða geswing eal gemenged
 hāton heolfre, *heoro-drēore, wēol; Fol. 148^b.
 850 dēað-fæge dēog, siððan drēama lēas
 in fen-freoðo feorh ālegde,
 hāþene sāwle; þær him hel onfēng.
 þanon eft gewiton eald-gesiðas,
 swylce geong manig of gomen-wāþe,
 855 fram mere mōdge mēarum rīdan,
 beornas on blancum. Ðær wæs Bēowulfes
 mārðo mæned; monig oft gecwæð,
 þætte sūð ne norð be sām twēonum
 ofer eormen-grund oþer nānig
 860 under swegles begong sēlra nāre
 rond-hæbbendra, rīces wyrðra.
 Ne hie hūru wine-drihten wiht ne lōgon,
 glædne Hrōðgār, ac þæt wæs gōd cyning.
 Hwylum heaþo-rōfe hlēapan lēton,
 865 on gefit faran, fealwe mēaras,
 ðær him fold-wegas fægere þuhton,
 cystum cūðe. Hwylum cyninges þegn,
 guma gilp-hlæden, gidda gemyndig,
 sē ðe eal-fela eald-gesegena
 870 worn gemunde, word oþer fand
 sōðe gebunden. Secg eft ongan
 sið Bēowulfes snyttrum *styrian, Fol. 149^a.
 ond on spēd wrecan spel gerāde,
 wordum wrixlan; wel-hwylc gecwæð,

849. MS. 'hat on heolfre,' and so Wülcker. Grein 'hātan' = *hāton* in the text. The reading in the text is much easier than that of the MS., and l. 1423 turns the probability in its favour.

870—1. Rieger and Bugge put 'word...gebunden' in a parenthesis.

- 875 þæt hē fram Sigemunde[s] secgan hȳrde
 ellen-dǣdum, uncūþes fela,
 Wælsinges gewin, wīde sīðas,
 þāra þe gumena bearn gearwe ne wiston,
 fæhðe ond fyrena, būton Fitela mid hine,
- 880 þonne hē swulces hwæt secgan wolde
 ēam his nefan, swā hīe ā wæron
 æt nīða gehwām nȳd-gesteallan;
 hæfdon eal-fela eotena cynnes
 sweordum gesǣged. Sigemunde gesprong
- 885 æfter dēað-dæge dōm unlȳtel,
 syþðan wīges heard wȳrm ācwealde,
 hordes hȳrde; hē under hārne stān,
 æþelinges bearn, āna genēðde
 frēcne dǣde; ne wæs him Fitela mid;
- 890 hwæþre him gesǣlde, ðæt þæt swurd þurhwōd
 wrætlicne wȳrm, þæt hit on wealle ætstōd,
 dryhtlic iren; draca morðre swealt.
 Hæfde āglæca elne gegongen,
 þæt hē bēah-hordes brūcan mōste
- 895 selfes dōme; *sǣ-bāt gehlōd, Fol. 149^b.
 bær on bearm scipes beorhte frætwa
 Wælses eafera; wȳrm hāt gemealt.
- * Sē wæs wreccena wīde mǣrost
 ofer wer-þeode, wīgendra hlēo,
- 900 ellen-dǣdum; hē þæs ær onðāh.

875. MS. 'Sigemunde.' Grein's emendation 'Sigemundes' is good in itself, and is the more probable in that the next word begins with *s*.

880. Heyne normalises to 'swylces.'

895. Many editors normalise to 'gehlōd.' Sievers § 392, N. 3.

897. Earle adopts Scherer's emendation 'hāt[e],' with *heat*.

900. Coaijn's emendation 'āron ðāh,' with *honours thrive*, is adopted by Heyne and by Earle. For *āron* = *ārum* cf. *scypon* l. 1154, and *hēaf-*

- Siððan Heremōdes hild sweðrode,
 eafōð ond ellen; hē mid eotenum wearð
 on fēonda geweald forð forlācen,
 snūde forsended. Hine sorh-wylmas
 905 lemede tō lange; hē his lēodum wearð,
 eallum æþelingum, tō aldor-ceare.
 Swylce oft bemearn ærran mælum
 swið-ferhþes sið snotor ceorl monig,
 sē þe him bealwa tō bōte gelyfde,
 910 þæt þæt ðeodnes bearn geþeōn scolde,
 fæder æþelum onfōn, folc gehealdan,
 hord ond hlēo-burh, hæleþa rice,
 eðel Scyldinga. Hē þær eallum wearð,
 mæg Higelāces manna cynne,
 915 frēondum gefægra; hine fyren onwōd.
 Hwylum flitende fealwe stræte
 mēarum mæton. Ðā wæs morgen-lēoht
 scofen ond scynded. * Eode scealc monig Fol. 150*.
 swið-hicgende tō sele þām hēan
 920 searo-wundor sēon; swylce self cyning
 of brýd-būre, bēah-horda weard,
 tryddode tīr-fæst getrume micle,
 cystum gecýþed, ond his cwēn mid him
 medo-stig gemæt mægþa hōse.

don l. 1242, and for the phrase cf. *weorð-myndum þāh* l. 8. Nevertheless I cannot bring myself to abandon the clear reading of the MS., which makes at least as good sense as many another passage.

902. MS. 'earfoð,' retained by Wülcker; cf. l. 534. On the other hand, see ll. 602, 2349.

906. MS. 'æþellingum.'

911. There appears to be no sufficient reason for making a compound, *fæder-æþelum*, here, as the editors do. Cf. ll. 21, 1479.

915. Some editors mark the close of this episode by a space between this line and the next. There is nothing more than a dot in the MS., not a fresh line, nor even a capital to *hwylum*.

XIV.

- 925 Hrōðgār maþelode; hē tō healle gēong,
 stōd on stapole, geseah stēapne hrōf
 golde fāhne ond Grendles hond:
 "Ðisse ansýne Al-wealdan þanc
 lungre gelimpe. Fela ic lāþes gebād,
 930 grynna æt Grendle; ā mæg God wyrcean
 wunder æfter wundre, wuldres Hyrde.
 Ðæt wæs ungēara, þæt ic ænigra mē
 wēana ne wēnde tō wīdan fēore
 bōte gebīdan, þonne blōde fāh,
 935 hūsa sēlest heoro-drēorig stōd;
 wēa wīd-scofen wītena gehwylcne,
 ðāra þe ne wēndon, þæt hīe wīde-ferhð
 lēoda land-geweorc lāþum beweredon
 *scuccum ond scinnum. Nū scealc hafað Fol. 150^b.
 940 þurh Drihtnes miht dæd gefremede,
 ðe wē ealle ær ne meahton
 snyttrum besyrwan. Hwæt! þæt secgan mæg
 efne swā hwylc mægþa, swā ðone magan cende
 æfter gum-cynnum, gyf hēo gyt lyfað,
 945 þæt hyre eald Metod ēste wære
 bearn-gebyrdo. Nū ic, Bēowulf, þec,
 secg betsta, mē for sunu wylle
 frēogan on ferhþe; heald forð tela
 niwe sibbe. Ne bið þē [n]ænigra gād
 950 worolde wilna, þe ic geweald hæbbe.
 Ful oft ic for læssan lēan teohhode,

945. Heyne 'eald-metod.' See note on l. 1776.

949. MS. 'ænigre.'

- hord-weorþunge, hnāhran rince,
 sāmran æt sæcce. . þū þē self hafast
 dædum gefremed, þæt þīn [dōm] lyfað
 955 āwa tō aldre. Al-walda þec
 gōde forgylde, swā hē nū gyt dyde!"
 Bēowulf maþelode, bearn Ec[g]þēowes:
 " Wē þæt ellen-weorc ēstum miclum,
 feohtan fremedon, frēcne genēðdon
 960 eafod uncūþes; ūþe ic swiþor,
 þæt ðū hine selfne gesēon mōste,
 fēond on frætewum fyl-wērigne.
 Ic hine hrædlice *heardan clamnum Fol. 151^a.
 on wæl-bedde wriþan þōhte,
 965 þæt hē for *mund-gripe* mīnum scolde
 licgean lif-bysig, būtan his lic swice;
 ic hine ne mihte, þā Metod nolde,
 ganges getwæman; nō ic him þæs georne ætfealh,
 feorh-genīðlan; wæs tō fore-mihtig
 970 fēond on fēþe. Hwæþere hē his folme forlēt
 tō lif-wraþe lāst weardian,
 earm ond eazle; nō þær ænige swā þeah
 fēa-sceaft guma frōfre gebohte;
 nō þy leng leofað lāð-getēona
 975 synnum geswenced; ac hyne sār hafað
 in *nyd-gripe* nearwe befongen,
 balwon bendum; ðær ābīdan sceal
 maga māne fāh miclan dōmes,

954. Kemble's emendation. No gap in MS.

963. MS. 'him.'

965. MS. 'hand gripe.' Kemble's emendation is required for the sake of the alliteration.

976. MS. 'mid gripe'; Thorpe 'nið-gripe'; Bugge 'nyd-gripe.'

- hū him scīr Metod scrīfan wille.”
 980 Ðā wæs swīgra secg sunu Ec[g]lāfes
 on gylp-spræce gūð-geweorca,
 siþðan æþelingas eorles cræfte
 ofer hēanne hrōf hand scēawedon,
 fēondes fingras, foran æghwylc;
 985 wæs steda nægla gehwylc stýle gelicost,
 hāþenes hand-sporu, *hilde-rinces Fol. 151^b.
 egl unhēoru; æghwylc gecwæð,
 þæt him heardra nān hrīnan wolde
 iren ær-gōd, þæt ƿæs āhlæcan
 990 blōdge beadu-folme onberan wolde.

XV,

- Ðā wæs hāten hreþe Heort innan-weard
 folmum gefrætƿod; fela þāra wæs
 ƿera ond ƿīfa, þe þæt ƿīn-reced,
 gest-sele, gyredon. Gold-fāg scinon
 995 ƿeb æfter wāgum, wundor-sīona fela
 secga gehwylcum, þāra þe on swylc starað.
 Ʊæs þæt beorhte bold tōbrocen swīðe,
 eal inne-weard iren-bendum fæst,

984—5. Suggestions too numerous to mention have been made for the emendation of these lines. Heyne adopts a fresh one with each new edition. Sievers considers the second half of l. 984 metrically deficient, and proposes:

fēondes fingras: foran æghwylc wæs
 stiðra nægla stýle gelicost.

986. MS. ‘hilde hilde rinces,’ the first *hilde* being the last word on the page, the second the first word overleaf. In such cases italics in the text seem needless. For *hand-sporu* see Sievers § 279.

- heorras tōhlidene; hrōf āna genæs
 1000 ealles ansund, þā se āglāca
 fyren-dædum fāg on flēam gewand,
 aldres orwēna. Nō þæt yðe byð
 tō beflēonne, fremme sē þe wille;
 ac gesacan sceal sāwl-berendra,
 1005 nýde genýdde, niþða bearna,
 grund-būendra, gearwe stōwe,
 þær his lic-homa leger-bedde fæst
 swefef æfter symle. þā wæs sæl ond mæl,
 þæt tō healle *gang Healðdenes sunu; Fol. 152.
 1010 wolde self cyning symbol þicgan.
 Ne gefrægen ic þā mægþe māran weorode
 ymb hyra sinc-gyfan sēl gebæran.
 Bugon þā tō bence blæd-āgende,
 fylle gefægon; fægere gefægon
 1015 medo-ful manig māgas þāra,

1000. MS. 'þe.'

1002—5. These lines, as given in Holder's edition, show the principal emendations that have been suggested:

Nō þæt yðe byð
 tō beflēonne (fremme sē þe wille!),
 ac gesēcan sceal sāwl-berendra [gehwā],
 nýde genýded niþða bearna.

1013. Thorkelin A 'blæd agande,' B 'blædagande.' The MS. now has only *blæd* left, and *de* on the next line.

1014—5. Bugge proposed to put these two lines in parentheses, because of "the difficulty of finding an antecedent for *þāra*." Heyne (5th edition) and Earle adopt the suggestion. This can only be on the principle—of two difficulties choose the greater. What a master of the parenthesis-style the "scop" must have been, to keep his hearers waiting for the subject of *bugon*, past two other finite verbs with a different subject, until four lines lower down! And what is to hinder the antecedent of *þāra* being implied in *blæd-āgende*, in speaking of a court

swið-hicgende, on sele þām hēan,
 Hrōðgār ond Hrōþulf. Heorot innan wæs
 frēondum āfylled; nalles tācen-stafas
 þēod-Scyldingas þenden fremedon.

1020 Forgeaf þā Bēowulfe bearn Healfdenes
 segen gyldenne sigores tō lēane,
 hroden hilde-cumbor, helm ond byrnan;
 mære mādþum-sweord manige gesāwon.
 beforan beorn beran. Bēowulf geþah

1025 ful on flette. Nō hē þære feoh-gyfte
 for scotenum scamigan ðorfte;
 ne gefrægn ic frēondlicor fēower mādmas
 golde gegyrede gum-manna fela
 in ealo-bence ððrum gesellan.

1030 Ymb þæs helmes hrōf hēafod-beorge
 wirum bewunden wala ūtan hēold,
 þæt him fēla *lāfe frēcne ne meahton Fol. 152^b.

where everyone was doubtless related to everyone else, as in a Scotch clan?

1020. MS. 'brand.'

1026. MS. 'scotenum'; Grein 2 'scoterum'; Wülcker 'scēotendum,' for which cf. ll. 703, 1154. Heyne quotes *oxenum*, *nefenum*, as examples of similar weak dat. pls.

1030—1. The MS. has 'heafod beorge wirum be wunden walan utan heold.' Ettmüller 'wala,' adopted by Grein. If we leave the MS. reading unaltered, there is a choice of difficulties. Either we must take *walan* as subject and *hēafod-beorge* as object, with a striking violation of grammatical concord in the verb *hēold*; or we must (with Heyne and Socin) take *hēafod-beorge* as a weak fem. noun in the nom. and *walan* as object, with considerable loss to the sense. The nom. pl. *scūr-beorge* ("Ruin" 5) also tells against the latter view, which has no support from analogy.

1082. Thorkelin 'laf' (now gone in the MS.). On account of this reading, Bugge ("Beiträge" xii. 92) supports Thorpe's emendation *meahte*, confirming it by the form *scūr-heard* in the next line, and by a reference to Sievers: "der erste halbvers ist nach den untersuchungen

- scūrheard sceþðan, þonne scyld-freca
ongēan gramum gangan scolde.
- 1035 Heht ðā eorla hlēo eahta mēaras
fæted-hlēore on flet tēon,
in under eoderas; þāra ānum stōd
sadol searwum fāh, since gewurþad;
þæt wæs hilde-setl hēah-cyninges,
- 1040 ðonne sweorda gelāc sunu Healfdenes
efnan wolde; nāfre on ōre lāg
wīd-cūpes wīg, ðonne walu fēollon.
Ond ðā Bēowulfe bēga gehwæpres
eodor Ingwina onweald getēah,
- 1045 wicga ond wāpnas; hēt hine wel brūcan.
Swā manlice mære þēoden,
hord-weard hāleþa, heaþo-rāesas geald
mēarum ond mādnum, swā hȳ nāfre man lyhð,
sē þe secgan wile sōð æfter rihte.

XVI.

- 1050 Ðā gyt æghwylcum eorla drihten,
þāra þe mid Bēowulfe brim-lāde tēah,
on þære medu-bence mǣþum gesealde,
yr*fe-lāfe; ond þone ænne heht Fol. 153^a.
golde forgyldan, þone ðe Grendel ær
- 1055 mǣne ācwealde, swā hē hyra mā wolde,

Sievers' ("Beiträge" x. 455) metrisch unrichtig." It is a curious commentary on this last reason, that Sievers himself quotes the line, with the form *lāfe*, among the examples of his type A ("Beit." x. 273).

1051. MS. 'leade.'

- nefne him witig God wyrd forstōde,
ond ðæs mannes mōd. Metod eallum wēold
gumena cynnes, swā hē nū git dēð;
forþan bið andgit æghwær sēlest,
1060 ferhðes fore-þanc. Fela sceal gebīdan
lēofes ond lāþes, sē þe longe hēr
on ðyssum win-dagum worolde brūceð.
þær wæs sang ond swēg samod ætgædere
fore Healfdenes hilde-wisan,
1065 gomen-wudu grēted, gid oft wrecen,
ðonne heal-gamen Hrōþgāres scop
æfter medo-bence māenan scolde:
“Finnes easerum, ðā hīe se fær begeat,
hæleð Healf-Dena, Hnæf Scyldinga,
1070 in Frēs-wæle feallan scolde.
Ne hūru Hildeburh herian þorfte
Eotena trēowe; unsynnum wearð

1068—9. There are one or two difficulties here. (1) Heyne, followed by Earle, makes the episode begin with l. 1069. I agree with Wülcker and Bugge in regarding l. 1068 as the commencement, partly because this helps to get rid of the difficulty of (2) the government of *easerum*. Kemble '[be] Finnes easerum'; Heyne and Socin 'Finnes easerum [fram].' I follow Grein in regarding *easerum* as an instr. pl., with reference to *feallan scolde*. (3) Bugge ("Beiträge" xii. 29) has shown that the emendation *Healfdenes* for *Healf-Dena* is misleading, the latter being a tribal name, such as we find in ll. 1, 116, 383, 392. (4) I cannot follow Bugge, when he goes on to explain *hæleð* as acc. pl., anticipated by *hīe* in the previous line. This is to force *hīe* from its natural and obvious meaning, as referring to *easerum*. He quotes as a parallel the *hit* of l. 1705; but the cases are not analogous, in that *hit* cannot possibly refer to anything gone before. I therefore take *hæleð*, with Heyne and Earle, as nom. sing., *Hnæf Scyldinga* being a parallel expression to *hæleð Healf-Dena*.

1070. MS. 'infr es wæle': "*r* altered from some other letter, after it a letter erased, then *es* on an erasure: that *fres* is all that the scribe intended to write, is shown by a line connecting *r* and *e*."—Zupitza.

- beloren lēofum æt þām *lind*-plegan,
 bearnum ond brōðrum; hīe on gebyrd hruron
 1075 gāre *wunde; þæt wæs gēomuru ides. Fol. 153^b.
 Nalles hōlinga Hōces dohtor
 meotod-sceaft bemearn, syþðan morgen cōm,
 ðā hēo under swegle gesēon meahte
 morþor-bealo māga, þær hē[o] ær mæste hēold
 1080 worolde wynne. Wig ealle fornam
 Finnes þegnas, nemne fēaum ānum,
 þæt hē ne mehte on þām meðel-stede
 wig Hengeste wiht gefeohtan,
 ne þā wēa-lāfe wīge forþringan
 1085 þēodnes ðegne; ac hig him gepingo budon,
 þæt hīe him oðer flet eal gerȳmdon,
 healle ond hēah-setl, þæt hīe healfre geweald
 wið Eotena bearn āgan mōston,
 ond æt feoh-gyftum Folcwaldan sunu
 1090 dōgra gehwylce Dene weorþode,
 Hengestes hēap hringum wenede,
 efne swā swīðe sinc-gestrēonum
 fættan goldes, swā hē Frēsena cyn
 on bēor-sele byldan wolde.
 1095 Ðā hīe getrūwedon on twā healfa
 fæste frioðu-wære; Fin Hengeste
 elne unflitme āðum *benemde, Fol. 154^a.
 þæt hē þā wēa-lāfe weotena dōme
 ārum hēolde, þæt ðær ænig mon
 1100 wordum ne worcum wære ne brāce,
 ne þurh inwit-searo æfre gemænden,
 ðeah hīe hira bēag-gyfan banan folgedon

1073. MS. 'hild'; emended for the alliteration.

1079. MS. 'he.'

- ðeoden-lēase, þā him swā ġeþearfod wæs.
 Ġyf þonne Frýsna hwylc frēcnan spræce
 1105 ðæs morþor-hetes myndgiend wære,
 þonne hit sweordes ecg syððan scolde.
 Āð wæs ġeæfned, ond icge gold
 āhæfen of horde. Here-Scyldinga
 betst beado-rinca wæs on bæl gearu;
 1110 æt þāem āde wæs ēþ-ġesyne
 swāt-fāh syrce, swýn eal-ġylden,
 eofer iren-heard, æþeling manig
 wundum āwyrdded; sume on wæle crungon.
 Hēt ðā Hildeburh æt Hnæfes āde
 1115 hire selfre sunu sweoloðe befæstan,
 bān-fatu bærnān ond on bæl dōn;
 earme on eaxle ides ġnornode,
 ġeomrode ġiddum. Ġūð-rinc āstāh.
 Wand *tō wolcnum wæl-fýra mæst, Fol. 154^b.
 1120 hlynode for hlāwe; hafelan multon,
 ben-ġeato burston; ðonne blōd ætspranc
 lāð-bite lices. Līġ ealle forswealg,
 ġæsta ġifrost, þāra ðe þær ġūð fornām
 bēġa folces; wæs hira blæd scacen.

XVII.

- 1125 Ġewiton him ðā wīgend wica nēosian
 frēondum befeallen, Frýsland ġesēon,

1104. Zupitza's transliteration 'frecnen spræce'; Wülcker 'frec-nenspræce.'

1118. Grundtvig 'gūð-rēc' (but he read *riuc* for *rinc* in the MS.). Skeat supports this reading by l. 3144, and *Elene* 795: "rēc āstigan," and compares *gūð-rēc* with the compound *wæl-fġr* in the next line.

- hāmas ond hēa-burh. Hengest ðā gyt
wæl-fāgne winter wunode mid Finn
el[ne] unflitme; eard gemunde,
1130 þēah þe hē [ne] meahte on mere drīfan
hringed-stefnan; holm storme wēol,
won wið winde; winter yþe belēac
is-gebinde, oþ ðæt oþer cōm
gēar in geardas, swā nū gyt dēð,
1135 þā ðe syngales sēle bewitiað,
wuldor-torhtan weder. Ðā wæs winter scacen,
fæger foldan bearm; fundode wrecca,
gist of geardum; hē tō gyrn-wræce
swiðor *þōhte, þonne tō sǣ-lāde, Fol. 155^a.
1140 gif hē torn-gemōt þurhtēon mihte,
þæt hē Eotena bearn inne gemunde.
Swā hē ne forwyrnde worold-rǣdenne,
þonne him Hūnlāfing hilde-lēoman,
billa sēlest, on bearm dyde;

1128—9. MS. 'mid finnel unhlitme'; Heyne 'mid Finne [ealles] unhlitme'; Rieger suggested the emendation in the text from l. 1097, and has been followed by Grein and Wülfker.

1130. Grundtvig's emendation; Grein read *ne* in place of *hē*. Cf. l. 648.

1142—4. In this difficult passage I have preserved the MS. reading. In l. 1143, it has 'hun lafing,' which Zupitza transliterates 'hun-lafing.' We constantly find proper names divided into two parts in the MS., e.g. 'hroð gar,' l. 339; 'hun lafing,' therefore, may stand equally well for *Hunlafing* or for *Hun Lafing*. There is much in this whole episode which is still obscure and uncertain, and until more light is thrown upon it, I adhere to the MS. and to Grein's explanation of the text. While accepting generally Möller's reconstruction of the Finn saga (for which see his "Das altenglische Volksepos"), I cannot adopt his emendation *worod-rǣdenne*, which is accepted by Bugge (who, however, assigns to it a signification different from Möller's), Heyne and Socin, and Earle. For one thing, the form *worod* is unknown to O.E. poetry. With regard to this

- 1145 þæs wæron mid Eotenum ecge cūðe.
 Swylce ferhð-frecan Fin eft begeat
 sweord-bealo slīðen æt his selves hām,
 siþðan grimne gripe Gūðlāf ond Ōslāf
 æfter sǣ-sīðe sorge mǣndon,
- 1150 ætwiton wēana dǣl; ne meahte wǣfre mōð
 forhabban in hreþre. Ðā wæs heal hroden
 fēonda fēorum, swilce Fin slægen,
 cyning on corþre, ond sēo cwēn numen.
 Scēotend Scyldinga tō scypon feredon
- 1155 eal in-gesteald eorð-cyninges,
 swylce hīe æt Finnes hām findan meahton
 sigla, searo-gimma. Hīe on sǣ-lāde
 drihtlice wif tō Denum feredon,
 læddon *tō lēodum." Lēoð wæs āsungen, Fol. 155^b.
- 1160 glēo-mannes gyd. Gamen eft āstāh,
 beorhtode benc-swēg; byrelas sealdon
 wīn of wunder-fatum. þā cwōm Wealhþeo forð
 gān under gyldnum bēage, þær þā gōðan twēgen
 sǣton suhter-gefæderan; þā gyt wæs hiera sib
 ætgædere,
- 1165 æghwylc oðrum trýwe. Swylce þær *Unferþ* þyle

particular emendation and to the whole of Bugge's ingenious argumentation (for which see "Beiträge" xii. 32—37)—wherein he surmises that *Hūn* is identical with the *Hūn* of "Widsith" 33, and that *Lāfing* is the name of a sword which *Hūn* laid upon Hengest's breast when the latter, the better to compass his revenge, "did not refuse to declare himself Finn's liegeman" (an interpretation which involves a material departure from Möller's reconstruction of the saga)—my opinion of all this is simply "not proven." And if not proven, it is much more complicated than Grein's explanation, and not a whit more consistent, as I think, with the accepted reconstructions of the whole saga.

1151. Bugge 'roden' (=reddened).

1165. MS. 'hun ferþ.'

æt fōtum sæt frēan Scyldinga; gehwylc hiora his
ferhþe trēowde,
þæt hē hæfde mōd micel, þeah þe hē his māgum
nære

ār-fæst æt ecga gelācum. Spræc ðā ides Scyldinga:
“Onfōh þissum fulle, frēo-drihten mīn,

1170 since brytta; þū on sǣlum wes,
gold-wine gumena, ond tō Gēatum sprēc
mildum wordum, swā sceal man dōn.
Bēo wið Gēatas glæd, geofena gemyndig;
nēan ond feorran þū nū [freoðo] hafast.

1175 Mē man sægde, þæt *þū ðē for sunu wolde Fol. 156.
here-ri[n]c habban. Heorot is gefælsod,
bēah-sele beorhta; brūc þenden þū mōte
manigra mēda, ond þinum māgum lǣf
folc ond rice, þonne ðū forð scyle

1180 metod-sceaft sēon. Ic minne can
glædne Hrōþulf, þæt hē þā geogoðe wile
ārum healdan, gyf þū ær þonne hē,
wine Scildinga, worold oflǣtest;
wēne ic, þæt hē mid gōde gyldan wille

1185 uncran eaferan, gif hē þæt eal gemon,
hwæt wit tō willan ond tō worð-myndum
umbor-wesendum ær ārna gefremedon.”
Hwearf þā bī bence, þær hyre byre wæron,
Hrēðric ond Hrōðmund, ond hæleþa bearn,

1190 giogoð ætgædere; þær se gōda sæt,
Bēowulf Gēata, be þām gebrōðrum twām.

1171. MS. ‘spræc.’

1174. No gap in MS. Ettmüller ‘[friðu],’ which I have spelt as in
l. 188.

1176. MS. ‘hære ric.’

1178. MS. defective at edge; AB ‘medo.’

XVIII.

- Him wæs ful boren, ond frēond-laþu
wordum bewægned, ond wunden gold
ēstum geēawed, earm-[h]rēade twā,
1195 hrægl ond hrin*gas, heals-bēaga mæst, Fol. 156^b.
þāra þe ic on foldan gefrægen hæbbe.
Nænigne ic under swegle sēlran hȳrde
hord-mādmum hāleþa, syþðan Hāma ætwæg
tō þære byrhtan byrig Brōsinga mene,
1200 sigle ond sinc-fæt, searo-nīðas flēah
Eormenrīces, gecēas ēcne rād.
þone hring hæfde Higelāc Gēata,
nefa Swertinges, nȳhstan sīðe,
siððan hē under segne sinc ealgode,
1205 wæl-rēaf werede; hyne wyrd fornam,

1194. MS. 'earm reade'; Grein 'earm-[h]rēade.'

1199. MS. 'here'; Ettmüller 'þære.'

1200. MS. 'fealh'; Leo, Grundtvig, Cosijn, Bugge 'flēah.' Bugge's argument is conclusive ("Beiträge" xii. 69 ff.). *Fēolan* never governs an accus., as *flēon* does. "*Flēah* is confirmed by the fact, that according to the saga Hama in reality 'fled from the enmity of Eormenric'." [Earle's note on l. 1201 is somewhat misleading. He says that Bugge "finds that Hama entered religious life, and that this is the proper sense of *gecēas ēcne rād*." Bugge's own words are: "Ich verstehe *gecēas ēcne rād* so: 'er wurde ein frommer mann, so dass er, als er starb, zur seligkeit eingeng'." The cloister, to which Hama retired after he had fled from Eormenric, Bugge thinks is referred to in *þære byrhtan byrig* (l. 1199), for the Thidrekssaga says that Hama brought much gold and silver to the cloister. See "Beiträge" xii. 70, 71.]

1205. Wülcker 'Wyrd,' with a capital, here and in l. 477, but nowhere else, not even in 2814 (cf. with 477). Heyne uses a capital initial in ll. 455, 477, 2420, 2526, 2574, 2814, but not in this line. Neither of these editors ever uses a capital for the names of the Christian Deity. A fair record of inconsistencies.

syþðan hē for wlenco wēan āhsode,
fæhðe tō Frýsum. Hē þā frætwe wæg,
eorclan-stānas, ofer yða ful,
rice þeoden; hē under rande gecranc.

1210 Gehwearf þā in Francna fæþm feorh cyninges,
brēost-gewædu ond se bēah somod;
wyrsan wīg-frecan wæl rēafedon
æfter gūð-sceare; Gēata lēode
hrēa-wic hēoldon. Heal swēge onfēng.

1215 Wealhðeo maþelode, hēo fore þæm werede spræc:
"Bruc ðisses bēages, Bēowulf lēofa,
hyse, mid hæle, *ond þisses hrægles nēot, Fol. 157^a.
þeo[d]-gestrēona, ond geþeoh tela;
cen þec mid cræfte, ond þyssum cnyhtum wes

1220 lāra liðe; ic þē þæs lēan geman.
Hafast þū gefēred, þæt ðē feor ond nēah
ealne wīde-ferhþ weras ehtigað,
efne swā side swā sē bebūgeð
windge [e]ard-weallas. Wes, þenden þū lifige,

1225 æþeling ēadig; ic þē an tela
sinc-gestrēona. Bēo þū suna mīnum
dædum gedēfe, drēam healdende.
Hēr is æghwylc eorl oþrum getrýwe,
mōdes milde, man-drihtne hol[d];

1230 þegnas syndon geþwære, þeod eal gearo.

1212. MS. 'reafeden.'

1218. MS. 'þeo ge streona.'

1224. MS. 'wind geard weallas'; Ettmüller 'windige weallas,' cf. l. 572. The emendation in the text is Kemble's.

1225. Wülcker puts a comma after *æþeling*, making it a vocative. It seems to me that such breaks in the half-line are to be avoided wherever possible. Cf. ll. 130, 2188, 2342.

1229. MS. 'hol.'

due m. e. used to mean "mild" many = deep water
gedef = deep.

- Druncne dryht-guman, dōð swā ic bidde.”
 Eode þā tō setle. þær wæs symbla cyst;
 druncon wīn weras; wyrd ne cūpon,
 gēo-sceaft grimme, swā hit āgangen wearð
 1235 eorla manegum. Syððan æfen cwōm,
 ond him Hrōþgār gewāt tō hofe sīnum,
 rice tō ræste, reced weardode
 unrīm eorla, swā hīe oft ær dydon.
 Benc-þelu beredon; hit geond-bræded wearð
 1240 beddum ond bolstrum. Bēor-scealca sum
 fūs ond fæge flet-ræste ge*beag. Fol. 157.
 Setton him tō hēafdon hilde-randas,
 bord-wudu beorhtan; þær on bence wæs
 ofer æþelinge yþ-gesēne
 1245 heaþo-stēapa helm, hringed byrne,
 þrec-wudu þrymlic. Wæs þēaw hyra,
 þæt hīe oft wæron an wīg gearwe
 ge æt hām ge on herge, ge gehwæper þāra
 efne swylce mæla, swylce hira man-dryhtne
 1250 þearf gesælde; wæs sēo þeod tilu.

XIX.

Sigon þā tō slæpe. Sum sære angeald
 æfen-ræste, swā him ful oft gelamp,
 siððan gold-sele Grendel warode,

1234. MS. 'grimne'; Ettmüller 'grimme.'

1247. MS. 'anwig gearwe'; Ettmüller (adopted by Grein) 'anwig-gearwe,' *ready for single combat*.

1253. Zupitza: "warode MS. as well as AB; the parchment under *wa* is rather thin, and besides there is a blot on the two letters." Hence the word has several times been misread *farode*.

- unriht æfnðe, oþ þæt ende becwōm,
 1255 swylt æfter synnum. þæt gesýne wearþ,
 wid-cūþ werum, þætte wrecend þā gyt
 lifde æfter lāþum, lange þrāge
 æfter gūð-ceare; Grendles mōdor,
 ides, āglæc-wif, yrmþe gemunde,
 1260 sē þe wæter-egesan wunian scolde,
 cealde strēamas, siþðan Cain wearð
 tō ecg-banan āngan brēþer,
 fæderen-mæge; hē þā fāg gewāt,
 morþre gemearcod, *man-drēam flēon, Fol. 158.
 1265 wēsten warode. þanon wōc fela
 gēo-sceaft-gāsta; wæs þēra Grendel sum,
 heoro-wearh hetelic, sē æt Heorote fand
 wæccendne wer wiges bīdan.
 þær him āglæca ætgræpe wearð;
 1270 hwæþre hē gemunde mægenes strenge,
 gim-fæste gife, ðe him God sealde,
 ond him tō Anwaldan āre gelyfde,
 frōfre ond fultum; ðy hē þone fēond ofercwōm,
 gehnægde helle gāst. þā hē hēan gewāt,
 1275 drēame bedæled, dēaþ-wic sēon,
 man-cynnes fēond. Ond his mōdor þā gyt
 gifre ond galg-mōd gegān wolde
 sorh-fulne sið, suna dēað wrecan;
 cōm þā tō Heorote, ðær Hring-Dene
 1280 geond þæt sæld swæfun. þā ðær sōna wearð
 ed-hwyrft eorlum, siþðan inne fealh

1261. MS. 'camp.'

1271. Thorpe, Grein, Sweet 'gin-fæste.' For the change of *n* to *m* before labials, cf. *hlīm-bed*, l. 3034, and see Sievers, § 187, N.

1278. MS. 'sunu þeod.' Ettmüller's emendation.

- Grendles mōdor. Wæs se gryre lāssa
 efne swā micle, swā bið mægþa cræft,
 wig-gryre wifes, be wæpned-men,
 1285 þonne heoru bunden, hamere gepuren,
 sweord swāte fāh swin ofer helme,
 ecgum *dyhtig andweard scireð. Fol. 158^b.
 Ðā wæs on healle heard-ecg togen
 sweord ofer setlum, sid-rand manig
 1290 hafen handa fæst; helm ne gemunde,
 byrnan side, þā hine se brōga angeat.
 Hēo wæs on ðfste, wolde ut þanon
 fēore beorgan, þā hēo onfunden wæs;
 hraðe hēo æþelinga ānne hæfde
 1295 fæste befangen; þā hēo tō fenne gang.
 Sē wæs Hrōþgāre hæleþa lēofost
 on gesiðes hād be sām twēonum,
 rice rand-wiga, þone ðe hēo on ræste ābrēat,
 blād-fæstne beorn. Næs Bēowulf ðær,
 1300 ac wæs oþer in ær geteohhod
 æfter mǣþðum-gife mærum Gēate.
 Hrēam wearð in Heorote; hēo under heolfre genam
 cūpe folme; cearu wæs geniwod,
 geworden in wicun. Ne wæs þæt gewrixle til,
 1305 þæt hie on bā healfa bicgan scoldon
 frēonda fēorum. þā wæs frōd cyning,
 hār hilde-rinc, on hrēon *mōde, Fol. 159^a.
 syðþan hē aldor-þegn unlyfigendne,
 þone dēorestan dēadne wisse.
 1310 Hraþe wæs tō būre Bēowulf fetod,
 sigor-ēadig secg; samod ær-dæge

1291. Heyne, Sweet, and others emend 'þe hine,' *whom*—at once ingenious, logical, pedantic, and unnecessary.

- atol æse wlanc eft-siðas tēah,
 fylle gefrægnod. Hēo þā fæhðe wræc,
 þe þū gystran niht Grendel cwealdest
 1335 þurh hæstne hād heardum clammum,
 forþan hē tō lange lēode mīne
 wanode ond wyrde. Hē æt wīge gecrang
 ealdres scyldig, ond nū oþer cwōm
 mihtig mǣn-scaða, wolde hyre mæg wrecan,
 1340 ge feor hafað fæhðe gestæled,
 þæs þe þincean mæg þegne monegum,
 sē þe æfter sinc-gyfan on sefan grēotēþ,
 hreþer-bealo hearde; nū sēo hand ligeð,
 sē þe ēow wel-hwylcra wilna dohte.
 1345 Ic þæt lond-būend, lēode mīne,
 sele-rædende, secgan hýrde,
 þæt hīe gesāwon swylce twēgen
 micle mearc-stapan mōras healdan,
 ellor-gæstas; ðæra oðer wæs,
 1350 þæs þe hīe gewislicost gewitan meahton,
 idese onlicnæs; oðer earm-sceapen
 on weres wæstmum wræc-lāstas *træd, Fol. 160.
 næfne hē wæs mǣra þonne ænig man oðer,
 þone on geār-dagum Grendel nemdon
 1355 fold-būende; nō hīe fæder cunnon,
 hwæper him ænig wæs ær ācenned
 dýrnra gāsta. Hīe dýgel lond
 warigeað, wulf-hleoþu, windige næssas,
 frēcne fen-gelād, ðær fyr-gen-strēam
 1360 under næssa genipu niþer gewiteð,

1344. Sweet 'sēo þe'; but cf. ll. 1887, 2685.

1351. MS. 'onlic næs'; Zupitza 'onlic-næs'; Sweet 'onlic, wæs.'

1354. MS. defective at edge; AB 'nemdod'; Zupitza 'nemdo[n].'

- flōd under foldan. Nis þæt feor heonon
 mīl-gemearces, þæt se mere standeð,
 ofer þæm hongiað hrīmge bearwas,
 wudu wyrtum fæst, wæter oferhelmað.
- 1365 þær mæg nihta gehwām nīð-wundor sēon,
 fyr on flōde. Nō þæs frōd leofað
 gumena bearna, þæt þone grund wite.
 Ðeah þe hāð-stapa hundum geswenced,
 heorot hornum trum, holt-wudu sēce,
- 1370 feorran geflymed, ær hē feorh seleð,
 aldor on ofre, ær hē in wille
 hafelan [hȳdan]. Nis þæt hēoru stōw;
 þonon yð-geblond ūp āstigeð
 won tō wolcnum, þonne wind styrep
- 1375 lāð gewidru, oð ðæt lyft drysmaþ,
 roderas rēotað. Nū is se ræd gelang
 eft æt *þē ānum. Eard git ne const, Fol. 160^b.
 frēcne stōwe, ðær þū findan miht
 fela-sinnigne secg; sēc gif þū dyrre.
- 1380 Ic þē þā fæhðe fēo lēanige,
 eald-gestrēonum, swā ic ær dyde,
 wundnum golde, gyf þū onweg cymest."

1362. MS. 'stanðeð.'

1363. MS. 'hrinde.' The emendation is based on the discovery by Dr Morris of the phrase *hrīmige bearwas* in the Blickling Homilies (see the Preface vi, vii).

1372. No gap in MS. Thorpe's emendation.

1382. MS. 'wun' at end of line, 'dini' or 'dmi' on next line, "certainly not *dum*"; A 'dmi'; B 'dini'; Zupitza 'dini.'

XXI.

- Bēowulf mapelode, bearn Ecgþēowes:
 "Ne sorga, snotor guma; sēltre bið æghwæm,
 1385 þæt hē his frēond wrece, þonne hē fela murne.
 Ure æghwylc sceal ende gebidan
 worolde lifes; wyrce sē þe mōte
 dōmes ær dēaþe; þæt bið driht-guman
 unlifgendum æfter sēlest.
- 1390 Āris, rīces weard; uton hraþe fēran,
 Grendles māgan gang scēawigan.
 Ic hit þē gehāte: nō hē on helm losaþ,
 ne on foldan fæþm, ne on fyr-gen-holt,
 ne on gyfenes grund, gā þær hē wille.
- 1395 Ðys dōgor þū geþyld hafa
 wēana gehwylces, swā ic þē wēne tō."
 Āhlēop ðā se gomela, Gode þancode,
 mihtigan Drihtne, þæs se man ge*spræc. Fol. 161*.
 þā wæs Hrōðgāre hors gebæted,
- 1400 wicg wunden-feax; wisa fengel
 geatolic gen[g]de; gum-fēpa stōp
 lind-hæbbendra. Lāstas wæron
 æfter wald-swaþum wīde gesýne,
 gang ofer grundas; gegnum fōr
- 1405 ofer myrcan mōr, mago-þegna bær

1390. Sweet 'raþe,' for the sake of the alliteration; but see Sievers § 217, N. 1.

1395. Heyne 'ðys dōgor,' accus. of duration; but the form *ðys* lacks authority, and see Sievers § 289, and "Beiträge" x. 312.

1401. MS. 'gende.'

1404. Heyne adopts the emendation of Sievers, who considers the line metrically deficient: '[þær hēo] gegnum fōr.'

- þone sēlestan sāwol-lēasne,
 þāra þe mid Hrōðgāre hām eahtode.
 Oferēode þā æþelinga bearn
 stēap stān-hliðo, stige nearwe,
 1410 enge ān-paðas, uncūð gelād,
 nēowle næssas, nicor-hūsa fela;
 hē fēara sum beforan gengde
 wīstra monna wong scēawian,
 oþ þæt hē færinga fyr-gen-bēamas
 1415 ofer hārne stān hleonian funde,
 wyn-lēasne wudu; wæter under stōd
 drēorig ond gedrēfed. Denum eallum wæs,
 winum Scyldinga, weorce on mōde
 tō geþolianne, ðegne monegum,
 1420 oncŷð eorla gehwæm, syðþan Æsches
 on þām holm-clife hafelan mēttan.
 Flōd blōde wēol (folc tō sægdon),
 *hātan heolfre. Horn stundum song Fol. 161^b.
 fūslīc f[yrð]-lēoð. Fēþa eal gesæt;
 1425 gesāwon ðā æfter wætere wyrm-cynnes fela,
 sellice sē-dracan, sund cunnian,
 swylce on næs-hleoðum nicras licgean,
 ðā on undern-mæl oft bewitigað
 sorh-fulne sīð on segl-rāde,
 1430 wyrmas ond wil-dēor; hīe onweg hruron
 bitere ond gebolgne, bearhtm ongēaton,
 gūð-horn galan. Sumne Gēata lēod
 of flān-bogan fēores getwæfde,
 ŷð-gewinnes, þæt him on aldre stōd
 1435 here-stræl hearda; hē on holme wæs

1424. MS. defective at edge; B 'f...'; Zupitza 'f[yrð]-,' adopting the emendation of Bouterwek (1859).

- sundes þē sǣnra, ðē hyne swylt fornam.
 Hræpe wearð on yðum mid eofer-sprēotum
 heoro-hōcȳhtum hearde genearwod,
 nīða genǣged ond on næs togen,
- 1440 wundorlic wæg-bora; weras scēawedon
 gryrelicne gist. Gyrede hine Bēowulf
 eorl-gewǣdum, nalles for ealdre mearn;
 scolde here-byrne hondum gebrōden,
 sīd ond searo-fāh, sund cunnian,
- 1445 sēo ðe bān-cofan beorgan cūpe,
 þæt him hilde-grāp hrepre ne mihte,
 eorres inwit-feng aldre gesceþðan;
 ac se hwita helm *hafelan werede, Fol. 162^a.
 sē þe mere-grundas mengan scolde,
- 1450 sēcan sund-gebland since geweorðad,
 befangen frēa-wrāsnum, swā hine fyrn-dagum
 worhte wǣpna smið, wundrum tēode,
 besette swin-licum, þæt hine syððan nō
 brond ne beado-mēcas bitan ne meahton.
- 1455 Næs þæt þonne mǣtost mægen-fultuma,
 þæt him on ðearfe lāh ðyle Hrōðgāres;
 wæs þām hæft-mēce Hrunting nama;
 þæt wæs ān foran eald-gestrēona;
 ecg wæs iren, āter-tānum fāh,
- 1460 āhyrded heaþo-swāte; nǣfre hit æt hilde ne swāc
 manna ængum, þāra þe hit mid mundum bewand,
 sē ðe gryre-siðas gegān dorste,
 folc-stede fāra; næs þæt forma sið,

1439. Sweet 'ge[h]nǣged.' But see l. 2206, where Toller (after Grein) wrongly gives the MS. reading as *gehnǣgdan*.

1459. Heyne and Socin adopt Cosijn's emendation, *āter-tēarum*, "with poison drops," which is supported by Sievers.

- þæt hit ellen-weorc æfnan scolde.
 1465 Hūru ne gemunde mago Ecglāfes
 eafopes cræftig, þæt hē ær gespræc
 wine druncen, þā hē þæs wæpnas onlāh
 sēlran sweord-frecan; selfa ne dorste
 under yða gewin aldre genēþan,
 1470 driht-scype drēogan; þær hē dōme forlēas,
 ellen-**mærdum*. Ne wæs þæm oðrum swā, Fol. 162^b.
 syðþan hē hine tō gūðe gegyred hæfde.

XXII.

- Bēowulf mapelode, bearn Ecgbēowes:
 "Geþenc nū, se mæra maga Healfdenes,
 1475 snottra fengel, nū ic eom siðes fūs,
 gold-wine gumena, hwæt wit gēo spræcon:
 gif ic æt þearfe þinre scolde
 aldre linnan, þæt ðū mē ā wære
 forð-gewitenum on fæder stæle.
 1480 Wes þū mund-bora minum mago-þegnum,
 hond-gesellum, gif mec hild nime;
 swylce þū ðā mādmas, þe þū mē sealdest,
 Hrōðgār lēofa, Higelāce onsend.
 Mæg þonne on þæm golde ongitan Gēata dryhten,
 1485 gesēon sunu Hrōðles, þonne hē on þæt sinc starað,
 þæt ic gum-cystum gōdne funde
 bēaga bryttan, brēac þonne mōste.

1471. AB 'mærdam'; Thorpe 'mærdum'; Zupitza 'mærdum': "*um* at the end of the word is still distinct, and before *um* I think I see a considerable part of *rð*."

1480. Heyne divides this line wrongly, after *minum*.

1485. MS. 'hrædles.'

- Ond þū *Unferð* læt ealde lāfe,
 wrætlic wæg-sweord, wid-cūðne man
 1490 heard-ecg habban; ic mē mid Hruntinge
 dōm gewyrce, **oþðe* mec dēað nimeð." Fol. 163^a.
 Æfter þæm wordum Weder-Gēata lēod
 efste mid elne, nalas ondsware
 bidan wolde; brim-wylm onfēng
 1495 hilde-rince. Ðā wæs hwil dāges,
 ær hē þone grund-wong ongytan mehte.
 Sōna þæt onfunde, sē ðe flōða begong
 heoro-gīfre behēold hund missera,
 grim ond grædig, þæt þær gumena sum
 1500 æl-wihta eard ufan cunnode.
 Grāp þā tōgēanes, gūð-rinc gefēng
 atolan clommum; nō þȳ ær in gescōd
 hālan lice; hring ūtan ymbbearh,
 þæt hēo þone fyrð-hom ðurhfōn ne mihte,
 1505 locene leoðo-syrca, lāþan fingrum.
 Bær þā sēo brim-wyl[f], þā hēo tō botme cōm,
 hringa þengel tō hofe sīnum,
 swā hē ne mihte nō (hē *þeah* mōdig wæs)
 wāpna gewealdan; ac hine wundra þæs fela
 1510 swe[n]cte on sunde, sē-dēor monig
 hilde-tuxum here-syrca bræc,
 ehton āglæcan. Ðā se eorl ongeat,

1488. MS. 'hunferð.'

1506. MS. 'brim wyl.'

1508. MS. 'þæm'; Grundtvig (adopted by Heyne) 'þæs'; Grein 'þeah.' Grein's emendation makes admirable sense. I would retain the MS. reading in preference to *þæs*, which Heyne supports by parallel passages. It is undeniable that *þæs* is common enough with the meaning "so" (see l. 1509); but what can be feebler than to be told, half way through the poem, that Beowulf is brave enough to wield his weapons?

1510. MS. 'swecte.'

- þæt hē [in] nīð-sele nāt-hwylcum wæs,
 þær him nāenig wæter wihte ne sceþede,
 1515 ne him for hrōf-sele hrīnan ne mehte
 fēer-gripe flōdes; *fȳr-lēoht geseah, Fol. 163^b.
 blācne lēoman beorhte scīnan.
 Ongeat þā se gōða grund-wyrgenne,
 mere-wif mihtig; mægen-ræs forgeaf
 1520 hilde-bille, hond swenge ne oftēah,
 þæt hire on hafelan hring-mæl āgōl
 grædig gūð-lēoð. Ðā se gist onfand,
 þæt se beado-lēoma bītan nolde,
 aldre sceþðan, ac sēo ecg geswāc
 1525 ðeodne æt þearfe; ðolode ær fela
 hond-gemōta, helm oft gescær,
 fēages fyrd-hrægl; ðā wæs forma sið
 dēorum mādme, þæt his dōm ālæg.
 Eft wæs ān-ræd, nalas elnes læt,
 1530 mæroða gemyndig, mæg Hy[ge]lāces.
 Wearp ðā wunden-mæl wrættum gebunden
 yrre ðretta, þæt hit on eorðan læg,
 stið ond stȳl-ecg; strenge getrūwode,
 mund-gripe mægenes. Swā sceal man dōn,
 1535 þonne hē æt gūðe gegān þenceð
 longsumne lof, nā ymb his lif cearað.
 Gefēng þā be eaxe (nalas for fæhðe mearn)

1513. Thorpe '[in.]' Grein (followed by Heyne) 'nīð-sele,' *aula in profundis*; Sweet 'nīð-sele,' *hostile hall*. The line is of the same type as 482, and a long syllable is required for the scansion (see "Beiträge" x. 297).

1520. MS. 'hord swenge'; Sweet 'swenge hond,' without explanation.

1530. MS. 'hylaces.'

1531. MS. 'wundel mæl.'

1537. Sweet adopts Rieger's emendation 'feaxe,' apparently for the sake of the alliteration—a wanton change, for *gefēng* alliterates normally with *fæhðe*.

- Gūð-Gēata lēod Grendles mōdor,
 brægd þā beadwe heard, þā hē gebolgen wæs,
 1540 feorh-geñīðlan, þæt hēo on flet gebēah.
 Hēo him eft hraðe hand-lēan forgeald
 grim*man grāpum, ond him tōgēanes fēng; ^{Fol. 164*}
 oferwearp þā wērig-mōd wigena strengest,
 fēpe-cempa, þæt hē on fylle wearð.
 1545 Ofsæt þā þone sele-gyst, ond hyre seax getēah
 brād, brūn-ecg, wolde hire bearn wrecan,
 āngan eaferan. Him on eaxle læg
 brēost-net brōden; þæt gebearh fēore,
 wið ord ond wið ecge ingang forstōd.
 1550 Hæfde ðā forsīðod sunu Ecgþēowes
 under gynne grund, Gēata cempa,
 nemne him heaðo-byrne helpe gefremede,
 here-net hearde, ond hālig God
 gewēold wig-sigor, wītig Drihten,
 1555 rodera Rædend hit on ryht gescēd
 yðelice; syþðan hē eft āstōd.

1541. Heyne and Sweet (who however glosses *hand-lēan* alone) adopt Rieger's emendation *and-lēan*, alliterating with *eft*. So, in l. 2094, Heyne reads *ond-lēan* for *hond-lēan*, "mit Rücksicht auf die Allitteration." On the other hand, it is unfortunate that the alliteration is *not* decisive in the case of either line. Moreover, the phrase *and-lēan forgielðan*, "to repay reward," is distinctly over-redundant, containing as it does the *re-* notion in both *and-* and *for-*, as well as in the word *lēan* itself (here, also, in *eft* in the first half-line). Cf. ll. 114, 1584. Thus no case is made out for setting aside the clear readings of the MS.

1545. MS. 'seaxe'; Ettmüller (followed by Sweet) 'seax.' *Getēon* always takes an accus.; cf. l. 2610 and *brād, brūn-ecg*, 1546.

1546. Heyne 'brād [ond] brūn-ecg,' on metrical and syntactical grounds.

1555. Wülcker has a colon after *gescēd* and no stop after *yðelice*.

XXIII.

- Geseah ðā on searwum sige-ēadig bil,
 eald sweord eotenisc, ecgum þyhtig,
 wigena weorð-mynd; þæt [wæs] wæpna cyst,
 1560 būton hit wæs mære ðonne ænig mon oðer
 tō beadu-lāce ætberan meahte,
 gōd ond geatolic, gīganta geweorc.
 Hē gefēng þā fetel-hilt, freca Scyldinga
 hrēoh ond heoro-grim hring-mæl gebrægd,
 1565 aldres orwēna yrringa *slōh, Fol. 164^b.
 þæt hire wið halse heard grāpode,
 bān-hringas bræc; bil eal ðurhwōd
 fægne flāsc-homan; hēo on flet gecrong.
 Sweord wæs swātig; secg weorce gefeh.
 1570 Lixte se lēoma, lēoht inne stōd,
 efne swā of hefene hādre scīneð
 rodores candel. Hē æfter recede wlāt,
 hwearf þā be wealle; wæpen hafenade
 heard be hiltum Higelāces ðegn
 1575 yrre ond ān-ræd. Næs sēo ecg fracod
 hilde-rince, ac hē hraþe wolde
 Grendle forgyldan gūð-ræsa fela,
 ðāra þe hē geworhte tō West-Denum
 oftor micle ðonne on ænne sið,
 1580 þonne hē Hrōðgāres heorð-genēatas
 slōh on sweofote, slæpende fræt
 folces Denigea fȳf-tȳne men,
 ond oðer swylc ūt offerede,
 lāðlicu lāc. Hē him þæs lēan forgeald,

1559. Kemble's emendation.

- 1585 rēpe cempa, tō ðæs þe hē on ræste geseah
 gūð-wērigne Grendel licgan,
 aldor-lēasne, swā him ær gescōd
 hild æt Heorote. Hrā wide sprong,
 syþðan hē æfter dēaðe drepe þrōwade,
 1590 heoro-sweg heardne; ond hine þā hēafde becearf.
 Sōna þæt gesāwon snottre *ceorlas, Fol. 165.
 þā ðe mid Hrōðgāre on holm wliton,
 þæt wæs yð-geblond eal gemenged,
 brim blōde fāh. Blonden-feaxe
 1595 gomele ymb gōdne on geador spræcon,
 þæt hig þæs æðelinges eft ne wēndon,
 þæt hē sige-hrēðig sēcean cōme
 mārne þēoden, þā ðæs monige gewearð,
 þæt hine sēo brim-wylf ābroten hæfde.
 1600 Ðā cōm nōn dæges; næs ofgēafon
 hwate Scyldingas; gewāt him hām þonon
 gold-wine gumena. Gistas sētan
 mōdes sēoce, ond on mere staredon;
 wiston ond ne wēndon, þæt hīe heora wine-drihten
 1605 selfne gesāwon. Ðā þæt sweord ongan
 æfter heafo-swāte hilde-gicelum,
 wīg-bil wanian; þæt wæs wundra sum,
 þæt hit eal gemealt ise gelicost,

1599. MS. 'abreoten.'

1602. MS. 'secan.'

1604. Kemble 'wiscton'; Sweet 'wyscton'; Cosijn (followed by Heyne and Socin) 'wiston' = wiscton, *wished*. This last hypothesis lacks authority. Probably it is merely a case of the blending of two constructions; *wiston*, "knew," would require *ne gesāwon*; *ne wēndon*, "did not expect," requires *gesāwon* only; the latter construction prevails. It is possible, however, that *ne* has dropped out after the *-ne* of *selfne*; in that case the meaning would be: "they knew, and did not merely expect, that they should not see their lord himself again."

- ðonne forstes bend Fæder onlæteð,
 1610 onwindeð wæl-rāpas, sē gewæld hafað
 sæla ond mæla; þæt is sōð Metod.
 Ne nōm hē in þæm wicum, Weder-Gēata lēod,
 māðm-æhta mā, þēh hē þær monige geseah,
 būton þone hafelan ond þā hilt somod,
 1615 since fāge; sweord ær gemealt,
 forbarn brōden mæl; wæs þæt blōd *tō þæs Fol.
 hāt, 165^b.
 ættren ellor-gæst, sē þær inne swealt.
 Sōna wæs on sunde, sē þe ær æt sæcce gebād
 wig-hryre wrāðra, wæter ūp þurhdēaf;
 1620 wæron yð-gebland eal gefælsod,
 ēacne eardas, þā se ellor-gāst
 oflēt lif-dagas ond þās lēanan gesceaft.
 Cōm þā tō lande lid-manna helm
 swið-mōd swymman, sǣ-lāce gefeah,
 1625 mægen-byrþenne þāra þe hē him mid hæfde.
 Eodon him þā tōgēanes, Gode þancodon,
 ðryðlic þegna hēap, þēodnes gefēgon,
 þæs þe hī hyne gesundne gesēon mōston.

1610. Sweet adopts Kemble's emendation, *wæg-rāpas*. Heyne has *wæl-rāpas*, and in his glossary: "cf. *wæll*, *wel*, *wyll*, *Quelle*, *Flut*;—leax sceal on wæle mid scēote scrīðan, *Gnom. Cott.* 39." Sweet gives the same passage, in his "A.S. Reader" xxviii. 39, marked *wæle*, and there is no doubt he is right (more's the pity he departs from the MS. reading here). Heyne identifies *wæl* with *well*, "a well" (more common as a weak noun). It is clear that he has confounded two words. In the Wright-Wülcker *Glossaries* we find: "*Fons*, *well*, 178. 8; *Gurges*, *wæl*, 178. 13." The vowel of the latter word is long, as shown by the common Lancashire *weel*, noted by Somner in 1659, and still in use; so also in all the cognate languages, e.g. in modern Plattdeutsch *Weel*, and Heyne himself, in the glossary to his *Kleinere and. Denkmäler* (1867) has: "*uuāl* (A.S. *wæl*, *gurses*), *Abgrund*."

- Ðā wæs of þæm hrōran helm ond byrne
 1630 lungre ālȳsed. Lagu drūsade,
 wæter under wolcnum, wæl-drēore fāg.
 Fērdon forð þonon fēpe-lāstum
 ferhþum fægne, fold-weg mæton,
 cūpe stræte, cyning-balde men;
 1635 from þæm holm-clife hafelan bæron
 earfoðlice heora æghwæþrum
 fela-mōdigra; fēower scoldon
 on þæm wæl-stenge weorcum geferian
 tō þæm gold-sele Grendles hēafod,
 1640 oþ ðæt *semninga tō sele cōmon Fol. 166^a.
 frome, fyrd-hwate, fēower-tȳne
 Gēata gongan; gum-dryhten mid,
 mōdig on gemonge, meodo-wongas træd.
 Ðā cōm in gān ealdor ðegna,
 1645 dæd-cēne mon dōme gewurþad,
 hæle hilde-dēor, Hrōðgār grētan.
 þā wæs be feaxe on flet boren
 Grendles hēafod, þær guman druncon,
 egeslic for eorlum ond þære idese mid;
 1650 wlite-sēon wrætlic weras onsāwon.

XXIV.

- Bēowulf mapelode, bearn Ecgpēowes:
 "Hwæt! wē þe þās sǣ-lāc, sunu Healfdenes
 lēod Scyldinga, lustum brōhton
 tīres tō tǣcne, þe þū hēr tō lōcast.
 1655 Ic þæt unsōfte ealdre gedigde,
 wigge under wætere weorc genēpde
 earfoðlice; ætrihte wæs

- gūð getwæfed, nymðe mec God scylde.
 Ne meahte ic æt hilde mid Hruntinge
 1660 wiht gewyrcean, þeah þæt wæpen duge;
 ac mē geūðe ylda Waldend,
 þæt ic on wāge geseah wlitig *hangian Fol. 166^b.
 eald sweord ēacen (oftost wisode
 winigea lēasum), þæt ic ðy wæpne gebræd.
 1665 Ofslōh ðā æt þære sæcce, þā mē sæl āgeald,
 hūses hyrdas. þā þæt hilde-bil
 forbarn, brogden mæl, swā þæt blōd gesprang,
 hātost heaþo-swāta. Ic þæt hilt þanan
 fēondum ætferede, fyren-dāda wræc,
 1670 dēað-cwealm Denigea, swā hit gedēfe wæs.
 Ic hit þe þonne gehāte, þæt þū on Heorote mōst
 sorh-lēas swefan mid þinra secga gedryht,
 ond þegna gehwylc þinra lēoda,
 duguðe ond iogoþe; þæt þū him ondrædan ne þearft,
 1675 þeoden Scyldinga, on þā healfe
 aldor-bealu eorlum, swā þū ær dydest."
 Ðā wæs gylden hilt gamelum rince,
 hārum hild-fruman, on hand gyfen,
 enta ær-geweorc; hit on æht gehwearf,
 1680 æfter dēofla hryre, Denigea frēan,
 wundor-smiþa geweorc; ond þā þās worold ofgeaf
 grom-heort guma, Godes ondsaca,
 morðres scyldig, ond his mōdor ēac,
 on gewæld gehwearf worold-cyninga
 1685 ðæm sēlestan be *sæm twēonum, Fol. 167^a.

1681. Müllenhoff and Bugge reject *ond* as superfluous. It is certainly very unusual at the beginning of a sentence which is only a parallel expansion of what precedes.

- ðāra þe on Sceden-igge sceattas dælde.
 Hrōdgār maðelode, hylt scēawode,
 ealde lāfe, on ðæm wæs or writen
 fyrn-gewinnes, syðþan flōd ofslōh,
 1690 gifen gēotende, gīganta cyn;
 frēcne gefērdon; þæt wæs fremde þēod
 ēcean Dryhtne; him þæs ende-lēan
 þurh wæteres wylm Waldend sealde.
 Swā wæs on ðæm scennum scīran goldes
 1695 þurh rūn-stafas rihte gemearcod,
 geseted ond gesæd, hwām þæt sweord geworht,
 irena cyst, ærest wære,
 wreopen-hilt ond wurm-fāh. Ðā se wisa spræc
 sunu Healfdenes; swigedon ealle:
 1700 "þæt, lā! mæg secgan, sē þe sōð ond riht
 fremed on folce, feor eal gemon,
 eald ēðel-weard, þæt ðes eorl wære
 geboren betera. Blæd is āræred
 geond wīd-wegas, wine mīn Bēowulf,
 1705 ðin ofer þēoda gehwylce. Eal þū hit gepyldum
 healdest,
 mægen mid mōdes snyttrum. Ic þē sceal mīne
 gelæstan
 freoðe, swā wit furðum spræcon; ðū scealt tō
 frōfre weorþan
 eal lang-twidiġ lēodum þīnum,
 *hæleðum tō helpe. Ne wearð Heremōd swā

Fol.
167b.

1686. MS. 'scedenigge,' in one word.

1702. Bugge suggests 'þæt ðē eorl nære.'

1707. Wülcker and Heyne 'frēode,' taking that to be the reading of the MS. Zupitza: "I think the MS. has *freoðe*, not *freode*; although the left half of the cross stroke in *ð* has entirely faded, yet the place where it was is discernible, and the right half of it is left."

- 1710 eaforum Ecgwelan, Ār-Scyldingum;
 ne gewēox hē him tō willan, ac tō wæl-fealle
 ond tō dēað-cwalum Deniga lēodum;
 brēat bolgen-mōd bēod-genēatas,
 eaxl-gesteallan, oþ þæt hē āna hwearf,
- 1715 mære þēoden, mon-drēamum from.
 Ðeah þe hine mihtig God mægenes wynnum,
 eafeþum, stēpte ofer ealle men,
 forð gefremede, hwæþere him on ferhþe grēow
 brēost-hord blōd-rēow; nallas bēagas geaf
- 1720 Denum æfter dōme; drēam-lēas gebād,
 þæt hē þæs gewinnes weorc þrōwade,
 lēod-bealo longsum. Ðū þe lār be þon,
 gum-cyste ongit; ic þis gid be þe
 āwræc wintrum frōd. Wundor is tō secganne,
- 1725 hū mihtig God manna cynne
 þurh sīdne sefan snyttru bryttað,
 eard ond eorl-scipe; hē āh ealra geweald.
 Hwīlum hē on lufan lāteð hworfan
 monnes mōd-geþonc mæran cynnes,
- 1730 seleð him on ēþle eorþan wynne,
 tō healdanne hlēo-burh wera,
 gedēð him swā gewealdene worolde dāelas, Fol. 168.
 sīde rīce, þæt hē his selfa ne mæg
 his unsnyttrum ende geþencean.
- 1735 Wunað hē on wiste; nō hine wiht dweleð
 ād̥l ne yl̥do, ne him inwit-sorh
 on sefa[n] sweorceð, ne gesacu ōhwær,

1734. With admirable and shameless audacity Heyne and Wülcker foist in *for* at the beginning of this line without a word of comment. Cf. l. 942.

1737. MS. defective at edge; Zupitza 'sefa[n].'

ecg-hete, ēoweð, ac him eal worold
wendeð on willan. Hē þæt wyrse ne con,

XXV.

- 1740 oð þæt him on innan ofer-hygda dæl
weaxeð ond wrīðað, þonne se weard swefeð,
sāwele hyrde; bið se slāp tō fæst,
bisgum gebunden, bona swiðe nēah,
sē þe of flān-bogan fyrenum scēoteð.
- 1745 þonne bið on hreþre under helm drepen
biteran stræle; him bebeorgan ne con
wōm wundor-bebodum wergan gāstes;
þinceð him tō lýtēl, þæt hē lange hēold;
gýtsað grom-hýdig, nallas on gylp seleð
- 1750 fætte bēagas, ond hē þā forð-gesceaft
forgyteð ond forgýmeð, þæs þe him ær God sealde,
wuldres *Waldend, weorð-mynda dæl. Fol. 168^a.
Hit on ende-stæf eft gelimpeð,
þæt se lic-homa lāne gedrēoseð,

Grein 'ne gesaca (*adversary*) ðhwær ecg-hete ēoweð (*shows*).’ On the whole I prefer to abide by the MS. reading, although examples are wanting of *ēowan* used intransitively, as its compound *oððēowan* frequently is.

1739. The MS. has a stop after *con*, the usual space with the number XXV, and then a large capital O. But it seems impossible to begin a fresh sentence with *oð þæt* “until,” as Earle does. Grein makes the break in the middle of l. 1739, Heyne after l. 1744.

1747. Heyne ‘wom’; cf. ll. 1758 and 3073. But *wōm* (Sievers § 295, N. 1) scans better and makes better sense. *Bebeorgan* takes *acc. rei* in 1758; but that passage alone is insufficient to settle its usual construction, and no other instance of its occurrence is known.

1748. Zupitza: “to imperfectly erased between *he* and *lange*.” It is inserted in the text of all the editions.

1750. MS. ‘fædde.’

- 1755 fæge gefealleð; fēhð oþer tō,
 sē þe unmunlice mādmas dæleþ,
 eorles ær-gestrēon, egesan ne gȳmeð.
 Bebeorh þē ðone bealo-nīð, Bēowulf lēofa,
 secg betsta, ond þē þæt sēlre gecēos,
 1760 ēce rædas; oferhȳda ne gȳm,
 mære cempa. Nū is þīnes mæignes blæd
 āne hwile; eft sōna bið,
 þæt þec ādl oððe ecg eafopes getwæfeð,
 oððe fȳres feng, oððe flōdes wylm,
 1765 oððe gripe mēces, oððe gāres fliht,
 oððe atol yldo; oððe ēagena bearhtm
 forsited and forsworced; semninga bið,
 þæt ðec, dryht-guma, dēað oferswȳðeð.
 Swā ic Hring-Dena hund missera
 1770 wēold under wolcnum, ond hig wigge belēac
 manigum mægþa geond þysne middan-geard
 æscum ond ecgum, þæt ic mē ænigne
 under swegles begong gesacan ne tealde.
 Hwæt! mē þæs on ēple edwenden cwōm,
 1775 gyren æfter gomene, seopðan Grendel wearð,
 eald gewinna, ingenga min;
 *ic þære sōcne singales wæg Fol. 169^a.
 mōd-ceare micle. þæs sig Metode þanc,
 ēcean Dryhtne, þæs ðe ic on aldre gebād,
 1780 þæt ic on þone hafelan heoro-drēorigne
 ofer eald gewin ēagum starige.

1757. Grein 'ēgesan' (*owner*).

1774. MS. 'ed wendan.' Cf. ll. 280, 2188.

1776. Most editors 'eald-gewinna.' I have avoided such compounds, except where clearly indicated by the absence of inflection in the adj. Cf. ll. 373, 945, 1781 (where no editor makes a compound of *eald gewin*), with 853, 1381, 2778.

1785 Gēat wæs glæd-mōd, gēong sōna tō,
 setles nēosan, swā se snottra heht.
 þā wæs eft swā ær ellen-rōfum
 flet-sittendum fægere gereorded
 nīowan stefne. Niht-helm geswearc

1795 feorran-cundum, forð wisade,
 sē for andrysnum ealle beweotede
 þegnes þearfe, swylce þȳ dōgore
 hēaþo-liðende habban scoldon.
 Reste hine þā rūm-heart; reced hliuade

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- wæron æþelingas eft tō lēodum
 1805 fūse tō farenne; wolde feor þanon
 cuma collen-ferhð cēoles nēosan.
 Heht þā se hearda Hrunting beran
 sunu Ecglāfes, heht his sweord niman,
 lēoflic iren; sægde him þæs lānes þanc,
 1810 cwæð, hē þone gūð-wine gōdne tealde,
 wīg-cræftigne; nales wordum lōg
 mēces ecge. þæt wæs mōdig secg.
 Ond þā sið-frome, searwum gearwe,
 wīgend wæron, ēode weorð Denum
 1815 æþeling tō yppan, þær se oþer wæs,
 hēle hilde-dēor Hrōdgār grētte.

XXVI.

- Bēowulf mapelode, bearn Ecgþēowes:
 “Nū wē sǣ-liðend secgan wyllað
 feorran-cumene, þæt wē fundiaþ
 1820 Higelāc sēcan; wæron hēr tela
 willum bewenede; þū ūs wel dohtest.

pose two lacunæ instead of one. To avoid this, I have interchanged *sunne* and *seacan* in Heyne's reading; of the consequent separation of adj. and noun there are frequent examples in the poem (cf. l. 255).

1805. MS. 'farene ne.' [In reality, *far* is now gone; but there is no doubt, from Thorkelin's transcript, what the MS. reading was. In all such cases, in order to avoid needless detail, I give the indubitable reading as that of the extant MS.]

1809. MS. 'leanes'; Müllenhoff 'lānes.' It is possible that the passage means that Unferth gave his sword to Beowulf. Grein takes this view, for he glosses *sunu* (1808) as nom.; and so apparently do Heyne and Socin (though they gloss *sunu* as accus.). But *se hearda* applies to Beowulf much better than to Unferth; cf. ll. 401, 1963.

1816. MS. 'helle.'

- Gif ic þonne on eorþan ðwihte mæg
 þīnre mōd-lufan mārān tilian,
 gumena dryhten, ðonne ic gyt dyde,
 1825 gūð-geweorca ic bēo gearo sōna.
 Gif ic þæt ge*fricge ofer flōða begang, Fol. 170^a.
 þæt þec ymb-sittend egesan þýwað,
 swā þec hetende hwīlum dydon,
 ic ðē þūsenda þegna bringe,
 1830 hæleþa tō helpe. Ic on Higelāce wāt,
 Gēata dryhten, þēah ðe hē geong sý,
 folces hyrde, þæt hē mec fremman wile
 wordum ond weorcum, þæt ic þē wel herige,
 ond þē tō gēoce gār-holt bere,
 1835 mægenes fultum, þær ðē bið manna þearf.
 Gif him þonne Hrēþric tō hofum Gēata
 geþingeð*, þēodnes bearn, hē mæg þær fela
 frēonda findan; feor-cýþðe bēoð
 sēlran gesōhte, þām þe him selfa dēah.”
 1840 Hrōðgār maþelode him on ondsware:
 “þē þā word-cwydas wittig Drihten
 on sefan sende; ne hýrde ic snotorlicor
 on swā geongum fēore guman þingian;
 þū eart mægenes strang ond on mōde frōd,
 1845 wis word-cwida. Wēn ic talige,
 gif þæt gegangeð, þæt ðe gār nymeð,
 hild heoru-grimme, Hrēþles eaferan,
 ādl oþðe iren ealdor ðinne,
 folces hyrde, ond þū þīn feorh hafast,

1833. MS. 'weordum 7 worcum,' probably a slip of the scribe.

1836. MS. 'hreþrinc.' Cf. l. 1189.

1837. MS. 'geþinged.'

1841. MS. 'wittig.'

- 1850 þæt þē *Sæ-Gēatas sēlran næbben Fol. 170^b.
 tō gecēosenne cyning ænigne,
 hord-weard hæleþa, gyf þū healdan wylt
 māga rice. Mē þīn mōd-sefa
 licað leng swā wel, lēofa Bēowulf.
- 1855 Hafast þū gefēred, þæt þām folcum sceal,
 Gēata lēodum ond Gār-Denum,
 sib gemæne, ond sacu restan,
 inwit-nīþas, þe hīe ær drugon;
 wesan, þenden ic wealde wīdan rices,
- 1860 mǣþmas gemæne; manig oþerne
 gōdum gegrēttan ofer ganotes bæð;
 sceall hring-naca ofer hēaþu bringan
 lāc ond luf-tācen. Ic þā lēode wāt
 ge wið fēond ge wið frēond fæste geworhte,
- 1865 æghwæs untæle ealde wisan."
 Ðā git him eorla hlēo inne gesealde,
 mago Healfdenes, mǣþmas twelfe,

1854. Bugge and Heyne 5: 'leng swā sēl' (*the longer the better*)—a tempting emendation. But if one finds gross anomalies in coincidence in the "Beowulf," why should one look for a flawless syntax?

1857. MS. 'ge mænnum.'

1862. Kluge 'heafu'; cf. l. 2477. Sievers supports this emendation on metrical grounds ("Beit." x. 245). A certain amount of deference is to be paid to metrical conclusions, but they should hardly suffice of themselves to set aside an otherwise unexceptionable MS. reading. But Sievers also calls *hēaþu* "unverständlich" ("Beit." x. 235). None the less the evidence of its existence and meaning is not contemptible. The compound *hēaþo-liðend* occurs in ll. 1798 and 2955 (in the latter case parallel to *sæmannum*), and in "Andreas" 426; *hēaþo-sigel* in "Riddles" 72. 16. Sievers makes the first syllable short in "Beowulf" 1798 and 2955 ("Beit." x. 300); if this means that he regards *heaþu*, "war," as the first part of these compounds, his supposition goes far towards making the four above-cited passages "unverständlich."

1867. MS. '·xii·'.

hēt [h]ine mid þæm lācum lēode swāse
sēcean on gesyntum, snūde eft cuman.

1870 Gecyste þā cyning æþelum gōd,
þēoden Scyldinga, ðegn betstan,
ond be healse genam; hruron him tēaras
blonden-feaxum. Him wæs bēga wēn,
ealdum, in-^{*}frōdum, oþres swiðor, Fol. 171^a.

1875 þæt h[i]e seoððan gesēon mōston,
mōdige on meþle. Wæs him se man tō þon lēof,
þæt hē þone brēost-wylm forberan ne mehte,
ac him on hreþre hyge-bendum fæst
æfter dēorum men dyrne langað

1880 bearn wið blōde. Him Bēowulf þanan,
gūð-rinc gold-wlanc, græs-moldan træd
since hrēmig; sǣ-genga bād
āge[n]d-frēan, sē þe on ancre rād.
þā wæs on gange gifu Hrōðgāres

1885 oft geæhted. þæt wæs ān cyning
ǣghwæs orleahre, oþ þæt hine ylðo benam
mægenes wynnum, sē þe oft manegum scōd.

1868. MS. 'inne.'

1875. MS. 'he.'

1879—80. MS. 'beorn'; Grein 'bearn.' Heyne takes *dyrne langað* *beorn* to mean "the hero secretly longeth" (he makes *beorn* nom., whereas *langian* is an impers. verb and takes an accus. of the person). Thorpe and Grein render: "a secret longing burnt." Neither rendering is free from objection. *Beorn* is an unexampled form of the pret. of *beornan* (Sievers § 386, N. 2). But on the other hand, I can find no example of *dyrne* used as an adv.; *fæst* agrees with *langað* much better than with *beorn*, even if the latter could be nom.; the rare occurrence of a pres. tense amid a succession of preterites: these considerations seem decisive against Heyne's interpretation.

1883. MS. 'agedfrea.'

1885. A colon is usually placed after *geæhted*, and Earle remarks that

XXVII.

- Cwōm þā tō flōde fela mōdigra
 hæg-stealdra; hring-net bāeron,
 1890 locene leoðo-syrcean. Land-weard onfand
 eft-sið eorla, swā hē ær dyde;
 nō hē mid hearme of hliðes nosan
 *gæs[tas] grētte, ac him tōgēanes rād, Fol. 171^b.
 cwæð þæt wilcuman Wedera lēodum
 1895 scaþan scīr-hame tō scipe fōron.
 þā wæs on sande sǣ-gēap naca
 hladen here-wædum, hringed-stefna
 mēarum ond mǣðmum; mæst hlifade
 ofer Hrōðgāres hord-gestrēonum.
 1900 Hē þām bāt-wearde bunden golde
 swurd gesealde, þæt hē syðþan wæs
 on meodu-bence mǣþme þȳ weorþra,
 yrfe-lāfe. Gewāt him on nacan
 drēfan dēop wæter, Dena land ofgeaf.

what follows is "the gist of their talk as they went." I take it to be a reflection of the scop. How could the Geats say: "until old age deprived him, &c."?

1888—9. Wülcker and Heyne 'fela-mōdigra/hæg-stealdra [hēap]'; cf. l. 1637.

1893. MS. defective at corner. A 'gæs' (followed by a blank space); Grundtvig 'gæs[tas].'

1895. MS. defective at edge. A 'scawan' (so Heyne); B 'scaþan' (so Zupitza and Wülcker). The first syllable *sca-* is still perfectly distinct; but the second syllable is missing at the beginning of the next line. The word *scawa* is not found elsewhere; *scaþan* occurs with the same meaning as here in l. 1803.

1902. MS. 'mǣþma þȳ weorþre,' which Thorpe emended.

1903. Grein '[ȳð]-nacan,' for the alliteration. Sievers is contented to let *on* alliterate.

- 1905 þā wæs be mæste mere-hrægla sum,
 segl sǣle fæst; sund-wudu þunede;
 nō þær wēg-flotan wind ofer yðum
 siðes getwæfde; sǣ-genga fōr,
 flēat fāmig-heals forð ofer yðe,
- 1910 bunden-stefna ofer brim-strēamas,
 þæt hīe Gēata clifu ongitan meahton,
 cūþe næssas; cēol ūp geþrang
 lyft-geswenced, on lande stōd.
 Hraþe wæs æt *holme hýð-weard gearu, Fol. 172^a.
- 1915 sē þe ær lange tid lēofra manna
 fūs æt faroðe feor wlātode;
 sǣlde tō sande sīd-fæþme scip
 oncer-bendum fæst, þý læs hym yþa ðrym
 wudu wynsuman forwrecan meahte.
- 1920 Hēt þā ūp beran æþelinga gestrēon,
 frætwe ond fæt-gold; næs him feor þanon
 tō gesēcanne sinces bryttan,
 Higelāc Hrēþling, þær æt hām wunað
 selfa mid gesiðum sǣ-wealle nēah.
- 1925 Bold wæs betlic, brego rōf cyning,
 hēa healle, Hygd swiðe geong,
 wīs, wel þungen, þēah ðe wintra lýt
 under burh-locan gebiden hæbbe
 Hæreþes dohtor; næs hīo hnāh swā þēah,
- 1930 ne tō gnēað gifa Gēata lēodum,
 māþm-gestrēona. Mōd Ðrýðo wæg,

1914. MS. 'geara.'

1918. MS. 'oncear bendum.'

1923. Wülfker 'wunade.' Sievers regards this and the next line as *oratio recta*. But cf. the present tenses in ll. 1814, 1928.

1925. Grundtvig 'brego-rōf' (so Heyne).

- fremu folces cwēn, firen ondrysne;
 nāenig þæt dorste dēor genēþan
 swāesra gesiða, nefne sīn frēa,
 1935 þæt hire an dāges ēagum starede;
 ac him wæl-bende *weotode tealde Fol. 172^b.
 hand-gewriþene; hraþe seoþðan wæs
 æfter mund-gripe mēce geþīnged,
 þæt hit scēaden-mæl scýran mōste,
 1940 cwealm-bealu cýðan. Ne bið swylc cwēnlic þēaw
 idese tō efnanne, þēah ðe hio ænlicu sý,
 þætte freoðu-webbe fēores onsæce
 æfter lige-torne lēofne mannan.
 Hūru þæt onhōhsnod[e] Hemminges mæg.
 1945 Ealo-drincende oðer sēadan,
 þæt hio lēod-bealewa lās gefremede,
 inwit-nīða, syððan ærest wearð
 gyfen gold-hroden geongum cēpan,
 æðelum diore, syððan hio Offan flet
 1950 ofer fealone flōd be fæder lāre

1932. Suchier 'firen-ondrysne.' We have elision of final *e* before a vowel in ll. 338 and 442. But perhaps the true explanation of the forms *frōfor* in l. 698 and *firen* here will be found in Sievers § 251, N.

1934. Heyne 'sin-frea.' Zupitza transliterates 'sinfrea'—presumably a misprint for 'sin-frea'; cf. *sin-nihte*, l. 161, etc. There is a distinct space between the *n* and *f* in the MS.

1935. Zupitza 'an-dāges,' apparently supporting Leo's *ān-dāges*, "the whole day." Suchier 'andāges' = *andēges*, "eye to eye."

1939. A most difficult line. Bugge 'scēaden mæl' (so Suchier and Zupitza). Suchier translates ("Beit." iv. 500 ff.): "damit die Klinge offenbaren möchte, es sei entschieden"; Bugge: "nachdem die Sache entschieden war," both making *scēaden* qualify *hit*. Sievers ("Beit." x. 313) supports the reading in the text. Heyne 'sceaðen-mæl scýran,' *hostile sword decide*. The second hand in the MS. begins with *mōste*.

1942. Rieger 'onsæce' (so Suchier).

1944. MS. 'on hohsnod ham ninges.' See "Beiträge" x. 501.

- sīðe gesōhte; ðær hīo syððan well
 in gum-stōle, gōde mære,
 lif-gesceafta lifigende brēac,
 hīold hēah-lufan wið hæleþa brego,
 1955 ealles mon-cynnes, mine gefræge,
 þone sēlestan bi sām twēonum,
 eormen-cynnes. Forðam Offa *wæs, Fol. 178*.
 geofum ond gūðum gār-cēne man,
 wīde geweorðod; wīsdōme hēold
 1960 ēðel sinne. þonon Eomær wōc
 hæleðum tō helpe, Hem[m]inges mæg,
 nefa Garmundes, nīða cræftig.

XXVIII.

- Gewāt him ðā se hearda mid his hond-scole
 sylf æfter sande sǣ-wong tredan,
 1965 wīde waroðas; woruld-candel scān,
 sigel sūðan fūs; hī sið drugon,
 elne geēodon, tō ðæs þe eorla hlēo,
 bonan Ongenþēoes burgum in innan,
 geongne gūð-cyning gōdne gefrūnon
 1970 hringas dælan. Higelāce wæs
 sið Bēowulfes snūde gecyðed,
 þæt ðær on worðig wīgendra hlēo,
 lind-gestealla, lifigende cwōm,
 heaðo-lāces hāl tō hofe gongan.
 1975 Hraðe wæs gerȳmed, swa se rīca bebēad,
 fēðe-gestum flet innan-weard.
 Gesæt þā wið sylfne, sē ðā sæcce genæs,

1956. MS. 'þæs.'

1960. MS. 'geomor'; Bachlechner 'Eōmār'; Grein 'Eōmor.'

- mæg wið mæge, *syððan man-dryhten Fol. 173^b.
 þurh hlēoðor-cwyde holdne gegrētte
 1980 meaglum wordum. Meodu-scencum hwearf
 geond þæt heal-reced Hæreðes dohtor,
 lufode ðā lēode, lið-wæge bær
 hælum tō handa. Higelāc ongan
 sinne geseldan in sele þām hēan
 1985 fægre fricgean, hyne fyrwet bræc,
 hwylce Sæ-Gēata siðas wæron:
 "Hū lomp ēow on lāde, lēofa Biowulf,
 þā ðū færinga feorr gehogodest
 sæcce sēcean ofer sealt wæter,
 1990 hilde tō Hiorote? Ac ðū Hrōðgāre
 wið-cūðne wēan wihte gebēttest,
 mærum ðeodne? Ic ðæs mōd-ceare
 sorh-wylmum sēað, siðe ne trūwode
 lēofes mannes. Ic ðē lange bæd,
 1995 þæt ðū þone wæl-gæst wihte ne grētte,
 lēte Sūð-Dene sylfe geweorðan
 gūðe wið Grendel. Gode ic þanc secge,
 þæs ðe ic ðē gesundne gesēon mōste."
 Biowulf maðelode, bearn Ecgðioes:
 2000* "þæt is undyrne, dryhten Higelāc, Fol. 174^a.

1981. MS. 'þæt^{side} reced.' Zupitza: "side added over the line in the same hand I think, but with another ink." Kemble: 'heal-reced.'

1983. MS. 'hæ nū.' Zupitza: "between æ and n a letter (I think ð) erased." Grein 'hælum.' Bugge defends 'Hænnum' (so Heyne and Socin), which he regards as a contracted form meaning "dwellers on the heath" (of Jutland). But the fact that he identifies the "Gēatas" with the Jutes inevitably discounts his opinion.

1985. Wülcker '(hyne fyrwet bræc)'; but ll. 232, 2784, show that these words have an interrogative force, and are therefore a true parallel to what precedes.

1991. MS. 'wið'; Thorpe 'wid-.'

- [mære] gemeting, monegum fira,
 hwylic [orleg-]hwil uncer Grendles
 wearð on ðam wange, þær hē worna fela
 Sige-Scyldingum sorge gefremede,
 2005 yrmðe tō aldre; ic ðæt eall gewræc,
 swā [ne] gylpan þearf Grendles māga
 [ænig] ofer eorðan ūht-hlem þone,
 sē þe lengest leofað lāðan cynnes
 f[enne] bifongen. Ic ðær furðum cwōm
 2010 tō ðam hring-sele Hrōðgār grētan;
 sōna mē se mæra mago Healfdenes,
 syððan hē mōd-sefan minne cūðe,
 wið his sylfes sunu setl getæhte.
 Weorod wæs on wynne; ne seah ic wīðan feorh
 2015 under heofones hwealf heal-sittendra
 medu-drēam māran. Hwīlum mæru cwēn,
 friðu-sibb folca, flet eall geond-hwearf,
 bædde byre geonge; oft hīo bēah-wriðan
 secge *[sealde], ær hīo tō setle gēong. Fol. 174^b.
 2020 Hwīlum for [d]uguðe dohtor Hrōðgāres
 eorlum on ende ealu-wæge bær,
 þā ic Frēaware flet-sittende

2001. MS. defective at corner, and in l. 2002. Grein '[mære].'

2002. Thorpe '[orleg-].'

2006. MS. defective at edge, and in ll. 2007, 2009. Grein 'begylpan [ne].' In favour of this reading, A has 'swabe,' B 'swal,' and I can find no other instance of *gielpa*n with an accus.; against it, *begielpa*n is found in no other edited text, and it supposes an omission where there is no gap in the MS.

2007. Kemble '[ænig].'

2009. A 'fæ' and a blank; B 'fer...'; Kemble 'fær-bifongen' (so Willeker); Grundtvig 'fenne bifongen' (so Hayne).

2019. MS. defective at corner. MS. 'hie.'

2020. MS. defective at edge, and in ll. 2023, 2024, 2026.

- nemnan hȳrde, þær hīo [næ]gled sinc
 hæleðum sealde. Sīo gehāten [wæs],
 2025 geong, gold-hroden, gladum suna Frōdan;
 [h]afað þæs geworden wine Scyldinga,
 rīces hȳrde, ond þæt ræd talað,
 þæt hē mid ðȳ wife wæl-fæhða dæl,
 sæcca, gesette. Oft, [nō] seldan, hwær
 2030 æfter lēod-hryre lȳtle hwile
 bon-gār būgeð, þeah sēo brȳd duge.
 Mæg þæs þonne ofþyncan ðeoden Heaðobeardna
 ond þegna gehwām þāra lēoda,
 þonne hē mid fæmnan on flett gæð,
 2035 dryht-bearn Dena duguða biwenede;

2023. Grein's emendation.

2029. Heyne's emendation; cf. l. 3019, and Ps. lxxiv. 4. *Oft* ends a line in the MS., which is defective at the beginning of the next line, the *s* of *seldan* being gone. "I do not think there was before *seldan* room enough for *no*."—Zupitza. Kölbing and Wülcker think there was.

2032. Kemble 'ðeodne.' In his favour, *ofþyncan* always takes a dat. pers., and *ðeoden* is not a defensible dat. form; against, *ðeoden* is the clear reading of the MS., and he would be a bold man who should correct all its grammatical anomalies.

2035. This is the MS. reading of this difficult line. Grein emended *bi werede*, "among the company," making *dryht-bearn* explanatory of *hē* in the previous line. But it is natural to take *hē*, as Heyne does, to refer to the *ðeoden* of l. 2032. He retains the MS. reading and renders: "[while] a noble scion of the Danes attended upon the knights." It is much more satisfactory to assume the omission of the conjunction *þæt* at the beginning of l. 2035, correlative with *þæs* in 2032, to take *duguða* as nom. to *biwenede*, and to regard this as one of the frequent instances in O.E. poetry of a plural subject with a singular verb in a subordinate clause. Cf. ll. 2164, 1051, 2130, 2251, &c. The gain to the sense is immense: "It displeased the prince of the Heathobards, [that] his doughty warriors should attend on a noble scion of the Danes." For the omission of *þæt* cf. l. 801, and see the note on l. 2206, a parallel passage; the explanation there suggested applies with equal force here, where *þonne* (2032) is correlative with *þonne* (2034).

on him gladiað gomelra lāfe
 heard ond hring-mæl, Heaðobear[d]na gestrēon,
 þenden hīe ðām wæpnum wealdan mōston,

[XXIX.]

- oð ðæt hīe forlæddan tō ðām lind-plegan
 2040 swāse gesiðas ond hyra sylfra feorh.
 Þonne cwið æt bēore, sē ðe bēah *gesyhð, Fol. 175.
 eald æsc-wiga, sē ðe eall gem[an],
 gār-cwealm gumena (him bið grim sefa),
 onginneð gēomor-mōd geong[um] cempan
 2045 þurh hreðra gehygd higes cunnian,
 wīg-bealu weccēan, ond þæt word ācwyð:
 'Meaht ðū, mīn wine, mēce gecnāwan,
 þone þīn fæder tō gefeohte bær
 under here-grīman hindeman siðe,
 2050 dýre iren, þær hyne Dene slōgon,
 wēoldon wæl-stōwe, syððan Wiðergyld læg,
 æfter hæleþa hryre, hwate Scyldungas?
 Nū hēr þara banena byre nāt-hwylces
 frætsum hrēmig on flet gæð,
 2055 morðres gylpe[ð], ond þone mādþum byreð,
 þone þe ðū mid rihte rædan sceoldest.'
 Manað swā ond myndgað mæla gehwylce

2037. MS. 'heaða bearna.'

2039. The MS. has a large capital O at the beginning of this line, such as one finds elsewhere only at the beginning of a new fit. (Cf. l. 1740.) But the number xxix is wanting, and the next break is at l. 2144, where the number is xxxi. Wülcker makes the 29th fit begin with l. 2014, and the 30th with l. 2067. Heyne makes one break instead of two, and that after l. 2031.

2042. MS. defective at corner and edge, here and in ll. 2044, 2055.

2051. MS. 'wiðer gylð.' Heyne 5 '(syððan wiðer-gylð læg),' *when vengeance failed*. But cf. *Widsið* 124.

- sārum wordum, oð ðæt sæl cymeð,
 þæt se fæmnan þegn fore fæder dædum
 2060 æfter billes bite blōd-fāg swefeð,
 ealdres scyldig; him se oðer þonan
 losað *[li]figende, con him land geare. Fol. 175^b.
 þonne bið brocene on bā healfe
 āð-sweord eorla, [syð]ðan Ingelde
 2065 weallað wæl-niðas, ond him wif-lufan
 æfter cear-wælmum cōlran weorðað.
 þȳ ic Heaðobear[d]na hyldo ne telge,
 dryht-sibbe dæl, Denum unfæcne,
 frēond-scipe fæstne. Ic sceal forð spreca
 2070 gēn ymbe Grendel, þæt ðū geare cunne,
 since brytta, tō hwan syððan wearð
 hond-ræs hæleða. Syððan heofones gim
 glād ofer grundas, gæst yrrē cwōm,
 eatol æfen-grom, ūser nēosan,
 2075 ðær wē gesunde sæl weardodon.
 þær wæs Hondscio hild onsæge,
 feorh-bealu fægum; hē fyrrest læg,
 gyrded cempa; him Grendel wearð,
 mærum magu-þegne, tō mūð-bonan,
 2080 lēofes mannes lic eall forswalg.

2062. MS. defective at corner and edge here and in two following lines. A 'figende'; Thorkelin 'wigende' (so most editors); Heyne 'lifigende' (so Zupitza).

2063. AB 'orocene' (B with a stop before it); Kemble '[ā]brocene' (so Zupitza); other editors as text.

2064. Zupitza 'að-sweorð.' His foot-note runs: "There is a stroke through *d* in *sweord*, but without the usual head, nor is it quite distinct."

2067. MS. 'heaðo bearna.'

2076. MS. 'hilde.' In support of Rieger's emendation cf. l. 2483.

2079. MS. 'mæri magū (i.e. magum) þegne.' But see ll. 293, 408, etc. The mistake is due to "repetition." In l. 158 we have the opposite error of "anticipation."

- Nō ðȳ ær ūt ðā gēn idel-hende
 bona blōdig-tōð, bealewa gemyndig,
 of ðām gold-sele gongan wolde;
 ac hē mægnes rōf mīn costode,
 2085* grāpode gearo-folm. Glōf hangode Fol. 176^a.
 sīd ond syllic, searo-bendum fæst;
 sīo wæs orðoncum eall gegyrwed
 deofles cræftum ond dracan fellum.
 Hē mec þær on innan unsynnigne,
 2090 dior dæd-fruma, gedōn wolde
 manigra sumne; hyt ne mihte swā,
 syððan ic on yrre upp-riht āstōd.
 Tō lang ys tō reccenne, hū i[c ð]ām lēod-sceaðan
 yfla gehwylces hond-lēan forgeald;
 2095 þær ic, þeoden mīn, þīne lēode
 weorðode weorcum. Hē onweg losade,
 lȳtle hwile lif-wynna br[ēa]c;
 hwæpre him sīo swiðre swaðe weardade
 hand on Hiorte, ond hē hēan ðonan,
 2100 mōdes gēomor, mere-grund gefēoll.
 Mē þone wæl-ræs wine Scildunga
 fættan golde fela lēanode,
 manegum mādum, syððan mergen cōm,
 ond wē tō symble geseten hæfdon.
 2105 þær wæs gidd ond glēo. Gome*la Scilding, Fol. 176^b.
 fela fricgende, feorran rehte;
 hwilum hilde-dēor hearpan wynne,
 gomen-wudu grētte, hwilum gyd āwræc
 sōð ond sārlic; hwilum syllic spell

2085. MS. 'geareo.'

2093. MS. defective at edge here and in line 2097. A 'huiedam.'

2108. MS. 'gomel.'

- 2110 rehte æfter rihte rūm-heort cyning;
 hwilum eft ongan eldo gebunden,
 gomel gūð-wiga gioguðe cwīðan
 hilde-strengo; hreðer inne wēoll,
 þonne hē wintrum frōd worn gemunde.
- 2115 Swā wē þær inne ondlangne dæg
 nīode nāman, oð ðæt niht becwōm
 oðer tō yldum. þā wæs eft hraðe
 gearo gyrn-wræce Grendeles mōdor,
 siðode sorh-full; sunu dēað fornam,
- 2120 wig-hete Wedra. Wif unhýre
 hyre bearn gewræc, beorn ācwealde
 ellenlice; þær wæs Æschere,
 frōdan fyrr-witan, feorh ūð-gegne.
 Nōðer hý hine ne mōston, syððan mergen cwōm,
- 2125 dēað-wērigne Denia lēode,
 bronde forbærnan, ne on bæl hlanan
 lēofne mannan; *hīo þæt lic ætbær Fol. 177^a.
 fēondes fæð[mum un]der firgen-strēam.
 þæt wæs Hrōðgāre hrēowa tornost,
- 2130 þāra þe lēod-fruman lange begēate.
 þā se ðeoden mec ðīne life
 healsode hrēoh-mōd, þæt ic on holma geþring
 eorl-scipe efnde, ealdre genēðde,
 mærrōo fremede; hē mē mēde gehēt.
- 2135 Ic ðā ðæs wælmes, þe is wide cūð,
 grimne, gryreligne grund-hyrde fond.

2126. MS. 'bēl' (= bæl).

2128. Grein's emendation. Zupitza 'fæðrunga [un]der,' and in a foot-note: "*fædr* . . . with *unga* written over the dots with another ink B; now nothing preserved but *fæð* and part of a letter which may have been *r*, *m*, or *n*; the word has been torn asunder."

2136. MS. 'grimme.'

- þær unc hwile wæs hand-gemæne;
 holm heolfre wēoll, ond ic hēafde becearf
 in ðām [grund-]sele Grendeles mōdor
 2140 ðacnum ecgum; unsōfte þonan
 feorh oðferede; næs ic fæge þā gyt;
 ac mē eorla hlēo eft gesealde
 mādma menigeo, maga Healfdenes.

XXXI.

- Swā se ðeod-kyning þeawum lyfde;
 2145 nealles ic ðām lēanum forloren hæfde,
 mægnes mēde, ac hē mē *[mādma]s geaf, Fol.
 sunu Healfdenes, on [mīn]ne sylfes dōm, 177^b.
 ðā ic ðē, beorn-cyning, bringan wylle,
 ēstum geȳwan. Gēn is eall æt ðē
 2150 lissa gelong; ic lȳt hafo
 hēafod-māga nefne, Hygelāc, ðec."
 Hēt ðā in beran eafor, hēafod-segn,
 heaðo-stēapne helm, hāre byrnan,
 gūð-sweord geatolic, gyd æfter wræc:
 2155 "Mē ðis hilde-sceorp Hrōdgār sealde,
 snotra fengel; sume worde hēt,
 þæt ic his ærest ðē ēst gesægde;
 cwæð þæt hyt hæfde Hiorogār cyning,
 lēod Scyldunga, lange hwile;

2137. Wülcker and Heyne 'hand gemæne,' but cf. Ger. *handgemein*.

2139. No gap in MS. Grundtvig's emendation.

2146. MS. defective at corner here and in next line.

2147. Grundtvig '[sīn]ne.'

2152. Zupitza and most editors 'eafor-hēafod-segn.' But, as compounds of three words are as rare in O.E. poetry as compounds of two words are common, it seems better to make two parallels.

2157. This line has constantly been mangled (see Heyne or Wülcker) through misreading the 'est' of the MS. as *eft*. Cf. l. 2165.

- 2160 nō ðȳ ær suna sīnum syllan wolde,
 hwatum Heorowealde, þēah hē him hold wære,
 brēost-gewædu. Brūc ealles well."
 Hȳrde ic, þæt þām frætwum fēower mēaras
 lungre gelice lāst weardode,
- 2165 æppel-fealuwe; hē him ēst getēah
 mēara ond māðma. Swā sceal *mæg dōn, Fol. 178^a.
 nealles inwit-net ðorum bregdon,
 dyrnum cræfte dēað rēn[ian]
 hond-gesteallan. Hygelāce wæs
- 2170 nīða heardum nefa swȳðe hold,
 ond gehwæðer ðorum hrōþra gemyndig.
 Hȳrde ic, þæt hē ðone heals-bēah Hygde gesealde,
 wrætlicne wundur-māðum, ðone þe him Wealh-
 ðeo geaf,
 ðeod[nes] dohtor, þrīo wicg somod
- 2175 swancor ond sadol-beorht; hyre syððan wæs,
 æfter bēah-ðege, br[ē]ost geweorðod.
 Swā bealdode bearn Ecgðēowes,
 guma gūðum cūð, gōdum dædum,
 drēah æfter dōme, nealles druncne slōg
- 2180 heorð-genēatas; næs him hrēoh sefa,
 ac hē man-cynnes mæste cræfte
 gin-fæstan gife, þe him God sealde,
 hēold hilde-dēor. Hēan wæs lange,
 swā hyne Gēata bearn gōdne ne tealdon,
- 2185 ne hyne on medo-bence micles wyrðne
 *drihten wereda gedōn wolde; Fol. 178^b.
 swȳðe [wēn]don, þæt hē slēac wære,
 æðeling unfrom. Edwenden cwōm

2168. MS. defective at edge here and in l. 2174.

2187. MS. defective at edge. Grein's emendation; see "Crist" 309.

- tīr-ēadigum menn torna gehwylces.
 2190 Hēt ðā eorla hlēo in gefetian,
 heaðo-rōf cyning, Hrēðles lāfe
 golde gegyrede; næs mid Gēatum ðā
 sinc-māðpum sēlra on sweordes hād;
 þæt hē on Bīowulfes bearm ālegde,
 2195 ond him gesealde seofan þūsendo,
 bold ond brego-stōl. Him wæs bām samod
 on ðām lēod-scipe lond gecynde,
 eard, ēðel-riht, ōðrum swiðor
 sīde rīce, þām ðær sēlra wæs.
 2200 Eft þæt geiode ufaran dōgrum
 hilde-hlæmmum, syððan Hygelāc læg,
 ond Hear[dr]ēde hilde-mēceas
 under bord-hrēoðan tō bonan wurden,
 ðā hyne gesōhtan on sige-þeode
 2205 hearde hilde-frecan, Heaðo-Scilfingas,
 niða genāegdan nefan Hererīces—
 syððan *Bēowulfe brāde rīce Fol. 179^a.

2202. MS. 'hearede.' But see l. 2375.

2206. All editors put a full stop at the close of this line, leaving the sense of "þæt geiode etc." very lame or very obscure. I take the construction of the passage to be as follows: þæt (l. 2200), as in many other passages in the poem (cf. ll. 1846, 1591), has a forward reference like mod. "this," and is anticipatory of a substantive clause, which usually begins with a correlative þæt; this substantive clause is contained in ll. 2207—8 (first half), but the conjunction is omitted here, as in l. 2035, perhaps because *syððan* (2207) is correlative with *syððan* (2201).

2207. The folio that begins here (179^a) with the word "beowulfe" takes rank with the last folio of all (198^b) as the most defective and illegible portions of the MS. Zupitza says: "All that is distinct in the facsimile in fol. 179 has been freshened up by a later hand in the MS." Sometimes the later hand has altered the original reading, and not for the better; e.g. in l. 2209, *wintra* has been changed to *wintru*. Zupitza transliterates the readings of the later hand.

on hand gehwearf. Hē gehēold tela
 fiftig wintra (wæs ðā frōd cyning,
 2210 eald ēpel-weard), oð ðæt ān ongan
 deorcum nihtum draca rīcs[i]an,
 sē ðe on hēa[um] hlāwe hord beweotode,
 stān-beorh stēapne; stig under læg
 eldum uncūð. þær on innan giong
 2215 niða nāt-hwylc ::::: gefēng
 hæðnum horde hond :::::

2210. Later hand 'ðn.' Cf. l. 100.

2211. AB 'ricsan,' now gone.

2212. MS. very indistinct; nothing in AB between *hea* and *hord*. Zupitza 'hea[ðo]-hlāwe,' and in a foot-note: "what is left of the two letters after *hea* justifies us in reading them *ðo*." As I can assign no satisfactory meaning to *heaðo-hlāwe*, I have emended as in the text. Grein suggested 'hēare hāðe' (so Heyne).

2213. Later hand 'stearne.'

2215—2231. Here I have closely followed Zupitza's transliteration, except in one particular. Much is very doubtful—readings, punctuation, division into lines. Zupitza gives only the lines of the MS., without division into verse lines, except that he marks with an asterisk and numbers every fifth line of the poem. In illegible passages he employs "as many colons as letters seem to have been lost." I differ from Zupitza, as well as from Grein and Heyne, in the division and numbering of these lines, and with good reason. Between *fah ne* and *þeofes* they make two lines and a half, 2217 (2)—2219; I make it one line and a half, as in the text. Zupitza's arrangement of these two and a half lines (using exactly the number of letter spaces he gives in his transliteration) would be this:

2217 ne hē þæt syððan
 2218 :::: þ[ēah] ð[e hē]
 2219 slāpende be syre ::::de

Compare this with the text and it will be seen that the material, which comfortably fills a line and a half, is hopelessly inadequate for two and a half. On the other hand, in ll. 2229 and 2230 they make the first *sceapen* conclude the first half of 2229 and the second *sceapen* come in the first half of 2230. But, besides the improbability of the same word being re-

:::: since fāh ne hē þæt syððan ::::
 þ[ēah] ð[e hē] slæpende be syre :::: de
 þeofes cræfte þæt sie ðiōd ::::
 2220 :::: folc beorna þæt hē gebolge[n] wæs.

peated in two following lines, Zupitza puts forty dots between *sceapen* and *sceapen*, and this is certainly below rather than above the number of missing letters, for the first *sceapen* comes at the beginning (all but a space for four letters) of the last line of fol. 179^a in the MS., and the second *sceapen* closes the first line of fol. 179^b (cf. ll. 2295—7, where *sāre* and *ūtan*- stand in exactly the same relative positions in two following folios). Hence the arrangement of ll. 2228—30 in the text, which makes my line-numbers again correspond with those of Grein. In this rearrangement I have been anticipated by Bugge (see below), although I arrived at the same conclusion quite independently.

Innumerable emendations of this passage have been suggested (see Wülcker), of which I give only a very few. I have punctuated only where the connected sense is tolerably certain.

2217. Zupitza: "*fah* originally *fac*, but *h* written over *c*." Heyne 5 'fācne'; Wülcker 'fāhne.'

2218. Zupitza: "The traces left between *þ* and *slæpende* I think justify us in reading *þeah ðe he*." The letters within square brackets here and in ll. 2225, 2227, 2228, 2230, he omits, however, in his transliteration, although suggesting them in foot-notes.

"*syre*—I do not see any trace of the first letter having ever been *f*."—Z.

2219. Zupitza puts nine colons between *ðiōd* and *folc*, but it is impossible to say how they are to be divided between this and the next line.

2220. "*n* in *bolgen* faded."—Z.

Grein's reconstruction of ll. 2214 ff. is as follows:

þær on innan giong

2215 niða nat-hwylc, se neodu gefeng
 hæðnum horde: hond-bollan hwylone
 since fahne he þær syððan genam
 readan goldes, þæt hereafod wearð
 slæpende be fyre since hyrde
 (2220) þeofes cræfte: þæt siððan þeoden onfand,
 2220 bealu-leas folc-biorn, þæt he gebolgen wæs.

This may be compared with the text. In some respects it is preferable to Bugge's more recent reconstruction, which I append:

XXXII.

Nealles mid gewældum wýrm-horda cræft
 [sōhte], sylfes willum, sē ðe him sære gescēod;
 ac for þrēa-nēdlan þ[ēow] nāt-hwylces
 hæleða bearna hete-swengeas flēah,
 2225 [ærnes] þearfa, ond ðær inne fealh,
 secg syn-bysig. Sōna getid[d]e,
 þæt :::: ðām gyst[e] gryre-]brōga stōd;

 þær on innan giong
 2215 niðða nāt-hwylc, nēode tō gefēng
 hǣðnum horde; hond ætgenam
 sele-ful since fah; ne hē þæt syððan āgeaf,
 þeah ðe hē slæpende besyrede hyrde
 þeofes cræfte: þæt se ðioden onfand,
 2220 bȳ-folc beorna, þæt hē gebolgen wæs.

2221. "*weoldum* the later hand instead of *wealdum*, the *a* being still recognisable. Nothing after *horda* [i.e. between it and *cræft*]."—Zupitza.

2222. Grein's emendation. No gap in MS.

2223. Zupitza 'þ[egn],' and in a foot-note: "the traces of three letters between þ and *nat* justify us in reading *egn* (*begn* K.)." So Grein. On the other hand, Thorpe, who made a careful collation of the MS. in 1830, three years before Kemble's first edition, leaves a blank. As *þegn* seems from the whole context to be an impossible name for the "*fēa-sœaftum* men" (l. 2285), I read *þēow* with Wülcker and Heyne 5.

2224. Later hand 'fleoh.'

2225. "To judge from what is left, the second word of this line was *ærnes*."—Z.

AB 'weall.' "Now only *weal* left, but *w* stands on an original *f*, which is still recognisable; and what seemed to be another *l* in Thorkelin's time may have been the remnant of an original *h*."—Z.

2226. Grein '[Wæs] sōna in þā tide.' Thorpe 'inwlatode' (so Heyne 5). Zupitza "*mwatide*, no doubt, the second hand." What did the second hand mean? My own conjecture is given in the text.

2227. "The indistinct letter after *gyst* seems to have been *e*. The traces of the third word allow us to read *gryre*."—Z.

hwæðre [earm-]sceapen

..... *

Fol. 179^b.

- 2230 sceapen [þā hyne] se fæ̃r beġeat
 sinc-fæt [ġeseah]. þæ̃r wæs swylcra fela
 in ðām eorð-[hū]se æ̃r-ġestrēona,
 swā hȳ on ġear-dagum ġumena nāt-hwylc,
 eormen-lāfe æ̃þelan cynnes,
 2235 þanc-hycġende þæ̃r ġehȳdde,
 dēore mādmas. Ealle hie dēað fornam
 æ̃rran mælum, ond se ān ðā ġēn
 lēoda duguðe, sē ðæ̃r lengest hwearf,
 wearð wine-ġēomor, wēnde þæs yldan,
 2240 þæt hē lȳtel fæc long-ġestrēona
 brūcan mōste. Beorh eall ġearo
 wunode on wonge wæter-ȳðum nēah,
 nīwe be næsse, nearo-cræftum fæst;
 þæ̃r on innan bær eorl-ġestrēona
 2245 hringa hyrde hard-fyrðne dæl,

2228. "According to the traces left, the first word [i.e. in the MS. line] may have been *earm*."—Z.

2230. "*þa hine* before *se*?"—Z.

Wülcker 'fæs.' Zupitza: "*fæs* freshened up, but *s* seems to stand on an original *r*."

2231. After the first line of the new folio, the illegibility is confined to the edges of the next three lines. Heyne's emendation. Wülcker 'scir' or 'seah,' thinking there is not room for *ġeseah*. I think there is. Zupitza has six dots.

2237. "*Si* the later hand, but *i* seems to stand on an original *e*."—Z.

2239. B 'weard' (so Wülcker and Heyne); Zupitza 'wearð' (almost the only instance in which he transliterates the reading of the first hand). "The last letter of the first word was originally ð, although the later hand has not freshened up the stroke through the *d*."—Z.

"*rihde* the later hand, but *wende* the first."—Z. Wülcker 'wisote.'

2244. "*innon* the later hand, but *o* stands on an original *a*."—Z.

2245. Zupitza 'hard-wyrðne,' and in a foot-note: "*w* (or *f*?) and the

- fættan goldes, fēa worda cwæð :
 “Heald þū nū, hrūse, nū hæleð ne mōstan,
 eorla æhte. Hwæt! hyt ær on ðē
 gōde begēaton; gūð-dēað fornam,
 2250 feorh-bealo frēcne, fýra gehwylcne,
 lēoda minra, þāra ðe þis [lif] ofgeaf;
 gesāwon sele-drēam. *Nāh hwā sweord wege, Fol.
 oððe fe[o]r[mie] fæted wāge, 180.
 drync-fæt dēore; dug[uð] ellor scōc.
 2255 Sceal se hearda helm [hyr]sted golde
 fætum befeallen; feormend swefað,
 þā ðe beado-grīman býwan sceoldon;
 ge swylce sēo here-pād, sīo æt hilde gebād
 ofer borda gebræc bite irena,
 2260 broснаð æfter beorne; ne mæg byrnan hring
 æfter wig-fruman wide fēran
 hæleðum be healfe. / Nis hearpan wyn,

stroke through *d* in *wyrðne* not freshened up.” Though adopting its reading, I am suspicious of the later hand. The form *hard* occurs nowhere else in “Beowulf.”

2246. “*fec* later hand, but originally *fea*.”—Z.

2247. “*mæstan* later hand, but I think I see an original *o* under the *æ*; *a* also seems to stand on another vowel (*u* or *o*?).”—Z.

2250. “*reorh bealc* later hand, but the first *r* stands on an original *f*, and *c* on an original *o*.”—Z.

MS. ‘fyrena.’

2251. “*þana* later hand, no doubt; nor do I see any sign of the third letter having originally been *r*.”—Z.

2252. Zupitza ‘sele-dream :’

2253. MS. defective at corner and edge here and in ll. 2254, 2255, and 2268. Grein’s emendation, supported by Zupitza, who says that the remaining traces of the word in the MS. make *fetige* impossible. Cf. l. 2256.

2254. MS. ‘seoc.’

2256. MS. ‘feor mynd.’ Cf. l. 2761.

2262. MS. ‘næs’ (so Heyne). Cf. ll. 1923, 2486, where I have kept the MS. reading. But here the change of tense is too harsh.

- gomen glêo-bēames, ne gōd hafoc
geond sæl swingeð, ne se swifta mearh
2265 burh-stede bēateð. Bealo-cwealm hafað
fela feorh-cynna forð onsended.”
Swā giomor-mōd giohðo mænde
ān æfter eallum, unbliðe hwē[op]
dæges ond nihtes, oð ðæt dēaðes wylm
2270 hrān æt heortan. Hord-wynne fond
eald ūht-sceaða opene standan,
sē ðe byrnende biorgas sēceð,
nacod nið-draca, nihtes flēogeð
fyre befangen; hyne fold-büend
2275*[swiðe ondræ]da[ð]. Hē gesēcean sceall Fol. 180^b.
[ho]r[d on] hrūsan, þær hē hāðen gold
warað wintrum frōd; ne byð him wihte ðy sēl.
Swā se ðeod-sceaða þrēo hund wintra
hēold on hrūsan hord-ærna sum
2280 ēacen-cræftig, oð ðæt hyne ān ābealh
mon on mōde; man-dryhtne bær
fæted wæge, frioðo-wære bæd
hlāford sinne. Ðā wæs hord rāsod,
onboren bēaga hord; bēne getiðad
2285 fēa-sceaftum men. Frēa scēawode
fira fyrr-geweorc forman siðe.

2266. A B ‘feorð’; Zupitza ‘forð.’ He says: “There is a dot under *e*, which is besides very indistinct.” Underdotting is equivalent to erasure. Heyne considers l. 808 conclusive in favour of his reading ‘feorr.’

2275—6. MS. defective and illegible at top and corner. Zupitza’s emendations.

2279. MS. ‘hrusam.’

2280. MS. ‘abealh.’

2284. Bugge suggests ‘bēaga dæl’ on the ground that the repetition of *hord* is a mistake of the scribe.

- þā se wyrm onwōc, wrōht wæs geniwad;
 stonc ðā æfter stāne, stearc-heort onfand
 fēondes fōt-lāst; hē tō forð gestöp
 2290 dyrnan cræfte dracan hēafde neah.
 Swā mæg unfæge eāðe gedigan
 wēan ond wræc-sið, sē ðe Waldendes
 hyldo gehealdeþ. Hord-weard sōhte
 georne æfter grunde, wolde guman findan,
 2295 þone þe him on sweofote sære getēode;
 hāt ond hrēoh-mōd *hlæw oft ymbehwearf Fol.
 ealne ūtan-weardne; ne ðær ænig mon 181a.
 on þām wēstenne. Hwæðre hilde gefeh,
 bea[du]-weorces; hwilum on beorh æthwearf,
 2300 sinc-fæt sōhte; hē þæt sōna onfand,
 ðæt hæfde gumena sum goldes gefandod,
 hēah-gestrēona. Hord-weard onbād
 earfoðlice, oð ðæt æfen cwōm;
 wæs ðā gebolgen beorges hyrde,
 2305 wolde se lāða lige forgyldan
 drinc-fæt dýre. þā wæs dæg sceacen
 wyrme on willan; nō on wealle leng
 bīdan wolde, ac mid bæle fōr,
 fýre gefýsed. Wæs se fruma egeslic
 2310 lēodum on lande, swā hyt lungre wearð
 on hyra sinc-gifan sære geendod.

2296. MS. 'hlæwū'; Grundtvig 'hlæw nū' (so Wülcker and Heyne).

2298. B 'þære'; A a blank; Grein 'hæðe,' for the alliteration; "now nothing but the lower part of the perpendicular stroke of þ left" (Z.). Heyne '[wæs] on þære wēstenne.' Grein inserts *wæs* after *ne* in the previous line.

2299. MS. defective at edge.

2305. MS. 'fela ða'; Bugge 'se lāða.'

2307. MS. 'læg'; Thorpe 'leng.'

XXXIII.

- Ðā se gæst ongan glêdum spiwan,
 beorht hofu bærnan; bryne-lêoma stôd
 eldum on andan; nō ðær āht cwices
 2315 lāð lyft-floga lāfan *wolde. Fol. 181^b.
 Wæs þæs wyrmes wig wīde gesýne,
 nearo-fāges nīð nēan ond feorran,
 hū se gūð-sceaða Gēata lēode
 hatode ond hýnde. Hord eft gescēat,
 2320 dryht-sele dyrnne, ær dāges hwīle;
 hæfde land-wara līge befangen,
 bæle ond bronde; beorges getrūwode,
 wīges ond wealles; him sēo wēn gelēah.
 þā wæs Biowulfe brōga gecyðed
 2325 snūde tō sōðe, þæt his sylfes hām,
 bolda sēlest, bryne-wylmum mealt,
 gif-stōl Gēata. þæt ðām gōdan wæs
 hrēow on hreðre, hyge-sorga mæst;
 wēnde se wīsa, þæt hē Wealdende
 2330 ofer ealde riht, ēcean Dryhtne,
 bitre gebulge; brēost innan wēoll
 þēostrum geþoncum, swā him geþýwe ne wæs.
 Hæfde lig-draca lēoda fæsten,
 ēa-lond ūtan, eorð-weard ðone,
 2335 glêdum forgrunden; him ðæs gūð-kyning,
 Wedera þīoden, wræce leornode.
 Heht him þā gewyrcean wīgendra hlēo
 eall-īrenne, eorla dryhten,
 wig-bord wrætlic; *wisse hē gearwe, Fol. 182^a.

2325. MS. 'him' (so Wülcker); Conybeare 'hām.'

- 2340 þæt him holt-wudu he[lp]an ne meahte,
 lind wið lige. Sceolde læn-daga
 æþeling ær-gōd ende gebīdan,
 worulde lifes, ond se wyrm somod,
 þeah ðe hord-welan hēolde lange.
- 2345 Oferhogode ðā hringa fengel,
 þæt hē þone wīd-flogan weorode gesōhte,
 sīdan herge; nō hē him þā sæcce ondrēd,
 ne him þæs wyrmes wīg for wiht dyde,
 eafoð ond ellen, forðon hē ær fela,
- 2350 nearo nēðende, nīða gedigde,
 hilde-hlemma, syððan hē Hrōðgāres,
 sigor-ēadig secg, sele fælsode,
 ond æt gūðe forgrāp Grendeles mægum
 lāðan cynnes. Nō þæt læsest wæs
- 2355 hond-gemōt, þær mon Hygelāc slōh,
 syððan Gēata cyning gūðe ræsum,
 frēa-wine folca Frēs-londum on,
 Hrēðles eafora, hioro-dryncum swealt
 bille gebēaten; þonan Biowulf cōm
- 2360 sylfes cræfte, sund-nytte drēah;
 hæfde him on earme *[āna] þrittig Fol. 182^b.
 hilde-geatwa, þā hē tō holme [st]āg.
 Nealles Hetware hrēmge þorf[t]on

2340. MS. defective at corner.

2341. MS. 'þend'; Kemble 'læn.' Cf. l. 2591.

2347. MS. 'þā' (= þām). Wülcker retains the MS. reading and defends it in a note, which one can only suppose to be a misprint: "Da *on* mit dat. ebenso wie mit accus. verbunden wird." *Sæcc* is fem. (Sievers § 258. 1).

2356. Zupitza 'gūðe-ræsum.' Not one of the sixty odd compounds of *gūð* is formed in this way.

2361. MS. defective at corner, here and in two following lines. Zupitza '...xxx.' Grein's emendation.

- fēðe-wiges, þe him foran ongēan
 2365 linde bāeron; lýt eft becwōm
 fram þām hild-frecan hāmes niosan.
 Oferswam ðā sioleða bigong sunu Ecgðeowes,
 earm ān-haga, eft tō lēodum,
 þær him Hygd gebēad hord ond rice,
 2370 bēagas ond brego-stōl; bearne ne trūwode,
 þæt hē wið æl-fylcum ēpel-stōlas
 healdan cūðe, ðā wæs Hygelāc dēad.
 Nō ðy ær fēa-sceafte findan meahton
 æt ðām æðelinge ænige ðinga,
 2375 þæt hē Heardrēde hlāford wære,
 oððe þone cynedōm cīosan wolde;
 hwæðre hē hine on folce frēond-lārum hēold,
 ēstum mid āre, oð ðæt hē yldra wearð,
 Weder-Gēatum wēold. Hyne wræc-mæcgas
 2380 ofer sǣ sōhtan, suna Ōhteres;
 hæfdon hȳ forhealden helm Scylfinga,
 þone sēlestan sǣ-cyninga,
 þāra ðe in Swīo-ricē sinc brytnade,
 mārne *þeoden. Him þæt tō mearce wearð; Fol.
 2385 hē þær orfeorme feorh-wunde hlēat 183a.
 sweordes swengum, sunu Hygelāces.
 Ond him eft gewāt Ongenðioes bearn
 hāmes niosan, syððan Heardrēd læg,
 lēt ðone brego-stōl Biowulf healdan,
 2390 Gēatum wealdan; þæt wæs gōd cyning.

2377. MS. 'hi' (=him); Thorpe 'hine.'

2383. MS. 'ðe ðe,' the first at the end of a line, the second at the beginning of the next.

2385. Grein 'on feorme'; Möller 'for feorme' (so Heyne 5).

XXXIV.

- Sē ðæs lēod-hryres lēan gemunde
 uferan dōgrum; Eadgilse wearð
 fēa-sceaftum frēond, folce gestēpte
 ofer sǣ sīde sunu Ōhteres,
 2395 wigum ond wǣpnum; hē gewræc syððan
 cealdum cear-siðum, cyning ealdre binēat.
 Swā hē niða gehwane genesen hæfde,
 slīðra geslyhta, sunu Ecgðiwes,
 ellen-weorca, oð ðone āne dæg,
 2400 þe hē wið þām wyrme gewegan sceolde.
 Gewāt þā twelfa sum, torne gebolgen,
 dryhten Gēata dracan scēawian;
 hæfde þā gefrūnen, hwanan sio fæhð ārās,
 bealo-nið biorna; him tō bearme *cwōm Fol. 183^b.
 2405 mǣðpum-fæt mære þurh ðæs meldan hond.
 Sē wæs on ðām drēate preottēopa secg,
 sē ðæs orleges or onstealde;
 hæft hyge-gīomor sceolde hēan ðonon
 wong wīsian. Hē ofer willan gīong,
 2410 tō ðæs ðe hē eorð-sele āne wisse,
 hlǣw under hrūsan holm-wylme nēh,
 yð-gewinne, sē wæs innan full
 wrætta ond wīra. Weard unhiore,

2393. Heyne 'fēond, folce gestepte,' with a different interpretation of the whole passage: *sunu* (2394) nom., *cyning* (2396) = Eadgils. With the MS. reading, retained in the text, *sunu* is accus., and *cyning* = Onela. By supporting the exiled Eadgils against Onela, Beowulf obtains his revenge on the Swedes. See Bugge, "Beit." xii. 11 ff., and Eadgils in Index of Persons and Places.

2401. MS. 'xii.'

- gearo gūð-freca, gold-māðmas hēold,
 2415 eald under eorðan; næs þæt yðe cēap
 tō gegangenne gumena ænigum.
 Gesæt ðā on næsse nið-heard cyning,
 þenden hālo ābēad heorð-genēatum,
 gold-wine Gēata. Him wæs gēomor sefa,
 2420 wæfre ond wæl-fūs, wyrd ungemete nēah,
 sē ðone gomelan grētan sceolde,
 sēcean sāwle hord, sundur gedælan
 lif wið lice; nō þon lange wæs
 feorh æþelinges flæsce bewunden.
 2425 Biowulf mapelade, bearn Ecgðēowes:
 "Fela ic on giogoðe gūð-ræsa genæs,
 orleg-hwila; ic þæt eall gemon.
 *Ic wæs syfan-wintre, þā mec sinca baldor, Fol.
 frēa-wine folca, æt minum fæder genam; 184.
 2430 hēold mec ond hæfde Hrēðel cyning,
 geaf mē sinc ond symbel, sibbe gemunde;
 næs ic him tō life lādra ōwihte
 beorn in burgum þonne his bearna hwylc,
 Herebeald ond Hæðcyn, oððe Hygelāc mīn.
 2435 Wæs þām yldestan ungedēfelice
 mæges dædum morþor-bed strēd,
 syððan hyne Hæðcyn of horn-bogan,
 his frēa-wine, flāne geswencte,
 miste mercelses ond his mæg ofscēt,
 2440 brōðor oðerne, blōdigan gāre.
 þæt wæs feoh-lēas gefeoht, fyrenum gesyngad,
 hreðre hyge-mēðe; sceolde hwæðre swā þeah
 æðeling unwrecen ealdres linnan.

2421. Wülker 'sēo.' Wyrd is fem. elsewhere in the poem; but cf. ll. 1844, 2685.

- Swā bið gēomorlic gomelum ceorle
 2445 tō gebīðanne, þæt his byre rīde
 giong on galgan; þonne hē gyd wrece,
 sārigne sang, þonne his sunu hangað
 hrefne tō hrōðre, ond hē him helpan ne mæg,
 eald ond in-frōd, ænige gefremman.
 2450 Symble bið gemyndgad morna gehwylce
 *eaforan ellor-sið; oðres ne gýmeð Fol. 184^b.
 tō gebīðanne burgum in innan
 yrfe-weardas, þonne se ān hafað
 þurh dēaðes nýd dāda gefondad.
 2455 Gesyhð sorh-cearig on his suna būre
 wīn-sele wēstne, wind-gereste,
 rēote berofene; rīdend swefað,
 hæleð in hoðman; nis þær hearpan swæg,
 gomen in geardum, swylce ðær iu wæron.

XXXV.

- 2460 Gewiteð þonne on sealman, sorh-lēoð gæleð
 ān æfter ānum; þūhte him eall tō rūm,
 wongas ond wīc-stede. Swā Wedra helm
 æfter Herebealde heortan sorge
 weallinde wæg; wihte ne meahte
 2465 on ðām feorh-bonan fæghðe gebētan;
 nō ðy ær hē þone heaðorinc hatian ne meahte
 lāðum dædum, þeah him lēof ne wæs.
 Hē ðā mid þære sorhge, þe him sio sār belamp,
 gum-drēam ofgeaf, Godes lēoht gecēas;

2448. Kemble 'helps.' There is no other certain instance of the weak form than this. Possibly the scribe was thinking of the infinitive.

2453. For gen. sing. in *-as* see Sievers § 237, N. 1. Cf. ll. 63, 2921.

- 2470 eaferum læfde, swā dēð ēadig mon,
 lond ond lēod-byrig, þā hē of life gewāt.
 þā *wæs synn ond sacu Swēona ond Gēata, Fol.
 ofer [w]id wæter wrōht gemæne, 185^a.
 here-nið hearda, syððan Hrēðel swealt;
- 2475 oððe him Ongenðeowes eaferan wæran
 frome, fyrd-hwate, frēode ne woldon
 ofer heafo healdan, ac ymb Hreosnabeorh
 eatolne inwit-scear oft gefremedon.
 þæt mæg-wine mine gewræcan,
- 2480 fæhðe ond fyrene, swā hyt gefræge wæs,
 þeah ðe oðer his ealdre gebohte,
 heardan cēape; Hæðcynne wearð,
 Gēata dryhtne, gūð onsæge.
 þā ic on morgne gefrægn mæg oðerne
- 2485 billes ecgum on bonan stælan,
 þær Ongenþeow Eofores nīosað;
 gūð-helm tōglād, gomela Scylfing
 hrēas [heoro-]blāc; hond gemunde
 fæhðo genōge, feorh-sweng ne oftēah.
- 2490 Ic him þā māðmas, þe hē mē sealde,
 geald æt gūðe, swa mē gifeðe wæs,
 lēohtan sweorde; hē mē lond forgeaf,
 eard, eðel-wyn. Næs him ænig þearf,
 þæt hē tō Gifðum, oððe tō Gār-Denum,
- 2495 oððe in Swīo-rīce, sēcean þurfe
 *wyrsan wig-frecan, weorðe gecypan; Fol. 185^b.
 symle ic him on fēðan beforan wolde,

2478. MS. defective at corner.

2478. MS. 'ge ge fremedon.' Cf. ll. 986 (see note), 2388.

2486. Grein 'nīosade'; but cf. ll. 1923, 1928, etc.

2488. No gap in MS. Grein's emendation.

- āna on orde, ond swā tō aldre sceall
 sæcce fremman, þenden þis sweord þolað,
 2500 þæt mec ær ond sið oft gelæste,
 syððan ic for dugeðum Dæghrefne wearð
 tō hand-bonan, Hūga cempa.
 Nalles hē ðā frætwe Frēs-cyning[e],
 brēost-weorðunge, bringan mōste,
 2505 ac in campe gecrong cumbles hyrde,
 æþeling on elne; ne wæs ecg bona,
 ac him hilde-grāp heortan wylmas,
 bān-hūs gebræc. Nū sceall billes ecg,
 hond ond heard sweord, ymb hord wigan."
 2510 Bēowulf maðelode, bēot-wordum spræc,
 nīehstan siðe: "Ic genēðde fela
 gūða on geogoðe; gyt ic wylle,
 frōd folces weard, fæhðe sēcan,
 mārðum fremman, gif mec se mǣn-sceaða
 2515 of eorð-sele ūt gesēceð."
 Gegrētte ðā gumena gehwylcne,
 hwate helm-berend, hindeman siðe,
 swāese gesiðas: "Nolde ic sweord beran,
 wāpen tō wyrme, *gif ic wiste hū Fol. 186.
 2520 wið ðām āglæcean elles meahte
 gylpe wiðgrīpan, swā ic gīo wið Grendle dyde;
 ac ic ðær heaðu-fýres hātes wēne,
 [o]reðes ond attres; forðon ic mē on hafu

2503. MS. 'frescyning.'

2505. MS. 'cempa.'

2514. Kemble 'mārðo,' supported by Bugge on the analogy of ll. 2134, 2645. But the argument from analogy may be pushed too far, and it is even possible that *fremman* is intrans., as in l. 1003.

2523. MS. 'reðes 7hattres'; Heyne 'rēðes and-hāttres,' *fierce heat coming against one*. Grein's emendation in text. Cf. l. 2557.

- bord ond byrnan. Nelle ic beorges weard
 2525 oferflēon fōtes trem,
 ac unc sceal weorðan æt wealle, swā unc wyrd
 getēoð,
 Metod manna gehwæs. Ic eom on mōde from,
 þæt ic wið þone gūð-flogan gylp ofersitte.
 Gebide gē on beorge byrnum werede,
 2530 secgas on searwum, hwæðer sēl mæge
 æfter wæl-ræse wunde gedýgan
 uncer twēga. Nis þæt ēower sið,
 ne gemet mannes nefn[e] mīn ānes,
 þæt hē wið āglæcean eofodo dæle,
 2535 eorl-scype efne. Ic mid elne sceall
 gold gegangan, oððe gūð nimeð,
 feorh-bealu frēcne, frēan ēowerne.”
 Ārās ðā bī ronde rōf ōretta,
 heard under helme, hioro-sercean bær
 2540 under stān-cleofu, strengo getrūwode
 ānes mannes; ne bið swylc earges sið.
 Geseah ðā be wealle, *sē ðe worna fela, Fol. 186^b.
 gum-cystum gōd, gūða gedigde,
 hilde-hlemma, þonne hnitan fēðan,
 2545 sto[n]dan stān-bogan, strēam ūt þonan
 breacan of beorge; wæs þære burnan wælm
 heaðo-fýrum hāt; ne meahte horde nēah
 unbyrnende ænige hwile
 dēop gedýgan for dracan lēge.

2525. This line is metrically deficient. Ettmüller '[fēond] oferflēon' (so Grein), but this still leaves the second half-line defective. Heyne considers that the second half-line is wanting, and supplies *fēond unhýre*.

2533. MS. defective at edge.

2534. MS. 'wat.'

2545. MS. 'stodan.'

- 2550 Læt ðā of brēostum, ðā hē gebolgen wæs,
 Weder-Gēata lēod word ūt faran,
 stearc-heort styrnde; stefn in becōm
 heaðo-torht hlynnan under hārne stān;
 hete wæs onhrēred, hord-weard oncnīow
- 2555 mannes reorde; næs ðær māra fyrst
 frēode tō friclan. From ærest cwōm
 oruð āglācean ūt of stāne,
 hāt hilde-swāt; hrūse dynede.
 Biorn under beorge bord-rand onswāf
- 2560 wið ðām gryre-gieste, Gēata dryhten;
 ðā wæs hring-bogan heorte gefýsed
 sæcce tō sēceanne. Sweord ær gebræd
 gōd gūð-cyning, gomele lāfe,
 ecgum unslāw; æghwæðrum wæs
- 2565 bealo-hycgendra *brōga fram ðorum. Fol. 187^a.
 Stið-mōd gestōd wið stēapne rond
 winia bealdor, ðā se wyrm gebēah
 snūde tōsomne; hē on searwum bād.
 Gewāt ðā byrnende gebogen scrīðan,
- 2570 tō gescipe scyndan. Scyld wel gebearg
 life ond lice læssan hwile
 mærum þeodne, þonne his myne sōhte,
 ðær hē þy fyrste forman dōgore
 wealdan mōste, swā him wyrd ne gescrāf
- 2575 hrēð æt hilde. Hond ūp ābræd

2564. MS. 'un/glaw.' "A letter erased between *l* and *a* in *glaw*: that it was *e* is not quite certain."—Z. As there is all the appearance of an uncompleted alteration, I have adopted Bugge's emendation.

2570. MS. 'g scipe.' Heyne adopts Müllenhoff's emendation, 'scrīðan tō,/gescife scyndan,' *shoving himself, advancing*, which the latter bases on a gloss, "per praecepta, *nīðerscife* [?], marg. *nīðerscēotende*" (Haupt ix. 468 b).

- Gēata dryhten, gryre-fāhne slōh
 incge lāfe, þæt sio ecg gewāc
 brūn on bāne, bāt unswiðor,
 þonne his ðiod-cyning þearfe hæfde,
 2580 bysigum gebæded. þā wæs beorges weard
 æfter heaðu-swenge on hrēoum mōde,
 wearp wæl-fyre; wide sprunгон
 hilde-lēoman. Hrēð-sigora ne gealp
 gold-wine Gēata; gūð-bill geswāc
 2585 nacod æt nīðe, swā hyt nō sceolde,
 iren ær-gōd. Ne wæs þæt ðe sīð,
 þæt se mæra maga Ecgðēowes
 grund-wong þone ofgyfan wolde;
 sceolde [ofer] willan wic eardian
 2590 elles hwergen, swā *sceal æghwylc mon Fol. 187^b.
 ālætan læn-dagas. Næs ðā long tō ðon,
 þæt ðā āglæcean hȳ eft gemætton.
 Hyrte hyne hord-weard, hreðer æðme wēoll,
 nīwan stefne; nearo ðrōwode
 2595 fyre befangen, sē ðe ær folce wēold.
 Nealles him on hēape hand-gesteallan,
 æðelinga bearn, ymbe gestōdon
 hilde-cystum, ac hȳ on holt bugon
 ealdre burgan. Hiora in ānum wēoll
 2600 sefa wið sorgum; sibb æfre ne mæg
 wiht onwenden, þām ðe wel þenceð.

2577. MS. 'incgelafe.' Thorpe 'Ineges'; cf. "Ing," King of the East-Danes (*Rune-poem* 67), and "Ing-wine" in this poem.

2589. No gap in MS. Rieger 'ofer willan' (cf. l. 2409); Grein 'wyrmes willan' (cf. l. 3077).

2596. MS. 'heand.'

XXXVI.

- Wiglāf wæs hāten, Weoxstānes sunu,
 lēoflic lind-wiga, lēod Scylfinga,
 mæg Ælfheres; geseah his mon-dryhten
 2605 under here-grīman hāt þrōwian;
 gemunde ðā ðā āre, þe hē him ær forgeaf,
 wic-stede weligne Wægmundinga,
 folc-rihta gehwylc, swā his fæder āhte;
 ne mihte ðā forhabban, hond rond gefēng,
 2610 geolwe linde, gomel swyrd getēah.
 þæt wæs mid eldum Eānmundes lāf,
 *suna Ōhtere[s], þām æt sæcce wearð, Fol. 188.
 wræcca[n] wine-lēasum, Weohstān bana
 mēces ecgum, ond his mægum ætbær
 2615 brūn-fāgne helm, hringde byrnan,
 eald sweord etonisc, þæt him Onela forgeaf,
 his gædelinges gūð-gewædu,
 fyrd-searo fūslic; nō ymbe ðā fæhðe spræc,
 þeah ðe hē his brōðor bearn ābredwade.
 2620 Hē frætwe gehēold fela missera,
 bill ond byrnan, oð ðæt his byre mihte
 eorl-scipe efnan swā his ær-fæder;
 geaf him ðā mid Gēatum gūð-gewæda
 æghwæs unrīm, þā hē of ealdre gewāt
 2625 frōd on forð-weg. þā wæs forma sīð
 geongan cempan, þæt hē gūðe ræs
 mid his frēo-dryhtne fremman sceolde;
 ne gemealt him se mōd-sefa, ne his mægēs lāf

2612. MS. 'ohtere.'

2613. MS. defective at corner.

MS. 'weohstanes.'

2628. MS. 'mægenes'; Ettmüller 'mægēs.'

- gewāc æt wige; þæt se wyrm onfand,
 2630 syððan hie tōgædre gegān hæfdon.
 Wiglāf maðelode word-rihta fela,
 sægde gesiðum (him wæs sefa gēomor):
 " Ic ðæt *mæl geman, þær wē medu þēgun, Fol.
 þonne wē gehēton ussum hlāforde 188^b.
 2635 in bīor-sele, ðe ūs ðās bēagas geaf,
 þæt wē him ðā gūð-getāwa gyldan woldon,
 gif him þyslicu þearf gelumpe,
 helmas ond heard sweord. Ðē hē ūsic on herge
 gecēas
 tō ðyssum sið-fate sylfes willum,
 2640 onmunde ūsic mæra, ond mē þās māðmas geaf.
 þē hē ūsic gār-wigend gōde tealde,
 hwate helm-berend, þeah ðe hlāford ūs
 þis ellen-weorc āna āðohte
 tō gefremmanne, folces hyrde,
 2645 forðam hē manna mæst mæra gefremede,
 dæda dollicra. Nū is se dæg cumen,
 þæt ūre man-dryhten mægenes behōfað
 gōdra gūð-rinca; wutun gongan tō,
 helpan hild-fruman, þenden hyt sý,
 2650 glēd-egesa grim. God wāt on mec,
 þæt mē is micle lēofre, þæt minne lic-haman
 mid minne gold-gyfan glēd fæðmie.
 Ne þynceð mē gerysne, þæt wē rondas beren

2629. MS. 'þa'; Thorpe 'þæt.'

2645. MS. 'forða'; Zupitza 'forðan.' So also l. 2741.

2652. MS. and Zupitza 'fæðmie'; hence Wülcker 'fæðmæ' (cf. l. 2126, and Sievers § 361). In "ræced" (l. 1981) Zupitza is not sure that the mark under the *e* is not a mere flourish. It is used to convert *e* into *æ* in "bæl" (l. 2126), but it also occurs under the *æ* of "sæcce" (l. 1989).

- eft tō earde, nemne wē æror mægen
 2655 fāne gefyllan, *feorh ealgian Fol. 197.
 Wedra ðeodnes. Ic wāt geare,
 þæt næron eald gewyrht, þæt hē āna scyle
 Gēata duguþe gnorn þrōwian,
 gesigan æt sæcce; ūrum sceal sweord ond helm,
 2660 byrne ond byrdu-scrūd, bām gemæne.”
 Wōd þā þurh þone wæl-rēc, wīg-heafolan bær
 frēan on fultum, fēa worda cwæð:
 “Lēofa Biowulf, læst eall tela,
 swā ðū on geoguð-fēore gēara gecwæde,
 2665 þæt ðū ne ālæte be ðē lifigendum
 dōm gedreosan; scealt nū dædum rōf,
 æðeling ān-hȳdig, ealle mægene
 feorh ealgian; ic ðē ful-læstu.”
 Æfter ðām wordum wyrm yrre cwōm,
 2670 atol inwit-gæst, oðre sīðe
 fyr-wylmum fāh fionda nios[i]an,
 lāðra manna. Lig-ȳðum forborn
 bord wið rond; byrne ne meahthe
 geongum gār-wigan gēoce gefremman;
 2675 ac se maga geonga under his mæges scyld

2655. The numbers of the folios are given as they stand in the MS. Fol. 131 follows fol. 146. “The old number of this leaf is 197; but now it stands between 188 and 189, and the old number has been changed to 189 in pencil.”—Z.

2659. MS. ‘^ð sceal. urū:’; Zupitza ‘urum sceal,’ and in a foot-note :

“*sceal* within dots and with a ð before it added in the left margin, whereas a ð over a colon with a comma under it marks the place in the line where it is to be inserted.” From a misunderstanding of this device have arisen the frequent misreadings of this line.

2671. MS. defective at edge, here and in ll. 2676, 2678.

- elne geēode, þā his āgen w[æs]
 glēdum forgrunden. þā gēn gūð-cyning
 m[æ̅rða] gemunde, mægen-strengo slōh
 hilde-bille, þæt hyt on heafolan stōd
- 2680 niþe genýded; Nægling forbærst,
 geswāc æt sæcce sweord Biowulfes,
 *gomol ond græg-mæl. Him þæt gifeðe ne wæs, Fol.
 þæt him irenna ecge mihton 197^b.
 helpan æt hilde; wæs sio hond tō strong,
- 2685 sē ðe mēca gehwane, mine gefræge,
 swenge ofersōhte, þonne hē tō sæcce bær
 wāpen wund[r]um heard; næs him wihte ðe sēl.
 þā wæs þeod-sceaða þridan siðe,
 frēcne fýr-draca, fæhða gemyndig,
- 2690 ræscde on ðone rōfan, þā him rūm āgeald,
 hāt ond heaðo-grim, heals ealne ymbefēng
 biteran bānum; hē geblōdegod wearð
 sāwul-drīore; swāt yðum wēoll.

XXXVII.

- Ðā ic æt þearfe [gefrægn] þeod-cyninges
- 2695 andlongne eorl ellen cýðan,
 cræft ond cēnðu, swā him gecynde wæs;
 ne hēdde hē þæs heafolan (ac sio hand gebarn
 mōdiges mannes, þær hē his mæges healp),
2678. Kemble's emendation.
2687. MS. 'wundū'; Wülker 'wundum.' Thorpe 'wundrum'—a convincing emendation; cf. *wundrum wrætlice* "Phoenix" 63, *wundrum hēah* "Wanderer" 98.
2694. No gap in MS. Kemble's emendation. See ll. 2484, 2752, etc.
2698. MS. 'mægenes' (so Wülker); cf. l. 2628 and foot-note. See also l. 2879.

- þæt hē þone nið-gæst nioðor hwēne slōh,
 2700 secg on searwum, þæt ðæt sweord gedēaf
 fah ond fæted, þæt ðæt fyr ongon
 sweðrian syððan. þā gēn sylf cyning
 gewēold his gewitte, wæll-seaxe gebræd
 biter ond beadu-scearp, þæt hē on byrnan wæg;
 2705 forwrat Wedra *helm wyrm on middan. Fol. 189^a.
 Fēond gefyldan, ferh ellen wræc,
 ond hī hyne þā bēgen ābroten hæfdon,
 sib-æðelingas; swylc sceolde secg wasan,
 þegn æt ðearfe. þæt ðām þeodne wæs
 2710 siðas[t] sige-hwile sylfes dædum,
 worlde geweorces. Ðā sio wund ongon,
 þe him se eorð-draca ær geworhte,
 swēlan ond swellan; hē þæt sōna onfand,
 þæt him on brēostum bealo-nið wēoll,
 2715 āttor on innan. Ðā se æðeling giong,
 þæt hē bī wealle wis-hycgende
 gesæt on sesse, seah on enta geweorc,
 hū ðā stān-bogan stapulum fæste
 ēce eorð-reced innan healde.
 2720 Hyne þā mid handa heoro-drēorigne,
 þeoden mārne, þegn ungemete till,
 wine-dryhten his, wætere gelafede
 hilde-sædne, ond his hel[m] onspēon.
 Biowulf maþelode: hē ofer benne spræc,
 2725 wunde wæl-blēate; wisse hē gearwe,

2710. Grundtvig's emendation. Kemble 'siðes sige-hwil'; Grein 'siðast sige-hwila.'

2719. Heyne 'hēoldon.' For the tense cf. ll. 1923, 1928, 2486; and for the sing. verb with pl. subject in a subordinate clause cf. l. 2164, and see the note on l. 2035.

2723. MS. defective at edge, here and in l. 2727.

- þæt hē dæg-hwīla gedrogen hæfde
 eorðan wynn[e]; ðā wæs eall sceacen
 dōgor-gerīmes, dēað ungemete nēah :
 “Nū ic suna minum syllan wolde
 2730 gūð-gewædu, þær mē gifeðe swā
 ænig yrfe-**weard* æfter wurde Fol. 189^b.
 lice gelenge. Ic ðās lēode hēold
 fiftig wintra; næs se folc-cyning
 ymbe-sittendra ænig ðāra,
 2735 þe mec gūð-winum grētan dorste,
 egesan ðēon. Ic on earde bād
 mæl-gesceafta, hēold mīn tela,
 ne sōhte searo-nīðas, ne mē swōr fela
 āða on unriht. Ic ðæs ealles mæg
 2740 feorh-bennum sēoc gefēan habban;
 forðam mē wītan ne ðearf Waldend fīra
 morðor-bealo māga, þonne mīn sceaceð
 lif of lice. Nū ðū lungre geong
 hord scēawian under hārne stān,
 2745 Wiglāf lēofa, nū se wyrm ligeð,
 swefeð sære wund, since berēafod.
 Bio nū on ofoste, þæt ic ær-welan,
 gold-æht ongite, gearo scēawige
 swegle searo-gimmas, þæt ic ðy sēft mæge
 2750 æfter māððum-welan mīn ālētan
 lif ond lēod-scipe, þone ic longe hēold.”

XXXVIII.

Ðā ic snūde gefrægn sunu Wihstānes
 æfter word-cwydum wundum dryhtne
 hýran heaðo-slocum, hring-net beran,

- 2755 brogdne beadu-sercean, under beorges hrōf.
 Geseah ðā sige-hrēdig, þā hē bī sesse gēong,
 mago-þegn *mōdig māðum-sigla fealo, Fol. 190^a.
 gold glitinian grunde getenge,
 wundur on wealle, ond þæs wyrmes denn,
 2760 ealdes ūht-flogan; orcas stondan,
 fyrn-manna fatu, feormend-lēase,
 hyrstum behrorene. þær wæs helm monig
 eald ond ōmig, earm-bēaga fela
 searwum gesæled. Sinc ēaðe mæg,
 2765 gold on grund[e], gum-cynnes gehwone
 oferhigian, hýde sē ðe wylle.
 Swylce hē siomian geseah segn eall-gylden
 hēah ofer horde, hond-wundra mæst,
 gelocen leoðo-cræftum; of ðām lēoma stōd,
 2770 þæt hē þone grund-wong ongitan meahte,
 wræte giوندwlitan. Næs ðæs wyrmes þær
 onsýn ænig, ac hyne ecg fornam.
 Ðā ic on hlāwe gefrægn hord rēafian,
 eald enta geweorc, ānne mannan,
 2775 him on bearm hlodon būnan ond discas
 sylfes dōme; segn ēac genōm,
 bēacna beorhtost. Bill ær gescōd

2755. MS. 'urder.'

2757. Most editors normalise to 'fela' or 'feola.' But see Sievers §§ 275 and 150, 3).

2765. MS. defective at edge.

2766. Grein '[hord] oferhigian' (*surpass*). No gap in MS.

2769. MS. 'leoman.'

2771. MS. 'wræce,' here and in l. 3060. Thorpe 'wræte' in both places.

2775. MS. 'hlodon.' For infin. in -on cf. ll. 308, etc., and see Sievers § 363, 1).

2777. MS. 'ærge scod.' Kemble 'ær-gescōd,' *brass-shod, sheathed in*

- (ecg wæs iren) eald-hlāfordes
 þāin ðāra māðma mund-bora wæs
 2780 longe hwile, lig-egesan wæg
 hātne for horde, hioro-weallende
 middel-nihtum, *oð þæt hē morðre swealt. Fol.
 Ār wæs on ofoste, eft-sīðes georn, 190b.
 frætsum gefyrðred; hyne fyrwet bræc,
 2785 hwæðer collen-ferð cwicne gemette
 in ðām wong-stede Wedra þeoden,
 ellen-siocne, þær hē hine ær forlēt.
 Hē ðā mid þām māðmum mārne þioden,
 dryhten sinne, drīorigne fand
 2790 ealdres æt ende; hē hine eft ongon
 wæteres weorpan, oð þæt wordes ord
 brēost-hord þurhbræc. [Bēowulf maðelode,
 gomel on giohðe gold scēawode:
 "Ic ðāra frætwa Frēan ealles ðanc,
 2795 Wuldur-cyninge, wordum secge,
 ēcum Dryhtne, þe ic hēr on starie,
 þæs ðe ic mōste minum lēodum

brass. This has the support of Thorpe and Grein, but lacks analogy; for the reading in the text cf. l. 1587, and ll. 1615, 2562, and 2973.

2778. Rieger 'eald-hlāforde' (=the dragon), supported by Earle. The MS. reading, 'eald-hlāfordes,' is understood by Bugge and Heyne of Beowulf, by Müllenhoff and Wülcker of the former possessor of the hoard. The reading of the latter is:

"segn eac genom,
 beacna beorhtost, bill ærgescod
 (ecg wæs iren) ealdhlafordes,
 þam etc."

That ll. 2780—82 refer to the dragon, and are inconsistent with what we are told of the former owner, will be seen by a comparison with ll. 2281—70.

2792. No gap in MS.

2793. MS. 'giogoðe'; Thorpe 'giohðe'.

- ær swylt-dæge swylc gestrynan.
 Nū ic on māðma hord mīne bebohte
 2800 frōde feorh-lege, fremmað gēna
 lēoda þearfe; ne mæg ic hēr leng wesan.
 Hātað heaðo-mære hlæw gewyrcean
 beorhtne æfter bæle æt brīmes nosan;
 sē scel tō gemyndum mīnum lēodum
 2805 hēah hlifian on Hrones næsse,
 þæt hit sǣ-liðend syððan hātan
 Biowulfes biorh, ðā ðe brentingas
 ofer *flōða genipu feorran drīfað." Fol. 191^a.
 Dyde him of healse hring gyldenre
 2810 þīoden þrīst-hyðig; þegne gesealde,
 geongum gār-wigan, gold-fāhne helm,
 bēah ond byrnan, hēt hyne brūcan well.
 "þū eart ende-lāf usses cynnes,
 Wægmunðinga; ealle wyrd forswēop
 2815 mīne māgas tō metod-sceaftē,
 eorlas on elne; ic him æfter sceal."
 þæt wæs þām gomelan gingæste word
 brēost-gehygdum, ær hē bæl cure,
 hāte heaðo-wylmas; him of hrēðre gewāt
 2820 sǣwol sēcean sōð-fæstra dōm.

2799. MS. 'minne.'

2800. Thorpe 'gē nū'; so Grein and Heyne. Why?

2814. MS. 'for/speof.' Kemble 'forswēof' (so Grein and Heyne). But when the MS. reading is certainly wrong, it is surely better, by a change of two letters, to obtain the pret. of a verb already used in this poem (l. 477), and found in the past part. in "Genesis" 391, than, by a change of one letter only, to set up a verb, of whose existence there is no other evidence.

2819. MS. 'hwæðre.' Kemble's emendation.

2820. No number in the MS. after this line, but there is a space, and l. 2821 begins with a large capital.

[XXXIX.]

- Ðā wæs gegongen guman unfrōdum
 earfoðlice, þæt hē on eorðan geseah
 þone lēofestan lifes æt ende
 blēate gebæran. Bona swylce læg,
 2825 egeslic eorð-draca ealdre berēafod,
 bealwe gebæded. Bēah-hordum leng
 wyrm wōh-bogen wealdan ne mōste,
 ac hine irenna ecga fornāmon,
 hearde, heaðo-scearde homera lāfe,
 2830 þæt se wīd-floga wundum stille
 hrēas on hrūsan hord-ærne nēah;
 nalles *æfter lyfte lācende hwearf Fol. 191^b.
 middel-nihtum, mǣðm-æhta wlonc
 ansȳn ȳwde, ac hē eorðan gefēoll
 2835 for ðæs hild-fruman hond-geweorce.
 Hūru þæt on lande lȳt manna ðāh
 mægen-āgendra, mīne gefræge,
 þēah ðe hē dæda gehwæs dyrstig wære,
 þæt hē wið attor-sceaðan oreðe geræse,
 2840 oððe hring-sele hondum styrede,
 gif hē wæccende weard onfunde
 būon on beorge. Bīowulfe wearð
 dryht-mǣðma dæl dēaðe forgolden;
 hæfde æghwæðer ende gefēred

2821. MS. 'gumū unfrodū,' doubtless another instance of "anticipation"; in l. 158 the MS. has 'banū folmū.'

2828. MS. 'him'; so Heyne and Wülcker. In all other instances *forniman* governs the accus.

2844. MS. 'æghwæðre'; Kemble 'æghwæðer.' Grein 'æghwæðre (*acc. pl.*) ende (*nom.*). But cf. l. 3063; besides, *æghwæðer* is found nowhere else in the pl.

- 2845 lāenan lifes. Næs ðā lang tō ðon,
 þæt ðā hild-latan holt ofgēfan,
 tydre trēow-logan tȳne ætsomne,
 ðā ne dorston ær dareðum lācan
 on hyra man-dryhtnes miclan þearfe;
 2850 ac hȳ scamiende scyldas bāeran,
 gūð-gewædu, þær se gomela læg;
 wlitan on Wi[g]lāf. Hē gewērgad sæt,
 fēðe-cempa, frēan eaxlum nēah,
 wehte hyne wætre; him wiht ne spēow.
 2855 Ne meahte hē on eorðan, ðēah hē uðe wel,
 on ðām frum-gāre feorh gehealdan,
 ne ðæs Wealdendes [willan] wiht oncirran.
 Wolde dōm *Godes dædum rædan Fol. 192^a.
 gumena gehwylcum, swā hē nū gēn dēð.
 2860 þā wæs æt ðām geongum grim ondswaru
 ēð-begēte, þām ðe ær his elne forlēas.
 Wiglāf maðelode, Weohstānes sunu,
 sec[g] sārīg-ferð seah on unlēofe:
 “þæt lā! mæg secgan, sē ðe wyle sōð specan,
 2865 þæt se mon-dryhten, sē ēow ðā māðmas geaf,
 ēored-geatwe, þe gē þær on standað,
 þonne hē on ealu-bence oft gesealde
 heal-sittendum helm ond byrnan,
 þēoden his þegnum, swylce hē þrȳð^olicost
 2870 ōwēr feor oððe nēah findan meahte,

2852. MS. 'wilaf.'

2854. MS. 'speop.'

2857. Thorpe reads 'willan' for 'wiht' (so Wülcker). Heyne's emendation in text. It is easier to believe that the scribe omitted a word, than that he wrote *wiht* for *willan*.

2863. MS. 'sec.'

2869. MS. 'þrȳðlicost.'

- ūp ofer ēg-clif, þær þæt eorl-weorod
 morgen-longne dæg mōd-gīomor sæt,
 2895 bord-hæbbende, bēga on wēnum,
 ende-dōgores ond eft-cymes
 lēofes monnes. Lýt swigode
 nīwra spella, sē ðe næs gerād,
 ac hē sōðlice sægde ofer ealle:
 2900 "Nū is wil-geofa Wedra lēoda,
 dryhten Gēata, dēað-bedde fæst,
 wunað wæl-reste wyrmes dædum.
 Him on efn ligeð ealdor-gewinna
 siex-bennum sēoc; sweorde ne meahte
 2905 on ðām āglæcean ænige þinga
 wunde gewyrcean. Wiglāf siteð
 ofer Biowulfe, byre Wihstānes,
 eorl ofer ðorum unlifigendum,
 healdeð hige-mæðum *hēafod-wearde Fol. 193*.
 2910 lēofes ond lāses. Nū ys lēodum wēn
 orleg-hwile, syððan under[ne]
 Froncum ond Frýsum fyll cyninges
 wide weorðeð. Wæs sio wrōht scepen
 heard wið Hūgas, syððan Higelāc cwōm
 2915 faran flot-herge on Frēsna land,
 þær hyne Hetware hilde gehnægdon,
 elne geēodon, mid ofer-mægene,
 þæt se byrn-wiga būgan sceolde,
 fēoll on fēðan; nalles frætwe geaf
 2920 ealdor dugoðe. Ūs wæs ā syððan

2893. MS. 'ecg clif'; Kemble 'æg-clif.' Cf. l. 577. *Ecg* is used only of weapons in O. E.

2909. Sievers 'hige-mæðe'; cf. l. 2442.

2911. MS. 'under.' Grein's emendation. Cf. l. 127.

- Merewioingas milts ungyfeðe.
 Ne ic tō Swēo-ðeode sibbe oððe trēowe
 wihte ne wēne; ac wæs wide cūð,
 þætte Ongendō ealdre besnyðede
 2925 Hæðcen Hrēþling wið Hrefna-wudu,
 þā for onmēdlan ærest gesōhton
 Gēata lēode Gūð-Scilfingas.
 Sōna him se frōda fæder Ōhtheres,
 eald ond eges-full, ondslyht āgeaf,
 2930 ābrēot brim-wisan, brȳd āhēorde,
 gomela iō-meowlan golde berofene,
 Onelan mōdor ond Ōhtheres,
 ond ðā folgode feorh-geniðlan,
 oð ðæt hi oðēodon earfoðlice
 2935 in Hrefnes holt hlāford-lēase.
 Besæt ðā sin-herge sweorda lāfe
 wundum wērges; *wēan oft gehēt Fol. 193^b.
 earmre teohhe ondlonge niht;
 cwæð, hē on mergenne mēces ecgum
 2940 gētan wolde, sum[e] on galg-trēowu[m]
 [fuglum] tō gamene. Frōfor eft gelamp
 sārīg-mōdum somod ær-dæge,
 syððan hie Hygelāces horn ond bȳman

2921. Wülker 'Merewioinga.' See note on l. 2453.

2922. MS. 'te.'

2929. MS. 'hond slyht,' here and in l. 2972. The change in the text is necessary, unless one admits that *h* can alliterate with vowels. Such cases as this and that of the name "Unferth," always *Hunferð* in the MS. but alliterating with vowels, tempt strongly to the abandonment of the rule. Cf. l. 1541 (and note), and see Sievers § 217, N. 1.

2930. MS. and Zupitza 'bryda heorde.'

2940—1. MS. 'sum on galg treowu to gamene.' Thorpe 'sume' and 'fuglum,' comparing *Judith* 297: "fuglum tō frōfre."

gealdor ongēaton, þā se gōða cōm
 2945 lēoda dugoðe on lāst faran.

XLI.

Wæs sio swāt-swaðu Sw[ē]ona ond Gēata,
 wæl-ræs weora, wīde gesýne,
 hū ðā folc mid him fæhðe tōwehton.
 Gewāt him ðā se gōða mid his gædelingum,
 2950 frōd, fela-gēomor, fæsten sēcean,
 eorl Ongenþio ufor oncirde;
 hæfde Higelāces hilde gefrūnen,
 wlonces wig-cræft; wiðres ne trūwode,
 þæt hē sǣ-mannum onsacan mihte,
 2955 hēaðo-liðendum, hord forstandan,
 bearn ond brýde; bēah eft þonan
 cald under eorð-weall. þā wæs æht boden
 Swēona lēodum, segn Higelāce[s];
 freoðo-wong þone for^o oferēodon,
 2960 syððan Hrēðlingas tō hagan þrungon.
 þær wearð Ongenþiow ecgum sweorda,
 blonden-fexa, on bīd wrecen,
 þæt se þeod-cyning ðafian sceolde

2946. MS. 'swona.'

2958. Grein and Heyne retain the MS. reading; the latter explains: "Das auf der Flucht entrissene Banner der Schweden kam in Hygelācs Hände." But it is a far cry from giving chase to the capture of the banner, not to mention the violent zeugma in *boden*. Bugge supports Kemble's emendation, adopted in the text: "Das erhobene banner ist das merkmal der verfolgung."

2959. MS. 'ford.' Heyne thinks *freoðo-wong* may be a proper name. Would it, in that case, be followed by *ðone*?

2961. MS. 'sweordū.'

- Eafores *ānne dōm. Hyne yrringa Fol. 194^a
- 2965 Wulf Wonrēding wāpne gerāhte,
 þæt him for swenge swāt æðrum sprong
 forð under fexe. Næs hē forht swā ðēh,
 gomela Scilfing, ac forgeald hraðe
 wýrsan wrixle wæl-hlem þone,
- 2970 syððan ðeod-cýning þyder oncirde.
 Ne meahte se snella sunu Wonrēdes
 ealdum ceorle ondslyht giofan,
 ac hē him on hēafde helm ær gescer,
 þæt hē blōde fāh būgan sceolde,
- 2975 fēoll on foldan; næs hē fæge þā git,
 ac hē hyne gewyrpte, þeah ðe him wund hrine.
 Lēt se hearda Higelāces þegn
 brād[n]e mēce, þā his brōðor læg,
 eald sweord eotonisc, entiscne helm
- 2980 breccan ofer bord-weal; ðā gebēah cýning,
 folces hyrde, wæs in feorh dropen.
 Ðā wæron monige, þe his mæg wriðon,
 ricone ārærdon, ðā him gerýmed wearð,
 þæt hīe wæl-stōwe wealdan mōston,
- 2985 þenden rēafode rinc oðerne,
 nam on Ongenðio iren-byrnan,
 heard swyrd hilted ond his helm somod;
 hāres hyrste Higelāce bær.
 Hē ð[ām] frætwum fēng, ond him fægre gehēt
- 2990 lēana [for] *lēodum, ond gelæste swā; Fol. 194^b.

2964. Heyne 'Eafores.' But see l. 2757 and note.

2972. See note on l. 2929.

2978. MS. 'brade.'

2989. MS. defective at corner, here and in the next line.

2990. A word is missing in the MS. in the first half of this line.

- geald þone gūð-ræs Gēata dryhten,
 Hrēðles eafora, þā hē tō hām becōm,
 Iofore ond Wulfe mid ofer-māðmum,
 sealde hiora gehwæðrum hund þūsenda
 2995 landes ond locenra bēaga; ne ðorfte him ðā lēan
 oðwitan
 mon on middan-gearde, syðða[n] hie ðā mæra
 geslōgon;
 ond ðā Iofore forgeaf āngan dohtor,
 hām-weorðunge, hyldo tō wedde.
 þæt ys sio fæhðo ond se fēond-scipe,
 3000 wæl-nið wera, ðæs ðe ic [wēn] hafo,
 þe ūs sēceað tō Swēona lēoda,
 syððan hie gefricgeað frēan ūserne
 ealdor-lēasne, þone ðe ær gehēold
 wið hettendum hord ond rīce
 3005 æfter hæleða hryre, hwate Scylfingas,
 folc-rēd fremede, oððe furður gēn

B has two dots, Zupitza three. Kemble 'on.' For *for lēodum* cf. "Daniel" 730: "hē for lēodum lygeword gecwæð."

MS. 'gelæsta.'

2996. MS. 'syðða.'

3000. No gap in MS. Kemble's emendation. Cf. l. 383.

3001. Heyne 'leode.' For the pl. *lēoda* see Wulfstan (ed. Napier) 106. 23, and *Ps.* 71. 10.

3005. MS. 'Scildingas.' Müllenhoff considered this line a careless repetition of l. 2052. It is the easiest way out of the difficulty. Thorpe 'Scyldingas,' and in a foot-note: "Hence it would appear that Beowulf, in consequence of the fall of Hrothgar's race, was called to rule also over the Danes (Scyldings)." The punctuation in the text allows *Scylfingas* to be taken in apposition with *hie* in l. 3002, which is intolerably forced, or parallel with *hord ond rīce* in l. 3004. I favour the latter interpretation, if the line is to be kept, and can only suppose that the term "Scylfingas" could be applied equally, on the ground of common ancestry, to both Swedes and Geats. See l. 2603, where Wiglaf is called "lēod Scylfinga."

- eorl-scipe efnde. *Nū* is ofost betost,
 þæt wē þēod-cyning þær scēawian,
 ond þone gebringan, þe ūs bēagas geaf,
 3010 on ād-fære. Ne scel ānes hwæt
 meltan mid þām mōdigan, ac þær is māðma hord,
 gold unrime, grimme gecēa[po]d,
 ond nū æt siðestan sylfes fēore
 bēagas [geboh]te; þā sceall brond fretan,
 3015 æled þeccean, *nalles eorl wegan Fol. 195^a.
 māðmum tō gemyndum, ne mægð scýne
 habban on healse hring-weorðunge,
 ac sceal gēomor-mōd, golde berēafod,
 oft, nalles āene, el-land tredan,
 3020 nū se here-wīsa hleahtor ālegde,
 gamen ond glēo-drēam. Forðon sceall gār wesan,
 monig morgen-ceald, mundum bewunden,
 hæfen on handa, nalles hearpan swēg
 wīgend wecccean, ac se wonna hrefn
 3025 fūs ofer fægum fela reordian,
 earne secgan hū him æt æte spēow,
 þenden hē wið wulf wæl rēafode."
 Swā se secg hwata secgende wæs
 lāðra spella; hē ne lēag fela
 3030 wyrda ne worda. Weorod eall ārās;
 ēodon unbliðe under Earna næs,
 wollen-tēare, wundur scēawian.
 Fundon ðā on sande sāwul-lēasne
 hlim-bed healdan, þone þe him hringas geaf

3007. MS. 'meis.' Kemble's emendation. *Mē is* is a possible reading.

3012. MS. defective at corner, here and in l. 3014.

3028. Grein and Zupitza 'secg-hwata.'

MS. 'secg gende,' probably due to "repetition." But see Sievers § 216, N. 1.

3034. Grein (after Grimm) 'hlin-bed.' See note on l. 1271.

- 3035 ærran mælum; þā wæs ende-dæg
 gōdum gegongen, þæt se gūð-cyning,
 Wedra þēoden, wundor-dēaðe swealt.
 Ær hī þær gesēgan syllicran wiht,
 wurm on wonge wiðer-ræhtes þær
- 3040 lādne licgean; wæs se lēg-draca,
 grimlic gryr[e], *glēdum beswæled. Fol. 195^b.
 Sē wæs fiftiges fōt-gemearces
 lang on legere; lyft-wynne hēold
 nihtes hwilum, nyðer eft gewāt
- 3045 dennes nīosian; wæs ðā dēaðe fæst,
 hæfde eorð-scrafta ende genyttod.
 Him big stōdan būnan ond orcas,
 discas lāgon ond dýre swýrd,
 ðmige, þurh-etone, swā hīe wið eorðan fæðm
- 3050 þūsend wintra þær eardodon;
 þonne wæs þæt yrfe ēacen-cræftig,
 iū-monna gold, galdre bewunden,
 þæt ðām hring-sele hrīnan ne mōste
 gumena ænig, nefne God sylfa,
- 3055 sigora Sōð-cyning, sealde þām ðe hē wolde
 (hē is manna gehyld) hord openian,
 efne swā hwylcum manna, swā him gemet
 ðūhte.

3085. MS. 'ærrun' ("u altered from a by erasure."—Z.) Sievers
 § 304, N. 2.

3041. MS. defective at corner. Heyne 'gryre-gæst' (cf. l. 2560),
 based on Kölbing's statement that there is room for from four to six
 letters on the missing corner. This seems more than doubtful. B 'gry...';
 Zupitza 'gryr[e]' simply. It would appear from the facsimile that the
 corner of the folio was defective from the very first and that certainly not
 more than one letter is missing. This is confirmed by the fact, that if
 the corner had been perfect there had been ample space for two or three
 letters after *lādne* at the end of the bottom line but one.

XLII.

- þā wæs gesýne, þæt se sīð ne ðāh
 þām ðe unrihte inne gehýdde
 3060 wræte under wealle. Weard ær ofslōh
 fēara sumne; þā sio fēhð gewearð
 gewrecen wrāðlice. Wundur hwār þonne
 eorl ellen-rōf ende gefēre
 lif-gesceafta, þonne leng ne mæg
 3065 mon mid his [mā]gum medu-seld būan.
 Swā wæs Biowulfe, *þā hē biorges weard Fol. 196^a.
 sōhte, searo-nīðas; seolfa ne cūðe,
 þurh hwæt his worulde gedāl weorðan sceolde.
 Swā hit oð dōmes dæg dīope benemdon
 3070 þeodnas mære, þā ðæt þær dydon,
 þæt se secg wære synnum scildig,
 hergum geheaðerod, hell-bendum fæst,
 wommum gewitnad, sē ðone wong strude.
 Næs hē gold-hwæt; gearwor hæfde
 3075 Āgendes ēst ær gescēawod.
 Wiglāf maðelode, Wihstānes sunu:
 "Oft sceall eorl monig ānes willan
 wræc ādrēogan, swā ūs geworden is.
 Ne meahton wē gelæran lēofne þeoden,
 3080 rices hyrde, ræd ænigne,
 þæt hē ne grētte gold-weard þone,

3060. MS. 'wræce'; Thorpe 'wræte.' Cf. l. 2771.

3065. MS. defective at corner.

Wülcker has a question-mark after *būan*.

3073. MS. 'strade.' Cf. l. 3126.

3074. MS. 'gold-hwæte.' Thorpe and Wülcker 'gold-hwæte': Grein (after Bugge) 'Næs ("not") hē gold-hwæte (agreeing with *ēst*) gearwor etc.' Sievers 'gold-hwætēs' (agreeing with *āgendes*).

3078. MS. 'a dreogeð.'

- lēte hyne licgean, þær hē longe wæs,
 wicum wunian oð woruld-ende;
 hēold on hēah gesceap. Hord ys gescēawod,
 3085 grimme gegongen; wæs þæt gifeðe tō swið,
 þe ðone [þeod-cyning] þyder ontyhte.
 Ic wæs þær inne ond þæt eall geondseh,
 recedes geatwa, þā mē gerymed wæs
 nealles swæslice, sið ālyfed
 3090 inn under eorð-weall. Ic on ofoste gefēng
 micle mid mundum mægen-byrðenne
 hord-gestrēona, hider *ūt ætbær Fol. 196^b.
 cyninge minum; cwico wæs þā gēna,
 wis ond gewittig. Worn eall gespræc
 3095 gomol on gehðo, ond ēowic grētan hēt,
 bæd þæt gē geworhton æfter wines dædum
 in bæl-stede beorh þone hēan,
 micelne ond mærne, swā hē manna wæs
 wīgend weorð-fullost wīde geond eorðan,
 3100 þenden hē burh-welan brūcan mōste.
 Uton nū efstan oðre [siðe]
 sēon ond sēcean searo-geþræc,
 wundur under wealle; ic ēow wīsigē,

3084. MS. 'heoldon,' or not possibly 'heold on.' Heyne 'Hēoldon hēah gesceap,' *wir erhielten ein schweres Schicksal*. Wülcker 'woruld-ende, / healdan hēah-gesceap.' These appear to me equally unsatisfactory, and I have therefore suggested an emendation, which, if it lacks analogy, yet seems to give the sense required: "We could not dissuade him; he held (on) to his high fate, or he held on (*adv.*) his high fate." Grein and Toller give several instances of the intrans. use of *healdan*, and of *on* used adverbially. See also Mätzner's *O. E. Dict.*, p. 405, col. 1; among other passages there quoted is: "hald hardiliche o þ tu haues bigunnen," *St. Kath.* 676.

3086. No gap in MS. Grein's emendation. Grundtvig 'þeoden.'

3101. No gap in MS.

- þæt gē genōge nēon scēawiað
 3105 bēagas ond brād gold. Sie sio bær gearo
 ædre geæfned, þonne wē ūt cymen,
 ond þonne geferian frēan ūserne,
 lēofne mannan, þær hē longe sceal
 on ðæs Waldendes wære geþolian."
 3110 Hēt ðā gebēodan byre Wihstānes,
 hæle hilde-dior, hæleða monegum,
 bold-āgendra, þæt hie bæl-wudu
 feorran feredon, folc-āgende,
 gōdum tōgēnes: "Nū sceal glēd fretan
 3115 (weaxan wonna lēg) wigena strengel,
 þone ðe oft gebād isern-scūre,
 þonne stræla storm strengum gebæded
 scōc ofer scild-weall, sceft nytte hēold,
 feor-gēarwum fūs flāne full-ēode."
 3120 Hūru se snotra sunu Wihstānes
 ācīgde of corðre *cyni[n]ges þegnas Fol. 198a.
 syfone [æt]somne, þā sēlestan,
 ēode eahta sum under inwit-hrōf;
 hilde-rinc sum on handa bær
 3125 æled-lēoman, sē ðe on orde gēong.
 Næs ðā on hlytme, hwā þæt hord strude,
 syððan orwearde ænigne dæl
 secgas gesēgon on sele wunian,

3104. Heyne 'nēan.' See Sievers § 150. 3.

3119. MS. 'fæder gearwū.' Kemble's emendation.

3121. This folio, the last, is terribly mutilated with tears and holes.
MS. 'cyniges.'

3122. Zupitza '[to]-somme,' and in a foot-note: "now to entirely gone." That "now" is misleading, for apparently it was just as entirely gone in Thorkelin's time. In the absence of evidence in its favour, I read *æt*somne with Grein; cf. l. 2847.

- læne licgan; lýt ænig mearn,
 3130 þæt hi ofostlic[e] üt geferedon
 dýre mǣðmas. Dracan ec scufun,
 wýrm ofer weall-clif, lēton wēg niman,
 flōd fæðmian, frætwa hyrde.
 þær wæs wunden gold on wæn hladen,
 3135 æghwæs unrīm; æþeling boren,
 hār hilde[-rinc], tō Hrones næsse.

XLIII.

- Him ðā gegiredan Gēata lēode
 ād on eorðan unwāclīcne,
 helm[um] behongen, hilde-bordum,
 3140 beorhtum byrnum, swā hē bēna wæs;
 ālegdon ðā tōmiddes mǣrne þēoden
 hǣleð hiofende, hlāford lēofne.
 Ongunnon þā on beorge bæl-fýra mǣst
 wīgend weccan; wud[u]-rēc āstāh
 3145 sweart ofer swiððole, swōgende lēg
 wōpe bewunden (wind-blond gelæg),

3130. MS. defective at edge.

3134. MS. 'þ.' Thorpe 'þær.'

3135. MS. 'æþelinge.'

3136. MS. 'hilde to.' "I am unable to decide whether there is an erasure of one letter after *hilde* or an original blank."—Z. Thorpe's emendation.

3139. MS. 'helm.' Grein's emendation.

3144. Hole in MS.

3145. MS. 'swiððole.' A difficult word. Toller gives two or three instances of *swice*, *swicc* (?), "scent, smell." Skeat suggests "smelling fir-wood," from O.E. *šol(l)*, Icel. *þollr*, "a thole, a peg," originally "fir-tree." Grein connects with *swaðul* (l. 782). See glossary.

MS. 'let'; Thorpe 'lēg.'

oð þæt hē ðā bān-hūs gebrocen hæfde,
 hāt on hreðre. Higum unrōte
 mōd-ceare mændon mon-dryhtnes cw[e]alm;
 3150 swylce gīomor gyd *[sīo gēo-]mēowle Fol. 198^b.
 [b]unden heorde
 ... sorg-cearig sǣlðe geneahhe,
 þæt hīo hyre ::::: gas hearde ::::: de
 wæl-fylla wonn ::::: des egesan
 3155 hyðo : h ::::: d. Heofon rēce swe[a]lg.

3149. MS. torn at foot.

3150. "Almost all that is legible in this page freshened up in a late hand."—Z.

3150—5. I have treated these six mutilated lines in the same way as ll. 2214—20, that is to say, the text is an accurate reproduction of Zupitza's transliteration of the MS. The only changes are the division into verse-lines, and the addition of length-marks, etc.; the letters in square brackets also are added from Zupitza's foot-notes. For the most part it is needless to give the foot-notes themselves. The division into lines is not absolutely certain, but again I agree with Bugge, and again I arrived at the same conclusion as he quite independently—that this passage contains six verse-lines and not seven, as in Heyne, Wülcker, etc. For example, Heyne makes two half-lines between *egesan* and *heofon*, where, according to Zupitza, there is room in the MS. for only twelve letters. Similarly, Wülcker makes a whole line between *wonn* and *hyðo*. Since the rearrangement and renumbering in the text are confirmed by the alliteration and by Bugge's restoration below, they may be considered proven. This makes the total number of lines in the poem one less—3182 (Wülcker 3183, Heyne 3184).

With respect to 'geo-meowle' Zupitza says: "This reading is confirmed by the word written over *meowle*, which is neither *con* nor *on*, but, without any doubt, (the Latin) *anus*."

3153. "The first two letters after *hearde* look like *on* or *an*, the letter before *de* may have been *e*, as the stroke that generally connects *e* with a following letter is preserved."—Z.

3155. Bugge's reconstruction of this passage (see "Beit." x. 110—11) is, apart from the last half-line, hardly to be improved upon:

3150 swylce gīomor-gyd . sīo gēo-mēowle

- Geworhton ðā Wedra lēode
hl[æw] on [h]liðe, sē wæs hēah ond brād,
[wæ]g-liðendum wide g[e]sýne,
ond betimbredon on tȳn dagum
3160 beadu-rōfes bēcn; bronda lāfe
wealle beworhton, swā hyt weorðlicost
fore-snotre men findan mihton.
Hi on beorg dydon bēg ond siglu,
eall swylce hyrsta, swylce on horde ær
3165 nīð-hēdige men genumen hæfdon;
forlēton eorla gestrēon eorðan healdan,
gold on grēote, þær hit nū gēn lifað
eldum swā unnyt, swā hi[t æro]r wæs.
þā ymbe hlæw riodan hilde-dēore
3170 æþelinga bearn ealra twelfa,
woldon [ceare] cwiðan, kyning mænan,
word-gyd wrecan, ond ymb w[er] sprecan;

æfter Bēowulfe bunden-heorde
song sorg-earig, sæde geneahhe,
þæt hio hyre hearm-dagas hearde ondrēde,
wæl-fylla worn, wigendes egesan,
hynðo ond hæft-nȳd, hēof on rice wealg.

He adds: "For the whole passage cf. ll. 3016—20. Beowulf's aged widow (*gēo-mēowle*) was perhaps Hygd; cf. ll. 2369 ff.

3157. Zupitza 'hi:: on liðe,' and in a foot-note: "I am unable to make out *hlæw* after *leode*: the two last letters seem to me to be rather *eo*." See l. 3169. Thorpe 'hliðe.'

3158. The remainder of this page is frequently illegible or defective, both at the edges and elsewhere.

3160. Heyne: "*be lāfe*—so MS. nach Zupitza." This is an error; Zupitza has no *be*.

3168. Zupitza 'hi::::r.' Kemble's emendation.

3171. Zupitza '::::'; Grein 'ceare.' Possibly the missing word is *wōpe*, as in "Gen." 996.

3172. Zupitza 'w::'; Grein 'wer.'

- eahtodan eorl-scipe, ond his ellen-weorc
 duguðum dēmdon, swā hit ge-dē[fe] bið,
 3175 þæt mon his wine-dryhten wordum herge,
 ferhðum frēoge, þonne hē forð scile
 of līc-haman [læne] weorðan.
 Swā begnornodon Gēata lēode
 hlāfordes [hry]re, heorð-genēatas;
 3180 cwædon þæt hē wære wyruld-cyning,
 manna mildust ond mon-[ðw]ærust,
 lēodum liðost, ond lof-geornost.

3174. Hole in MS.

3177. Zupitza: "*lachaman* MS., but there can be little doubt that *lac* instead of *lic* is owing only to the late hand."

Zupitza '::::'; Kemble 'læne.'

3179. Zupitza '::::re'; Thorpe 'hryre.'

3181. MS. torn at foot.

For a list of the words and syllables, the vowels of which are marked long in the MS., see the Preface.

APPENDIX.

THE FIGHT AT FINNSBURG*.

(See "Beowulf" ll. 1068 ff.)

- * * * [hor]nas byrnað næfre?"
Hlæðrode þā heaðo-geong cyning:
"Ne ðis ne dagað ēastan, ne hēr draca ne flēogeð,
ne hēr ðisse healle hornas ne byrnað,
ð ac fēr forþ berað, fugelas singað,
gylleð græg-hama, gūð-wudu hlynneð,
scyld scefte oncwýð. Nū scýneð þes mōna
waðol under wolcnum; nū ārisað wēa-dæda,
ðe ðisne folces nīð fremman willað.
10 Ac onwacnigeað nū, wīgend mīne,
habbað ēowre linda, hiegeað on ellen,
winnað on orde, wesað on mōde."
þā ārās mænig gold-hladen ðegn, gyrde hine his swurde;
þā tō dura ēodon drihtlice cēpan,
15 Sigeferð and Eaha, hyra sword getugon,
and æt ðþrum durum Ordlaef ond Gūþlaef
and Hengest sylf; hwearf him on læste.
þā gyt Gārulf Gūðere styrode,

* "Fragmenti poetici singulare folium, in codice MS. homiliarum Semi-Saxonicarum qui extat in Bibliotheca Lambethana." Hickes i. 192. The MS. is now lost. Hickes's readings are denoted by H., but they are given only when they have been considerably altered in the text.

2. 'hearo geong' H.
3. 'eastun' H.
5. 'her' H.
11. 'landa' H. 'hie geap' H.
12. 'windað' H.

- þæt hie swā frēolic feorh forman siþe
 20 tō ðære healle durum hyrsta ne bāran,
 nū hyt niþa heard ānyman wolde;
 ac hē frāgn ofer eal undearninga,
 dēor-mōd hāleð, hwā ðā duru hēolde.
 "Sigeferþ is mīn nama (cweð he), ic eom Secega lēod,
 25 wreccga wide cūð. Fela ic wēana gebād,
 heardra hilda; ðē is gyt hēr witod,
 swæðer ðū sylf tō mē sēcean wylle."
 Þā wæs on wealle wæl-slihta gehlyn,
 sceolde celled bord cānum on handa,
 30 bān-helm berstan. Buruh-ðelu dynede,
 oð [þæt] æt ðære gūðe Gārulf gecrang,
 ealra ærest eorð-būendra,
 Gūðlāfes sunu, ymbe hyne gōdra fela.
 Hwarf [f]lacra hræw hræfen, wandrode
 35 sweart and sealo-brūn; swurd-lēoma stōð
 swylce eal Finns-buruh fýrenu wære.
 Ne gefrāgn ic nāfre wurplicor æt wera hilde
 sixtig sige-beorna sēl gebæran,
 ne nāfre swānas swētna medo sēl forgyldan,
 40 ðonne Hnæfe guldān his hæg-stealdas.
 Hig fuhton fif dagas, swā hyra nān ne fēol
 driht-gesīða, ac hig ðā duru hēoldon.
 Þā gewāt him wund hāleð on wæg gangan,
 sāde þæt his byrne ābrocen wære,
 45 here-sceorp unhrōr, and ēac wæs his helm ðýrl.
 Ðā hine sōna frāgn folces hyrde,
 hū ðā wigend hyra wunda genāson,
 oððe hwæper ðæra hyssa * * *

19. 'he' H.

25. 'wrecten' H. 'fæla' H. 'weuna' H.

26. 'heordra' H.

28. 'healle' H.

29. 'sceolde Celæs borð genumon handa' H.

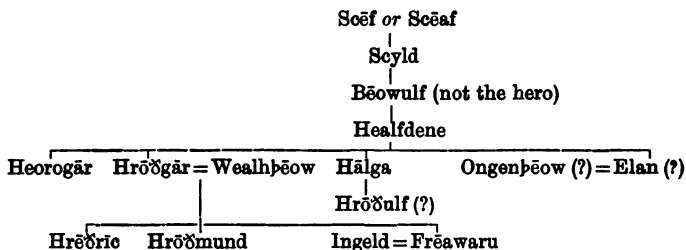
34. 'Hwearflacra hrær' H.

39. 'ne nefre swa noc hwitne medo' H.

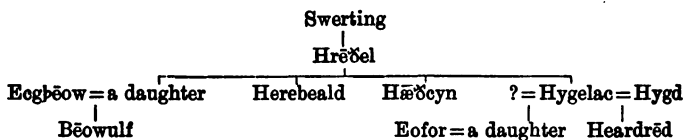
45. 'here sceorpum hrōr' H.

GENEALOGICAL TABLES.

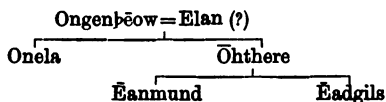
(1) THE DANISH ROYAL FAMILY.



(2) THE GEAT ROYAL FAMILY.



(3) THE SWEDISH ROYAL FAMILY.



PERSONS AND PLACES.

Abel, slain by Cain, 108.

Ælfhere. Wiglaf is called "kinsman of Ælfhere," 2604.

Æschere, Hrothgar's dearest counsellor and comrade in arms, slain and carried off by Grendel's dam in revenge for her son, 1294—1340, 2120—2130.

Ar-Scyldingas, 464, Honour-Scyldings, a name of the Danes; see *Scyldingas*.

Bēanstān, Breca's father, 524.

Beorht-Dene, 427, 609, Bright-Danes; see *Dene*.

Beowulf the Dane (not the hero of the poem), 18, 53, an ancestor of the Danish king Hrothgar.

Beowulf the Geat (the second scribe, who begins in the MS. in l. 1939, favours the spelling *Biowulf*, 1987, 1999, etc.; *gen.* *Biowulfes*, 2194, 2681, 2807; *dat.* *Biowulfe*, 2324, 2842, 2907, 3066), the hero of the poem, first mentioned in l. 194, as "Hygelac's thane," first named in l. 343. He is the son of Ecgtheow; his mother's name is not given, but she was the daughter of Hrethel, king of the Geats, and therefore sister of Hygelac. The whole poem is a record of Beowulf's life, exploits, death, and burial; but a few facts deserve special mention. After his seventh year he was brought up at the court of his grandfather, Hrethel, with his uncles, Herebeald, Hæthcyn, and Hygelac (2428—34). In his youth, he was for a long time despised as slothful and unwarlike (2183—9), but when he grew up his hand had the strength of thirty other men's (379). It is therefore as a "hand-slayer" (2502) that he attains his chiefest fame (2684 ff.). He accompanied Hygelac in his fatal expedition against the Hetware, and saved his own life, after the fall of the Geat king, by swimming home across the sea (2359 ff.). He refused the throne, offered him

by Hygelac's widow (2369 ff.); acted as guardian and protector to Hygelac's son Heardred (2377), and on the death of the latter became king of the Geats, whom he ruled for fifty years (2209).

Beowulf is a hero worthy of our only great English epic, a warrior "sans peur et sans reproche." His love of fighting, his eagerness for praise (8182), his touch of braggadocio, were far from being faults in the eyes of the "scop," and he has some of the qualities of true greatness: in the closing words of the poem he is called the mildest, gentlest, and kindest of men.

The Beowulf who took part in Hygelac's historical expedition against the Hetware is probably historical too; but the Beowulf of the four great exploits of the poem, the swimming match with Breca, and the contests with Grendel, with his dam, and with the dragon, has probably stepped into the place of the mythical Beowa of the Old English royal genealogies.

Breca, son of Beanstan (524), and a chief of the Brondings (522). Beowulf's swimming-match with Breca is the subject of Unferth's taunt (ll. 506 ff.).

Brondingas, 521, see **Breca**.

Brōsinga mene (Icel. Brisinga men), the famous Brising necklace or collar. "This necklace is the Brisinga-men—the costly necklace of Freyja, which she won from the dwarfs and which was stolen from her by Loki, as is told in the Edda."—Kemble.

The circlet given to Beowulf after the slaughter of Grendel can only be compared to the Brosings' (or Brising's) necklace which Hama carried off when he fled from Eormenric (ll. 1195 ff.). See Bugge in "Beiträge" xii.

Cain is the ancestor of Grendel (111, 1265).

Dæghrefn (*dat.* 2501), a brave warrior of the Hugs, seems to have killed Hygelac in the battle (cf. ll. 1207—11 with 2503—4). Beowulf was his "hand-slayer" (2502).

Dene (*gen.* Dena 242, Deniga 271, Denia 2125), the Danes, the subjects of Hrothgar. They dwell in the Scede-lands (19), in Sceden-ig (1686), "between the seas" (1685). They are called by various other names in the poem: Beorht-Dene, Gār-Dene, Hring-Dene, in supposed allusion to their warlike character; Ēast-Dene, Norð-Dene, Sūð-Dene, West-Dene, in supposed allusion to their wide distribution; Scyldingas, etc., Ingwine, and Hrēðmen, all of which see.

Ēadgils, younger son of Ohthere.

What is told of the brothers Eadgils and Eanmund in the poem, as in the case of the other allusions and episodes, must have been

originally intended for hearers who were supposed to know all about them. For us, the order and nature of the events referred to are sometimes by no means clear, especially when we can get little help from external sources. In this particular instance, however, it is not difficult to read between the lines, and put together a complete story, and we have the Scandinavian accounts to help us.

Eanmund and Eadgils are banished from Sweden for rebellion (2379 ff.), and take refuge at the court of the Geat king, Heardred. The fact of their finding an asylum with his hereditary foes (see Ongentheow) seems to have so enraged the Swedish king Onela, their uncle, that he invades Geatland (2202 ff.) and succeeds in slaying Heardred (2384 ff.), but allows Beowulf to succeed to the Geat throne unmolested (2389—90). Heardred is the second Geat king (see Hæthcyn) who had fallen by the hands of the Swedes, and Beowulf at a later time (2392) balances the feud by supporting Eadgils in his subsequent invasion of Sweden, in which the latter slew the king, his uncle Onela (2391 ff.). This version of the story is confirmed by reference to the Norse accounts, in which Aðils (= Eadgils) slays Áli (= Onela) on the ice of Lake Wener (see l. 2396).

Heyne (followed unfortunately by Brooke) seems to pervert and distort this simple story almost beyond belief. He says (the *square brackets* are mine): 'The relations of Ohthere's sons to Hygelac's son appear according to the text to be as follows. Ohthere's sons, Eanmund and Eadgils, have revolted against their father (2381) [why their father rather than Onela?], in consequence of which they have to quit Sweden (2379) and come to Heardred (2380). One of them kills the latter under mysterious circumstances (2385) [2385 does not say so]; it must have been Eanmund, whom Weohstan slays on the spot therefor, cf. 2612. Eadgils escapes to his home (2387, for "Ongenþiocs bearn" here means his grandson Eadgils, for "bearn" can be used in the sense of descendant, cf. *Daniel* 73: "Isræla bearn") [special pleading! "Isræla bearn"=the children of Israel. What possible inference can there be from this to the meaning "grandson"? And why go to *Daniel*, in preference to referring to the seven instances of this use of "bearn" in his own glossary to *Beowulf*? How much better to take "bearn" to mean son, as in every other case of its singular use in the poem!], where in the meantime his father Ohthere seems to have died [!]. After Beowulf has become king of the Geats (2389), his thoughts turn to taking his revenge on Eadgils (2391); he becomes his enemy [the MS. has "freond"!!]. Eadgils invades the land of the Geats (2393—4; read

"gestepte" from "gesteppan," and not "gestēpte" from "gestēpan"), but is killed by Beowulf (2396) [then "Beowulf" is the subject of "wearð" (2392), "sunu Ōhteres" (2394) is the subject of "gestepte," and "hā" (2395) again refers to Beowulf! And Eadgils has meantime become king of Sweden (2396)].' See also *Ēanmund*.

I have treated this question thus fully in the hope of ending a misinterpretation, which has obtained some vogue.

Eafor (*gen.* 2964). See *Eofor*.

Ēanmund, 2611, elder son of Ohthere; see *Ēadgils*. He is slain by Weohstan (2612 ff.), who strips him of the armour given him by his uncle Onela (2616). Weohstan "spake not about the feud, although he had slain his (Onela's) brother's son (2618—9)." These words accord much better with the supposition that Weohstan had slain a "friendless exile" (2613) in a private quarrel, of which he was half ashamed, than that he had avenged Heardred's death upon his murderer.

Earna-næs, 3081, Eagles-ness, near the scene of Beowulf's fight with the dragon.

Ēast-Dene, 392, 616, East-Danes; see *Dene*.

Ecglāf, 499, father of Unferth.

Ecgbōw (*Ecgbēo*, 373; *gen.* *Ecgbioes*, 1999) father of Beowulf the Geat; married the only daughter of Hrethel, king of the Geats and father of Hygelac (373—5). Having slain Heatholaf, the Wylfing, Ecgtheow seeks protection at the court of Hrothgar in the early days of his kingship; Hrothgar accepts his fealty, and settles the feud by a money-payment (459 ff.).

Ecgwela, 1710: "the descendants of Ecgwela, the Honour-Seyldings," i.e. the Danes. Grein takes him to be the founder of the older dynasty of Danish kings, which ended in Heremod.

Elan, 62 (see note), daughter of Healfdene, sister of Hrothgar, and wife of Ongentheow (?), king of the Swedes.

Eofor (*dat.* *Iofore*, 2998, 2997), a Geat warrior, son of Wonred, brother of Wulf, and son-in-law of Hygelac. He comes to the aid of his brother Wulf in his single combat with Ongentheow, and slays the latter, thus avenging the death of Hæthcyn. Hygelac liberally rewards both the brothers, and gives his only daughter to Eofor (2484 ff., 2961 ff.).

Ēomār, 1960, son of Offa and Thrytho (q. v.).

Eormenric, 1201, king of the Ostrogoths; see *Brōsinga mēn*.

Eotenas, 1072, 1088, 1141, 1145, the people of Finn, king of Friesland.

Finn (*Fin* 1096, 1146, 1152; *gen.* *Finnes* 1068 etc.), king of Friesland

(1126), son of Folcwalda (1089); his queen is Hildeburh. The somewhat-obscure Finn episode in "Beowulf" (ll. 1068—1159) is evidently part of a Finn saga, of which only the merest fragment, called the Fight at Finnsburg (see Appendix), is extant. Various attempts have been made to reconstruct the saga from these materials, the chief point wherein they differ being as to the relative places of the "Fight" and the Finn episode in the restored connected story. Bugge, in accordance with his interpretation of ll. 1142—4 (see note), follows Grein in arguing that the night attack described in the "Fight" took place when Hnæf was killed, before the events described in the "Beowulf" episode, i.e. before l. 1068. Möller, on the other hand, contends that the proper place of the "Fight" is between lines 1144 and 1145. His outline of the story is briefly as follows:

Finn, king of the Frisians, had carried off Hildeburh, daughter of Hoc (1076), probably with her consent. Her father Hoc seems to have pursued the fugitives, and to have been slain in the fight which ensued on his overtaking them. After the lapse of some twenty years Hoc's sons, Hnæf and Hengest, were old enough to undertake the duty of avenging their father's death. They make an inroad into Finn's country and a battle takes place in which many warriors, among them Hnæf and a son of Finn (1074, 1079, 1115), are killed. Peace is therefore solemnly concluded, and the slain warriors are burnt (1068—1124).

As the year is too far advanced for Hengest to return home (ll. 1130 ff.), he and those of his men who survive remain for the winter in the Frisian country with Finn. But Hengest's thoughts dwell constantly on the death of his brother Hnæf, and he would gladly welcome any excuse to break the peace which had been sworn by both parties. His ill concealed desire for revenge is noticed by the Frisians, who anticipate it by themselves taking the initiative and attacking Hengest and his men whilst they are sleeping in the hall. This is the night attack described in the "Fight." It would seem that after a brave and desperate resistance Hengest himself falls in this fight at the hands of Hunlafing (1143), but two of his retainers, Guthlaf and Oslaf, succeed in cutting their way through their enemies and in escaping to their own land. They return with fresh troops, attack and slay Finn, and carry his queen Hildeburh off with them (1125—1159).

Finnas, 580, the Finns. The sea washed Beowulf up on their land, Finland, at the end of his swimming-match with Breca.

Fitela, 879, 889 (Icel. *Sinfjötli*), son of Sigemund by his sister Signy, and therefore also his nephew (881). See **Sigemund**.

Folcwalda, 1089, the father of Finn.

Francan, 1210, see **Froncan**.

Frēawaru (*acc.* *Freaware* 2022), daughter of Hrothgar and Wealhtheow, and wife of Ingeld. See **Ingeld**.

Frēsan, 1093, 2915, see **Frȳsan**.

Frēs-cyning, 2503, the king of the West Frisians; see **Frȳsan** (2).

Frēs-lond (pl.), 2357, the land of the West Frisians. See **Frȳsan** (2).

Frēs-wæl, 1070, the North Frisian field or place of battle, where Hnæf fell. See **Finn**.

Frōða, 2025, father of Ingeld (q. v.).

Froncan (*gen.* *Francna* 1210), the Franks. Hygelac was defeated and slain, in his historical invasion of the Netherlands, by a combined army of Frisians, Franks, and Hugs (1202 ff., 2912 ff.).

Frȳsan (*gen.* *Frēsena* 1093, *Frȳsna* 1104, *Frēsna* 2915), the Frisians. There are (1) the North Frisians, the people of Finn (q. v.; 1068 ff.); (2) the West Frisians, who combined with the Franks and Hugs against Hygelac (1202 ff., 2912 ff.). The land of the former is called "Frȳs-land" in l. 1126, that of the latter "Frēs-lond" (pl.) in l. 2357.

Frȳs-land, 1126, the land of the North Frisians. See **Frȳsan** (1).

Gār-Dene, 1, 1856, Spear-Danes; see **Dene**.

Gārmund, 1962. Eomær is said to be the "grandson of Garmund," who was therefore the father of Offa (q. v.). He is the Wærmund of the genealogies of the Chronicle, in which Offa and Eomær also appear; see Parker MS. 626 and 755 A.D.

Gēat, 640, 1301, 1785, 1792, the Geat (i.e. Beowulf).

Gēata (weak form or *gen.* pl.?), 374, 1191, 1202, etc.

Gēatas (*O. Norse* *Gautar*, *Swed.* *Götar*; *gen.* *Gēatena* 443), the Geats, the people to whom the hero Beowulf belonged. They lived in South Sweden, between the Danes on the south and the Swedes on the north. They are also called *Gūð-Gēatas*, *Hrēðlingas*, *Sæ-Gēatas*, *Weder-Gēatas*, and *Wederas*. Bugge identifies them with the Jutes.

Gēat-mecgas (*dat.* *Gēat-mægum* 491, *gen.* *Gēat-mecga* 829), Geat men, referring to the fourteen Geats (207) who accompanied Beowulf to Heorot.

Gifðas, the Gifths, (supposed to be) the Gepidae; see l. 2494.

Grendel (*gen.* *Grendles* 195, 2002, etc., *Grendeles* 2006, 2118, 2139, 2353; *dat.* *Grendle* 666, 2521, etc.), the famous monster, slain by Beowulf. See **Argument**. He is of the kindred of Cain (1265 ff.). His father is unknown (1355).

Grendles mōdor (Grendles mōdor 2118, 2139), Grendel's mother or dam, the slaying of whom is Beowulf's second great exploit. See Argument. She is sometimes spoken of as a male, sometimes as a female; cf. ll. 1260, 1379, 1392, 1394, 1497, 2136 with 1292 ff., 1339, 1504 ff., 1541 ff.

Gūð-Gēatas, 1538, War-Geats; see *Gēatas*.

Gūðlāf, 1148, a Danish warrior under Hnæf and Hengest. See *Finn*.

Gūð-Scylfingas, 2927, War-Scylfings; see *Scylfingas*.

Hæreð, 1929, 1981, the father of Hygd, Hygelac's wife.

Hæðcyn (Hæðcen 2925, *dat.* Hæðcynne 2482), second son of Hrethel, king of the Geats. He accidentally kills his elder brother Herebeald with a bow and arrow during his father's lifetime (2435 ff.); succeeds to the throne at his father's death (2483), but falls in battle at Ravenswood at the hand of the Swedish king Ongentheow (2923 ff.).

Hālgā, 61, "the good" (til), younger brother of Hrothgar. He is thought to be the father of Hrothulf (1017, etc.), because he is identified with the historical Helgi, the father of Rolf Kraki (= Hrothulf).

Hāma, 1198; see *Brōsinga mēne*.

Healfdene, 57, king of the Danes, son of Beowulf the Scylding, and father of Hrothgar, "the son of Healfdene" (189, etc.).

Healf-Dene, Half-Danes, the tribe to which Hnæf belongs; see l. 1069.

Heardrēd, son of Hygelac and Hygd. While still under age (2370) he succeeds his father as king of the Geats, so that Beowulf for a time acts as his counsellor and protector (2377). He is slain by Onela (2200 ff., 2385 ff.).

Heaðo-Beardān (*gen.* Heaðo-Beardna 2032 etc.), Heathobards, Lombards, the tribe to which Ingeld (q. v.) belongs.

Heaðolāf, 460, a warrior of the Wylfings, slain by Ecgtheow, the father of Beowulf.

Heaðo-Rēmas, 519, Heathoremes, the people on whose shores Breca is cast after his swimming-match with Beowulf.

Heaðo-Scylfingas (*gen. sg.* Heaðo-Scylfingas 63), 2205, Battle-Scylfings; see *Scylfingas*.

Helmingas, 620, Helmings. Hrothgar's queen, Wealhtheow, is "a woman of the Helmings."

Hemming, 1944, 1961. "Kinsman of Hemming" describes both Offa (q. v.) and his son Eomær.

Hengest, 1083, 1091, took command of the Danes after Hnæf's fall. See *Finn*.

Heorogār (Heregār 467, Hiorogār 2158), 61, eldest son of Healfdene, and elder brother of Hrothgar (468). He did not leave his armour to his

- son; but Hrothgar gives it to Beowulf, and Beowulf gives it to Hygelac (2155 ff.).
- Heorot** (Heort 78, *dat.* Heorute 766, Hiorte 2099), the hall Heorot or Hart, which Hrothgar built (67 ff.). It was deserted for twelve years because of Grendel's ravages (145 ff.). Beowulf's encounter with the monster takes place in the hall, on the roof of which his arm is afterwards exhibited as a trophy (710 ff.).
- Heoroweard**, 2161, son of Heorogar (q. v.).
- Herebeald**, 2434, 2463, eldest son of the Geat king Hrethel, accidentally killed with an arrow by his brother Hæthcyn (2435 ff.).
- Heremód**, 901, 1709, a Danish king (see *Ecgwela*), is twice introduced as a kind of stock example of a bad and cruel king. In the end he is betrayed into the hands of his foes (903).
- Hereric**, 2206. Heardred is called "Hererices nefa." Possibly he was the brother of Hygd.
- Here-Scyldingas**, 1108, the Army-Scyldings; see *Scyldingas*.
- Hetware**, 2363, 2916, the Hattuarii, the tribe against whom Hygelac made the raid in which he met his death.
- Hildeburh**, 1071, 1114, daughter of Hoc (1076), and wife of Finn. See *Finn*.
- Hnæf**, 1069, 1114, fell in the fight with Finn on the "Fræs-wæl" (1070). See *Finn*.
- Höc**, father of Hildeburh (1076); see *Finn*.
- Hondsclo**, 2076, the one of Beowulf's fourteen comrades, in his expedition to the Danish kingdom, that Grendel devoured before attacking Beowulf (740 ff., 2076 ff.).
- Hrefna-wudu**, 2925, Ravenswood, where Ongentheow slew Hæthcyn. Also called
- Hrefnes-holt**, 2935. See above.
- Hreosna-beorh**, 2477, the scene of Onela and Ohthere's marauding invasions of Geatland after the death of Hrethel.
- Hrēðel** (*gen. weak form* Hrēðlan 454, *gen.* Hrēðles 1485), king of the Geats; he was son of Swerting (1203), father of Hygelac, and grandfather of Beowulf (373 ff.), to whom he left his coat of mail (454). He died of grief at the loss of his eldest son Herebeald (2435 ff.), who was accidentally shot by his own brother Hæthcyn.
- Hrēðling**, son of Hrethel; applied in l. 1923 to Hygelac, and in l. 2925 to Hæthcyn.
- Hrēðlingas**, 2960, the people of Hrethel, the Geats. See *Gēatas*.
- Hrēð-men**, 445, "triumph-men," a name of the Danes; see *Dene*.
- Hrēðric**, 1189, 1836, elder son of Hrothgar.

Hring-Dene, 116, 1279, Ring-Danes; see **Dene**.

Hrones-næs, 2805, 3136, "Whale's Ness." Beowulf, in his dying speech, names this place as the site of the barrow which is to hold his ashes and perpetuate his name.

Hrōþgār, king of the Danes, second son of Healfdene. For his family see the genealogical tables on p. 140. He is one of the chief persons in the poem, the builder of the hall Heorot which Grendel ravages; thus he prepares the way for the coming of the hero. See **Argument**.

Hrōðmund, 1189, younger son of Hrothgar.

Hrōðulf, 1017, 1181, probably the son of Hrothgar's younger brother Halga (q. v.). He lived at the Danish court. *Wealththeow* expresses the hope that he will be good to their children in return for their kindness to him, if he survives Hrothgar (1180 ff.). It would seem that this hope was not destined to be fulfilled (1164—5).

Hrunting, 1457, 1490, 1659, 1807, the sword of Unferth (q. v.), which he lends to Beowulf for his fight with Grendel's mother.

Hugas, 2502, 2914, the Hugs; see **Froncan**.

Hunlāfing, 1143, the son of Hunlaf; the warrior of Finn who slew Hengest. See **Finn**, and the note on ll. 1142—4.

Hygd, 1926, 2172, 2369, daughter of Hæreð (1929), wife of Hygelac (q. v.), and mother of Heardred. See 1926 ff., and **Hygelāc**.

Hygelāc (*usually spelt* Higelāc, 435, etc.; Hygelāc 2151, etc.; *gen.* Hygelāces 1530, 2386, 2943, Higelāces 194, etc.; *dat.* Hygelāce 2169, Higelāce 452, etc.), the reigning king of the Geats during the greater part of the action of the poem; see **Argument**. He is the third son of Hrethel, and uncle to Beowulf; see genealogical tables.

When his brother Hæthcyn was defeated and slain by Ongentheow at Ravenswood (2924), Hygelac came quickly in pursuit (2943) and put Ongentheow to flight (2949); but though, as the leader of the attack, he is called "Ongentheow's banesman" (1968), the actual slayer was Eofor (q. v.), whom Hygelac rewards with the hand of his only daughter (2977 ff.). At the later time of Beowulf's return from his expedition against Grendel, Hygelac, who is still young (1831), is married to Hygd, who is herself "very young" and has not long been queen (1926—8); she would seem then to have been his second wife.

Hygelac came by his death in his historical invasion of the Netherlands, which is four times referred to in the poem (1202 ff., 2354 ff., 2501 ff., 2914 ff.), and occurred between 512 and 520 A.D.

Ingeald, 2064, son of Froda (2025), and prince of the Heathobards. Beowulf tells Hygelac that Hrothgar's daughter Freawaru is promised

in marriage to Ingeld, and that the Danish king hopes thereby to terminate the feud between the two peoples (2024 ff.). Beowulf goes on to foretell that these hopes will prove vain (2067—9). That this was actually the case we learn from *Widsið* 45—49:

“Hrōðwulf and Hrōðgār hēoldon lengest
 sibbe ætsomne suhtorfædran,
 siððan hy forwræcon Wicinga cynn
 and Ingeldes ord forbīgdan,
 forhēowan æt Heorote Heaðobeardna brym.”

Grein's *Bibliothek*, i. 252.

Ingwine, 1044, 1319, “friends of Ing,” Ingæwones, a name of the Danes.

See **Dene**. Of Ing we read in the *Rune-poem*, 67—8 (ed. Wülcker):

“(Ing) wæs ærest mid Eastdenum
 gesewen secgun.”

He has been identified with Sceaƿ and Frea.

Iofor, 2993, 2997, see **Eofor**.

Merewioing (*gen.* Merewioingas 2921), the Merwing or Merovingian king of the Franks.

Nægling, 2680, the name of the sword Beowulf used in his encounter with the dragon.

North-Dene, 783, North-Danes; see **Dene**.

Offa, 1949, 1957, king of the Angles (“Offa wēold Ongle,” *Widsið* 35); son of Garmund, husband of Thrytho (q. v.), and father of Eomær.

Önthere (*gen.* Öhteres 2380, 2394, 2612, Öhteres 2928 etc.), son of the Swedish king Ongentheow, and father of Eanmund and Eadgils.

Onela, 2616, 2982, brother of Ohthere, and king of Sweden at the time of the rebellion of Eanmund and Eadgils. He invades the land of the Geats, slays Heardred (2387), and then retreats before Beowulf. At a later time Beowulf avenges his late king by supporting Eadgils in an invasion of Sweden, in which Onela is slain (2391 ff.). See **Eadgils**.

Ongenþeow (*nom.* Ongenþeow 2486, Ongenþeo 2924, 2951, Ongenþiow 2961; *gen.* Ongenþeowes 2475, Ongenþeoes 1968, Ongenþioes 2387; *dat.* Ongenþeo 2986), king of the Swedes, and father of Onela and Ohthere. The early strife between the Swedes and Geats, which centres round his name, is told in ll. 2472 ff., and more fully in ll. 2910—98. In retaliation for the marauding invasions of Onela and Ohthere (2475), Hæthcyn invades Sweden, and takes Ongentheow's queen, Elan (? 62), prisoner. Ongentheow then invades the land of her captor, whom he slays, and rescues his wife; but in his hour

of triumph he is attacked in his turn by Hygelac near Ravenswood, and falls by the hand of Eofor (q. v.).

Ólaf, 1148, associated with Guðlaf (q. v.) in avenging Hnæf's death. See **Finn**.

Sm-Gēatas, 1850, 1986, Sea-Geats; see **Gēatas**.

Scede-land (pl.), 19, = **Sceden-Ig** (q. v.).

Sceden-Ig (*dat.* Sceden-igge 1686; *O. Norse* Skāney), Scandia, the most southern portion of the Scandinavian peninsula, belonging to the Danes; here used as a name for the whole Danish kingdom.

Scēfing, 4, son of Scēf or Sceaf, i.e. Scyld (q. v.).

Scyld, 4, 19, 26, son of Sceaf, and the mythical founder of the Scylding dynasty. See ll. 1—52.

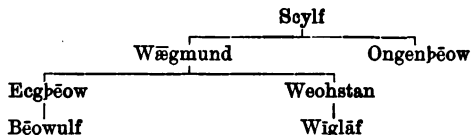
Scylding (Scilding 2105), 1792, the Scylding, i.e. Hrothgar.

Scyldingas (Scyldungas 2052; *gen.* Scildunga 2101, Scyldunga 2159, Scyldinga 30, etc.), 58, etc., the Scyldings, descendants of Scyld (q. v.), the name of the reigning Danish dynasty, commonly extended to include the Danish people. They are also called **Ār-Scyldingas**, **Here-Scyldingas**, **Sige-Scyldingas**, and **pēod-Scyldingas** (q. v.). See **Dene**.

Scylfing (Scilfing 2968), 2487, the Scylfing, i.e. Ongentheow.

Scylfingas, 2381, the Scylfings, the name of the reigning Swedish dynasty, extended to the Swedish people in the same way as "Scyldings" to the Danes. They are also called **Gūð-Scylfingas**, **Heaðo-Scylfingas** (q. v.).

If the MS. reading of l. 2603 is correct, Beowulf's kinsman Wiglaf belongs to the family of the Scylfings as well as to that of the Wægmundings (2814). In that case the relations *may* be those suggested in the following table:



Sigemund, 875, 884, son of Wæls, and father and uncle of Fitela. In our poem Sigemund slays the dragon; in the famous later versions of the *Völsunga Saga* and the *Nibelungenlied*, it is Sigemund's son, Sigurd or Siegfried, who does the deed. See ll. 874—900, and the *Völsunga Saga*.

Sige-Scyldingas, 597, 2004, Victory-Scyldings, a name of the Danes; see **Scyldingas**.

sūð-Dene, 463, 1996, South-Danes; see **Dene**.

Swēon, 2472, 2946, 2958, 3001, the Swedes, called also "Swēo-þeod," and their country "Swio-ricē." They are ruled by the Scylding dynasty. Their home was in Sweden, north of the Geats.

Swēo-þeod, 2922, = **Swēon** (q. v.).

Swerting, 1203. Hygelac is called "grandson (nefa) of Swerting."

Swio-ricē, 2383, 2495, the land of the Swedes, modern Svea Rike. See **Swēon**.

Þeod-Scyldingas, 1019, People-Scyldings, a name of the Danes; see **Scyldingas**.

Prýðo, 1931, wife of the Angle king Offa, and mother of Eomær, is introduced in contrast to Hygd, in much the same way as Heremod is a foil to Beowulf. She is at first the type of a cruel, unwomanly queen. But by her marriage with Offa (who seems to be her second husband) she is subdued and changed, until her fame even adds glory to his. See ll. 1931—62.

Unferð, 499, 530, 1165, 1488 (his name is always "Hunferð" in the MS., but alliterates with vowels), son of Ecglaf, and spokesman (1165, 1456) of Hrothgar, at whose feet he sits (500, 1166). He is of a jealous disposition (503—5), and is twice spoken of as the murderer of his own brothers (587, 1167). For his "flyting" with Beowulf see ll. 506—606. He afterwards lends his sword Hrunting for Beowulf's encounter with Grendel's mother (1455), but it fails the hero at need (1522, 1659). Beowulf returns it to its owner (1807).

Wægmundingas, 2607, 2814, Wægmundings, the family to which both Beowulf and Wiglaf belong. See **Scyldingas**.

Wæls, 897, father of Sigemund.

Wælsing, 877, son of Wæls, i.e. Sigemund.

Wealhþeow, 612 (Wealhþeo, 664, 1162, 1215; *dat.* Wealhþeon 629), of the family of the Helmings (620), Hrothgar's queen, and the mother of his children. Mention is made of her queenly hospitality to Beowulf (612, 1188, 1215).

Wederas (*gen.* Wedera 225 etc.; but the second scribe uses the contracted *gen.* Wedra everywhere but in l. 2336; see ll. 2120, 2462 etc.), = Weder-Gēatas, a name of the Geats. See **Gēatas**.

Weder-Gēatas, 1492, 1612, 2379, 2551; see **Wederas**.

Weder-mearc, 298, Wedermark, apparently a name for the land of the Weders or Weder-Geats, i.e. the Geats.

Weland, 455 (the "Völund" of the Edda), the famous smith of Germanic legend, the maker of Beowulf's coat of mail. (See the Franks' casket in the British Museum, and cf. Wayland Smith's forge in Berkshire.)

Wendlas, 348, possibly the Vandals; Wulfgar (q. v.) is a "chief of the Wendlas."

Weohstān, 2613 (*gen.* Weohstānes 2862, Weoxstānes 2602, Wihstānes 2752 etc.), father of Wiglaf, and slayer of Eanmund (q. v.).

West-Dene, 383, 1578, West-Danes; see **Dene**.

Wiglāf, son of Weohstan. He is a kinsman of Beowulf (2813), a Wægmunding (2814), and a "chief of the Scylfings" (2603). He was chosen with ten others (2401, 2847) to accompany Beowulf on his expedition against the dragon (2638 ff.), and he alone justified the choice. Taking shelter under Beowulf's shield (2675), he showed the utmost valour, and was the first to wound the dragon in a vulnerable part (2694 ff.). To him alone Beowulf made his dying speech, and gave his dying bequests (2809 ff.). He upbraids the coward thanes and deprives them of their land-right (2886), and gives fitting orders for the burial of the hero, as he himself had directed (2802, 3094 ad fin.).

Witġergyld, 2051, the name of a Heathobard warrior.

Wonrēd, 2971, father of Wulf and Eofor (q. v.).

Wonrēding, 2965, son of Wonred, i.e. Wulf (q. v.).

Wulf, 2965, 2993, son of Wonred and brother of Eofor (q. v.). In the battle between the forces of Hygelac and Ongentheow, Wulf attacks the latter and is disabled by him, but his brother Eofor comes to his aid and slays Ongentheow single-handed (2964 ff.).

Wulfgar, 348, 360, 390, a chief of the Wendlas (348); an official of Hrothgar's court, who is the first to greet the Geats (331 ff.), and introduces them to Hrothgar.

Wylfingas (*dat.* Wilfingum 461, Wylfingum 471), the Wylfings. Heatholaf, who was slain by Ecgtheow, father of Beowulf, was a warrior of this tribe.

Yrmenlāf, 1324, younger brother of Æschere, whom Grendel's mother carried off.

PLAN OF GLOSSARY.

The order of words is **strictly alphabetical**, except in the case of compound verbs, which will be found under their simple verbs.

Past participles compounded with *ge-* are usually glossed under the simple verb (Sievers § 366), but there are some marked exceptions; e.g. *gegongen* is the pp. of *gongan* in 822, 3036, but of *gegongan* in 893, 3085.

ae comes between *ad* and *af*.

♢ and ♣ are treated as identical, and come after t.

Numerous cross references are given, especially for unusual forms, but not as a rule for mere flexional forms which a knowledge of grammar should suffice to trace, such as parts of verbs.

All words are glossed under forms which actually occur in the poem, not under normalised forms. When **divergent forms** of the same word occur and cross references are not given.

lo (both initial and final) should be sought under **eo**,

y " 1,

a (before nasals) " o.

Dative and Instrumental are not distinguished, except when they have different forms, as in the singular of adjectives and of some pronouns.

Small capitals are used for modern renderings which are directly or almost directly descended from the Old English words.

The following abbreviations alone require explanation :

st.	strong	pl.	plural
w.	weak	subj.	subjunctive
m.	masculine	part.	participle
f.	feminine	pp.	past participle
neut.	neuter	conj.	conjunction
n.	noun	esp.	especially
v.	verb	obl.	oblique
sg.	singular		

GLOSSARY.

N.B. All compound verbs must be sought under their simple verbs.

A.

- ā**, *adv.*, aye, ever, always, 455, etc.
ac, *conj.*, but, 740, 773, etc.
ac, *adv. interr.*, = Lat. *nonne*, used to mark a question, 1990.
ād, *st. m.*, funeral pile, pyre, 1110, etc.
ād-faru, *st. f.*, [pyre-FARING] way to the funeral pile, 3010.
ādī, *st. f.*, illness, sickness, disease, 1736, etc.
ādre, *st. f.*, stream, canal, vein; *dat. pl.* swāt ædruum sprong, "blood sprang in streams," 2966; blōd ædruum dranc, "drank blood in streams," 742.
ādre, *adv.*, quickly, 354.
āfen, *st. m.*, EVEN, evening, 1235.
āfen-grom, *adj.*, [EVEN-angry] fierce in the evening, night-enemy, 2074.
āfen-lēoht, *st. neut.*, EVEN-LIGHT, 413.
āfen-ræst, *st. f.*, EVEN-REST, 1252.
āfen-spræc, *st. f.*, EVEN-SPEECH, speech in the evening, 759.
āfnan, see *efnan*.
āfre, *adv.*, EVER, always, 70, etc.
after, *prep.*, AFTER, 85, 119, 931, 1320, 2816, etc.; after, for, concerning, 332, 1342, 1879, 2461; along, among, 140, 944, 995, 2832 (through), etc.; in accordance with, according to, 1049, 1720, 2179, 2753, etc.; on account of, in consequence of, 1606, 1943. *Special passages*: æfter beorne, "after (the death of) the hero, warrior," 2260-1; æfter mādðum-welan, "after obtaining wealth of treasure," 2750; æfter faroðe, "with the tide," 580.
æfter, *adv.*, AFTER, afterwards, 12, 1389, 315 (back), etc.
æf-junca, *w. m.*, mortification, vexation, annoyance, 502.
æg-hwā, **æg-hwæt**, *pron.*, each, every one, every man, etc., 1384, 2624; *gen.* æghwæs, "of each kind," 3135.
æg-hwæs, *gen. neut. used adverbially*, in every respect, altogether, 1865, 1886.
æg-hwær, *adv.* EVERYWHERE, 1059.
æg-hwæðer, *pron.*, EITHER, each (*usu.* of two), 2564, 2844. *Special passages*: æghwæðres sceal scearp scyldwiga gescād witan, worda ond worca, "a sharp shield-warrior must know the difference between words and works," 287; earfoðlice heora æghwæðrum, "with difficulty for each one of them," 1636.
æg-hwylc,
 (1) *pron.*, each, everyone, 1165, etc.; *with gen.* 1050, etc.;
 (2) *adj.*, each, every, 621.
æg-læca, see *æglæca*.
æg-weard, *st. f.*, sea-WARD, watch by the sea-coast, 241.
æht, *st. f.*, owning, possession, power, 42, 516.
æht, *st. f.*, pursuit, chase, 2957.
-æhted, see *eahtian*.
æled, *st. m.*, fire, 3015.

ælled-lōma, *v. m.*, fire-gleam, torch, 3125.

æl-fylce, *st. neut.*, alien folk, foreign nation, 2371.

æl-mihtig, *adj.* (= eal-mihtig), ALMIGHTY; *weak* se Ælmihtiga, 92.

æl-wiht, *st. f.*, [alien-wight] strange monster, 1500.

æne, *adv.*, once, once only, 3019.

ænig, *adj.-pron.*, ANY, anyone, 474, 503, etc.; *nom.* næs se folc-cynning ymbe-sittendra ænig ðara þe, "among neighbouring folk-kings there was not one that," 2734. For ænige þinga see þing.

æn-lic, *adj.*, [ONE-LIKE] unique, peerless, 251, 1941.

ænne, see **æn**.

æppel-fealu, *adj.*, APPLE-FALLOW, apple or reddish yellow, 2165.

ær, *adv.*, ERE, erst, before, formerly, 15, 642, 718, 2595, etc.; earlier, 2500; first, 3038. *Special passages*: nō þȳ ær, "none the sooner," 754, etc.; ær hē feorh seleð...ær hē, "he will sooner give up life than he," 1370.

æror, *compar.*, before, formerly, first, 809, 2654.

ærest, *superl.*, [ERST] first, 6, 2157, etc.

ær, *prep.*, with *dat.*, ERE, before, 1388, etc.

ær, *conj.*, ERE, before: *usu.* with *subj.* 252, etc.; with *indic.* 2019. *Correl.* with **ær** *adv.* (q. v.), 1371.

ær þon, *conj.*, ERE, 732.

ær-dæg, *st. m.*, [ERE-DAY] morning twilight, day-break, 126, etc.

ærrende, *st. neut.*, ERRAND, 270, etc.

ærest, see **ær**.

ær-fæder, *st. m.*, [ERE-FATHER] father, 2622.

ær-gestrōn, *st. neut.*, [ERE-treasure] ancient treasure, former gain, 1757, 2232.

ær-geweorc, *st. neut.*, [ERE-WORK] ancient work, 1679.

ær-gōd, *adj.*, [ERE-GOOD] good before others, very good, 130, 989, etc.

ærn, *st. neut.*, house, 2225.

ærra, *compar. adj.* (formed from *adv.* ær), earlier, former: *dat. pl.* ærran mælum, "in former times," 907, 2237, 3035.

ær-wela, *st. m.*, [ERE-WEAL] ancient wealth, 2747.

æs, *st. neut.*, carrion, carcase, corpse: *dat.* atol æse wlanc, "the dire carrion-proud creature (Grendel's mother exulting over Æschere's corpse)," 1332.

æsc, *st. m.*, [ASH] spear, 1772.

æsc-holt, *st. neut.*, [ASH-WOOD] spear, 330.

æsc-wiga, *v. m.*, [ASH-warrior] spear-warrior, 2042.

æt, *prep.* with *dat.*, AT, in, of time and place, 32, 45, 81, 1089, 1110, 1337, 2270, 3013, 3026, etc.; from, 629, 2860, etc. *Special passage*: nū is se ræd gelang eft æt þē ānum, "now is the rede again along of thee alone," 1377.

æt, *st. m.*, EATING, meal, 3026.

æt-gædere, *adv.*, together, 321, etc.; after samod, 387, etc.; gāras stōdon samod ætgædere, "the spears stood all together," 329.

æt-grāpe, *adj.*, GROPING after, grasping at, at grips with, 1269.

æt-rihte, *adv.*, almost, 1657.

æt-somme, *adv.*, together, 2847, 3122, etc.

ættren, *adj.*, poisonous, 1617.

æþele, *adj.*, noble, 198, 263, etc.

æþeling, *st. m.*, ATHELING, noble, prince, 3, 33, 118, 888, 1225, 1294, 1804, 2888, etc.

æþelu, *st. neut.* (always *pl.* in "Beowulf"), noble descent, lineage, 332, etc.; *dat. pl.* fæder æþelum, "his father's preeminence," 911; æþelum gōd, diore, "good, dear, by virtue of lineage," 1870, 1949.

æðm, *st. m.*, breath, 2593.

āgan, *st.-v. v.*, *pres. āh*, *pret. āhte*: own, possess, have, 1088, 1727, etc.; *absolutely* 31. *Neg. form* nāh = ne + āh, 2252.

āgen, *adj.* (*pp.* of *āgan*), OWN, 2676.

Āgend, *st. m.*, OWNER, God, 3075.

āgend-frēa, *w. m.*, OWNING lord, owner, 1883.

āglāca, *aglāca*, *w. m.*, monster, monster-fighter, warrior, champion, 159, 739, etc.; *acc. sg.* āglācan, 556; *gen. dat.* āglācan, 1512 (or *nom. pl.?*), 425; āglācean, 2557, 2520, etc.; āhlācan, 989, 646; *nom. pl.* āglācean, 2592. *Used of Grendel*, 433, 1269, etc.; *of the dragon*, 2535, etc.; *of a sea-monster*, 556; *of Sigemund*, 893; *of Beowulf*, 1512 (or *sea-monsters?*); *of Beowulf and the dragon*, 2592.

āglāc-wif, *st. neut.*, monster-WIFE, monster of a woman; *nom.* Grendles mōdor, *ides*, āglāc-wif, 1259.

āh, *āhte*, see *āgan*.

āhsian, *w. v.*, endure, suffer, 423, 1206.

ge-āhsian, *w. v.*, learn by ASKING, learn, hear; *pp.* geahsod, 433.

āht (= *ā-wiht*, *q. v.*), *st. neut.*, AUGHT; *with gen.* āht cwices, "aught living," 2314.

aldor, see *ealdor*.

Al-walda, *Al-wealda*, *w. m.*, the ALL-WIELDER, God, 928, 955, 1314.

al-walda, *w. adj.*, ALL-WIELDING, all-ruling, 316.

an, 1225, *pres. sg.* 1st of *unnan*, *q. v.*

an, *prep.*, see *on*.

ān, *num.* (*adj. and pron.*), *acc. sg.* *m.* āne and *ēnne*:

(1) ONE, AN, A, 100, 135, 428, 699, 2280, 3077, etc.; *with the def. art.* 1053, 2237; *emphatic*, sometimes *perhaps demonstrative*, 1458, 1885, 2410, 2774. *Special passages*: *on ēnne sif*, "once," 1579; *gen. pl.* ānra gehwylces, gehwylcum, "of, to, each one," 732, 784; (= *Lat. alter*) ān æfter ānum, "the one for the other," 2461.

(2) only, alone (*more usual with the weak form āna*, *q. v.*), 46, 1377, 2964 (*sole*); *gen.* ānes hwæt, "a part only," 3010.

āna, *w. adj.*, only, alone, 145, 1081, 2361, 2657.

ancor, *st. m.*, ANCHOR, 303, 1883.

anda, *w. m.*

(1) indignation, defiance; *dat.* wrāpum on andan, "in indignation against the wroth foe," 708.

(2) mischief, horror, 2314.

and-git, *st. neut.*, understanding, intelligence, 1059.

and-long, see *ond-long*.

and-ryano, *st. f.*, etiquette, courtesy, attention due, 1796.

and-weard, *adj.*: *acc. neut.* sweord swāte fāh swin ofer helme...and-weard scireð, "the blood-stained sword cuts the boar standing on the opposed (foe's) helmet," 1287.

and-wlita, *w. m.*, face, countenance, 689.

ān-feald, *adj.*, ONEFOLD, plain, 256.

ānga, *w. adj.*, only, sole, 375, 1262, 1547, 2997.

ān-geng(e)a, *w. m.*, [ONE-goer] one who goes alone (of Grendel), 165, 449.

ān-haga, *w. m.*, a solitary, 2368.

ān-hyðig, *adj.*, ONE-minded, resolute, 2687.

ān-pæð, *st. m.*, [ONE-PATH] lone-some path, or single track, 1410.

ān-ræd, *adj.*, [ONE-REDE] resolute, 1529, 1575.

an-sund, *adj.*, sound, 1000.

an-sȳn, see *on-sȳn*.

an-tid, *st. f.*, 219 (see note).

ānunga, *adv.*, once for all, 634.

An-walda, *w. m.*, [ON-WIELDER] God, 1272.

ār, *st. m.*, messenger, 336, 2783.

ār, *st. f.*, honour, kindness, benefit, favour, grace, 2378, 2606, 1272; *gen. pl.* ārna, 1187; *dat. pl.* ārum healdan, "hold in (with) honour," 296, 1099, 1182.

ār-fæst, *adj.*, [honour-FAST] upright, dutiful, 1168.

ārian, *w. v.*, with *dat.*, spare, 598.
-**arn**, see **-iernan**.

ār-stæf, *st. m.*, favour, mercy, kind help, 317, 382, 458.

atelic, *adj.*, dreadful, horrible, dire, 784.

āter-tān, *st. m.*, poison-twig, 1459.
atol, *eatol*, *adj.*, dire, terrible, fearful, horrible, 159, etc.; *dat. pl.* **atolan**, 1502.

attor, *st. neut.*, poison, venom, 2715; *gen. sg.* **attres**, 2523.

attor-sceaða, *w. m.*, [poison-scather] poisonous foe, 2839.

æt, *st. m.*, OATH, 472, etc.

æt-sweord, *st. n.*, OATH-SWEARING, oath, 2064.

āðum-swerian, *w. m. pl.*, father-in-law and son-in-law; *dat.* **āðum-swerian**, 84.

āwa, *adv.*, aye, ever; in **āwa tō aldre**, "for ever and ever," 955.

B.

bædan, *w. v.*, beset, press, press hard, oppress, urge, incite, encourage, 2018; *pp.* **gebæded**, 2580, 2826; **strengum gebæded**, "sent by the strings," 3117.

bæl, *st. neut.*, fire, burning, 2308, 2322; the fire of the funeral pile, funeral pile, pyre, 1019, etc.

bæl-fȳr, *st. neut.*, FIRE of the funeral pile, 3148.

bæl-stede, *st. m.*, pyre-STEAD, place of the funeral pile, 3097.

bæl-wudu, *st. m.*, pyre-WOOD, wood for the funeral pile, 3112.

bær, *st. f.*, BIER, 3105.

-**bæran**, *w. v.*

ge-bæran, *w. v.*, BEAR oneself, behave, fare, 2824; with two comparatives, **ne gefrægen ic þā mægþe mārān weorode...sæl ge-bæran**, "I heard not that that people in greater numbers ever bore themselves better," 1012.

bærran, *w. v.*, *trans.*, burn, 2313.

bæstan, *w. v.*, bridle, bit; *pp.* **gebæsted**, 1399.

bæst, *st. neut.*, BATH, 1861.

baldor, see **bealdor**.

balu, *adj.*, BALEFUL; *dat. pl.*, **balwon**, 977.

bān, *st. neut.*, BONE, 2692 (of the dragon's teeth).

bana, see **bona**.

bān-cofa, *w. m.*, [BONE-COVE] body, 1445.

bān-fæt, *st. neut.*, [BONE-VAT] body; *acc. pl.* **bān-fatu**, 1116.

bān-fæg, *adj.*, BONE-dight, adorned with bones or antlers, 780.

bān-hring, *st. m.*, BONE-RING, vertebra, 1567.

bān-hūs, *st. neut.*, BONE-HOUSE, body, 2508, 3147.

bān-loca, *w. m.*, BONE-LOCKER, flesh, 818.

bannan, *st. v.*

ge-bannan, *st. v.*, order; *inf.*

ðā ic wide gefrægn weorc gebannan manigre mægþe, "then I learnt that orders for the work were given widely to many a tribe," 74.

bāt, *st. m.*, BOAT, 211, etc.

bāt-weard, *st. m.*, [BOAT-WARD] captain, 1900.

be, **bi**, *prep.*, with *dat.*, BY in its various meanings, originally and usu. local, more rarely instrumental (nearer in meaning to Ger. *bei* than Eng. *by*): **BESIDE**, near, by, 86, 814, 1191, 1537, 1722, 1872, 1905, 1950, 2219, 2243, 2538, 2717, 2756; by, along 566 (rest), 1188 (motion), 1573; by (in "I'll do my duty by you"), in connexion with, 1723. *Following its case*, him big, 3047. *Special passages*: **wæpen hafenade heard be hiltum**, "raised the sharp weapon by the hilt," 1574; **be ðē lifigendum**, "during thy life," 2665; **wæs se gryre læssa efne swā micle, swā bið mægþa cræft...be wæpned-men**, "the terror was less even by so much,

- as is women's power beside (in comparison with) a man, *or*, as women's power is [accounted less] by a man," 1284.
- be** (bī) *sām twēonum* = *betwēonum sām*, "BETWEEN the seas," 858, 1297, 1685, 1956.
- bēacen**, *st. neut.*, BEACON, sign, monument, 570; *nom.* bēcn, 3160.
- bēacnian**, *w. v.*, [BECKON] indicate; *pp.* gebēacnod, 140.
- beado**, **beadu**, *st. f.*, battle, war, 709; *gen.* beadwe, 1539.
- beado-grīma**, *w. m.*, battle-mask, helmet, 2257.
- beado-hrægl**, *st. neut.*, [battle-RAIL] war-dress, coat of mail, 552.
- beado-lōma**, *w. m.*, [battle-ray] sword, 1523.
- beado-mæce**, *st. m.*, battle-sword, 1454.
- beado-rinc**, *st. m.*, [battle-]warrior, 1109.
- beadu-folm**, *st. f.*, battle-hand, 990.
- beadu-lāc**, *st. neut.*, battle-play, battle, war, 1561.
- beadu-rōf**, *adj.*, battle-strong, mighty in war, 3160.
- beadu-rūn**, [battle-BUNE] quarrel, 501.
- beadu-scearp**, *adj.*, battle-SHARP, 2704.
- beadu-scrūd**, *st. neut.*, [battle-SHROUD] coat of mail, 453.
- beadu-sērc**, *w. f.*, battle-SARK, coat of mail; *acc. sg.* beadu-sēroean, 2755. [Sieviers § 159. 1.]
- beadu-weorc**, *st. neut.*, battle-WORK, battle, 2299.
- bēag**, **bēah**, ring, circlet, (armlet, necklace, etc.); *often* = money, treasure; 1211, 80, 523, etc.; *acc. pl.* bēg, 3163.
- bēag-gyfa**, *w. m.*, ring-giver, 1102.
- bēag-hroden**, *adj. (pp.)*, ring-adorned, adorned with diadem, bracelets, or rings, 623.
- bēah-hord**, *st. neut.*, ring-HOARD, 894, etc.
- bēah-sele**, *st. m.*, ring-hall, hall in which rings were given, 1177.
- bēah-þegu**, *st. f.*, ring-receiving, 2176 (referring to Hygd's receiving from Beowulf the wonderful necklace which Wealhtheow gave him).
- bēah-wriða**, *w. m.*, ring-wreath, circlet, 2018.
- bealdian**, *w. v.*, bear oneself BOLDLY, 2177.
- bealdor**, **baldor**, *st. m.*, prince, lord, 2428, 2567.
- bealo**, **bealu**, *st. neut.*, BALE, evil, ruin, 2826; *gen. pl.* bealwa, 909, bealuwa, 281, bealewa, 2082.
- bealo-cwealm**, *st. m.*, BALEful or violent death, 2265.
- bealo-hygcende**, *adj. (pres. part.)*, [BALE-thinking] intending evil, 2565.
- bealo-hýdig**, *adj.*, [BALE-minded] intending evil, 723.
- bealo-nīð**, *st. m.*, [BALE-envy, -hate, -mischief] baleful envy, malicious hatred, 1758, 2404; poison, venom, 2714.
- bearhtm**, *st. m.*
(1) brightness, 1766.
(2) sound, 1431.
- bearm**, *st. m.*, [BARM] lap, bosom, 35, 1137, 2404 (possession).
- bearn**, *st. neut.*, BAIRN, child, son, 150, 469, 3170, etc.; *pl.* ylða bearn, 605, gumena bearn, 878, niðða bearn(a), 1005, "the children of men."
- bearn-gebyrdo**, *st. f.*, BAIRN-BIRTH, child-bearing; *gen.* 946.
- bearn**, *st. m.*, grove, wood, 1363.
- bēatan**, *st. v.*, BEAT, smite, paw, 2265; *pp.* gebēaten, 2359.
- bēcn**, see **bēacen**.
- bed(d)**, *st. neut.*, BED, 140, 1240, etc.
- be-foran**, *adv.*, BEFORE; *of place*, 1412, *of time*, 2497.
- be-foran**, *prep.*, *with acc.*, BEFORE, 1024.
- bēg**, see **bēag**.
- bēgen**, *m.*, **bā**, *f. and neut.*, *num. and adj.-pron.*, both, 536, 1305, 2196, etc.; *gen.* bēga folces, "of

- the folk of both [peoples]," 1124; *bēga wēn*, "expectation of both things" (Beowulf's return home and revisiting the Danes; see ll. 1868—9), 1873.
- be-gong, be-gang, st. m.*, extent, expanse, compass, circuit, 362, 860, etc.; *acc. bigong*, 2367.
- belgan, st. v.*, swell with anger, anger oneself; *pp. gebolgen* "swollen," 2401, "swollen with anger, enraged," 723, 1539, 2220; *pl. gebolgne*, 1431.
- i-belgan, st. v.*, anger; *pret. ābealh*, 2280.
- ge-belgan, st. v., with dat.*, anger; *pret. subj. gebulge*, 2331.
- bēn, st. f.*, [BENE] boon, request, 428, 2284.
- bēna, w. m.*, suppliant, 352, 364; *nom. swā hē bēna wæs*, "as he had begged," 3140.
- benc, st. f.*, BENCH, 327, etc.
- benc-sēg, st. m.*, BENCH-sound, noise from the benches, 1161.
- benc-hel, st. neut.*, [BENCH-THILL] bench-board, bench, 486, 1239.
- bend, st. m. f.*, band, bond, 977, 1609.
- ben-geat, st. neut.*, wound-GATE, opening of a wound, 1121.
- benn, st. f.*, wound, 2724.
- bēodan, blodan, st. v.*
- (1) announce, 2892.
 - (2) offer, give, 385, 1085, 2957.
- i-bēodan, st. v.*, announce, 390; offer, 668. *Special passages*: *pret. him hæl ābēad*, "bade him hail, wished him health," 653; *hælo ābēad*, "bade farewell," 2418.
- be-bēodan, st. v.*, bid, command, order, 401, 1975.
- ge-bēodan, st. v.*
- (1) bid, command; *inf. hēt þā gebēodan byre Wihtānes...hæleða monegum*, "then the son of Weohstan ordered that command should be given to many heroes," 3110.
 - (2) proclaim, offer, give, 603, 2369.
- bōd-genāt, st. m.*, board-comrade, table-companion, 343, 1713.
- bēon, irreg. v.*, BE, *usu. with a fut. sense*, 183, etc.; *be, happen*, 1762, etc.; *pres. sg. 3rd bið*, 186, etc., *byð*, 1002, 2277; *pl. bēoð*, 1838, *bioð*, 2063; *imperat. sg. bēo*, 386, etc., *bīo*, 2747.
- bēor, st. neut.*, BEEB, beer-drinking, 480, 2041, etc.
- beorgan, st. v., with dat.*, defend, protect, save, 1445, etc.; *pret. pl. burgan*, 2599.
- be-beorgan, st. v., with refl. dat. and acc. or dat. rei*, defend, protect (oneself) against, 1746 (see note on 1747), 1758.
- ge-beorgan, st. v., with dat.*, protect, save; *pret. gebearg*, 2570, *gebearh*, 1548.
- ymb-beorgan, st. v.*, [about-protect] surround and protect, 1503.
- beorh, biorh, beorg, st. m.*, hill, mountain, mount, BARROW, grave-mound, 211, 2241, 2524, 2529, 2807.
- beorht, adj.*, BRIGHT, light, shining, splendid, 158, 231, etc.; *weak forms*, *beorhte*, 997, *byrhtan*, 1199, etc.
- beorhtost, superl.*, BRIGHTEST, 2777.
- beorhte, adv.*, BRIGHTLY, 1517.
- beorhtian, w. v., intrans.*, BRIGHTEN, sound clearly, 1161.
- beorn, biorn, st. m.*, hero, warrior, 1024, 2404, 2559, etc.
- beornan, st. v., intrans.*, BURN, 2280 (see note); *pres. part. byrnende*, 2272.
- for-beornan, st. v., intrans., pret. forbarn, forborn*: BURN up, 1616, 2672, etc.
- ge-beornan, st. v., intrans.*, BURN, be burnt, 2697.
- beorn-cyning, st. m.*, hero-KING, warrior-king, 2148.
- bōor-scealc, st. m.*, BEEB-seneschal, steward, 1240.

b̥sor-sele, bior-sele, st. m., BEER-
hall, 482, 2635, etc.

b̥sor-þegu, st. f., [BEER-taking]
beer-drinking, 117, 617.

b̥sot, st. neut., boast, promise, 80,
523.

b̥sotian, w. v.

ge-b̥sotian, w. v., boast, make
a boastful promise, 480, 536.

b̥sot-word, st. neut., [boast-word]
boastful word, 2510.

beran, st. v.

(1) **BEAR, carry, wear, 48, 437,**
2055, 2281, etc.; *pres. sg. 3rd,*
byrēð, 296, etc.; pret. pl. b̥aron,
213, etc., *b̥aran, 2850.*

(2) **BEAR, give birth to; pp. gebo-**
ren, BORN, 1703.

s̥et-beran, st. v., BEAR to, carry
to, bear, 28, 519, etc.

for-beran, st. v., FORBEAR, re-
strain, 1877.

on-beran, st. v., BEAR off,
carry away, 2284; take off, 990.

oþ-beran, st. v., BEAR to, bear,
579.

berian, w. v., BARE, clear, 1239.

berstan, st. v., intrans., BURST,
760 (crack), 818, 1121.

for-berstan, st. v., intrans.,
BURST, break in pieces, snap,
2680.

b̥etan, w. v.

ge-b̥etan, w. v., amend, make
good, requite, 1991, 2465; *pp.*
pl. geb̥ette, 830.

betera, adj. compar. (of gōð), BETTER,
469, 1703.

betost, betst, superl., BEST,
453, 3007, etc.; *weak forms*
betsta, 947, betstan, 1871.

betlic, adj., excellent, splendid,
780, 1925.

bi, see be.

bi-, see be-.

biogan, see bycgan.

bīd, st. neut., BIDDING, tarrying, de-
lay, 2962.

bīdan, st. v., with gen. or abso-
lutely, BIDE, abide, remain, await,
wait for, 87, 400, 709, etc.

ā-bīdan, st. v., with gen., ABIDE,
await, 977.

ge-bīdan, st. v.

(1) *usu. with acc. or governed*
clause, BIDE, abide, endure, ex-
perience, 264, 929, 1618, 1720,
2445, etc.; pp. gebiden, 1928; im-
perat. absolutely, gebide gē, 2529.

(2) *with gen., wait for; dat. inf.*
ōðres...tō gebīdanne...yrfewear-
das, "to wait for another heir,"
2452.

on-bīdan, st. v., with gen.,
ABIDE, await; inf. lætað hilde-
bord hēr onbīdan...worda gebin-
ges, "let your battle-boards here
abide the issue of words," 397.

or-bīdan, st. v., ABIDE, wait,
tarry, 2302.

biddan, st. v., [BID] ask, beg, pray,
29, 176, 1994, etc.; *pret. sg. b̥æd*
hine blifne, "begged him to be
blithe," 617; with acc. pers. and
gen. rei, ic b̥e...biddan wille...
ānre b̥ene, "I will ask of thee
one boon," 427.

big, see bi.

bīl(1), st. neut., BILL, sword, 40,
1567, 2777, etc.

bindan, st. v., BIND: pp. bunden,
216, 1285 (see ll. 1531, 1900),
1900; gebunden, 871, 1531, 1743,
2111.

ge-bindan, st. v., BIND, 420.

on-bindan, st. v., UNBIND; pret.
sg. onband beadu-rūne, "open-
ed a quarrel," 501.

bisgu, bisigu, see bysigu.

bītan, st. v., BITE, cut, 742, 1454,
etc.

bite, st. m., BITE, 2060, 2259.

biter, adj., BITTER, cutting, sharp,
furious, 1431, 1746, 2704; *dat.*
pl. biteran, 2692.

bītre, adv., BITTERLY, 2331.

bl̥ac, adj., BLEAK, bright, brilliant,
1517.

bl̥ac, adj., BLACK, 1801.

bl̥æd, st. m., breath, life, pros-
perity, renown, 1124, 18, 1703,
1761.

- blād-āgende**, *adj.* (*pres. part.*), abundance-owning, prosperous, 1013.
- blād-fæst**, *adj.*, prosperous, renowned, 1299.
- blanca**, *w. m.*, a white horse, 856.
- blāte**, *adv.*, miserably, pitifully, 2824.
- blīcan**, *st. v.*, shine, gleam, 222.
- blīþe**, *adj.*, BLITHE, joyous, 617; *gracious, with gen.*, 436.
- blīþ-heort**, *adj.*, BLITHE of HEART, joyful, 1802.
- blōd**, *st. neut.*, BLOOD, 742, etc.
- blōdegian**, *w. v.*, make BLOODY; *pp.* *geblōdegod*, 2692.
- blōd-fāg**, *adj.*, BLOOD-stained, 2060.
- blōdig**, *adj.*, BLOODY, 2440, etc.
- blōdig-tōð**, *adj.*, BLOODY-TOOTHED, 2081.
- blōd-rēow**, *adj.*, BLOOD-fierce, blood-thirsty, 1719.
- blonden-feax**, *adj.*, [BLENDED-haired] gray-haired, 1594, 1791, 1873; *weak nom. sg.* *blonden-fexa*, 2962.
- bodian**, *w. v.*, [BODE] announce, 1802.
- bolca**, *w. m.*, gangway, 231.
- bold**, *st. neut.*, building, 997, 1925, etc.
- bold-āgend**, *st. m.* (*pres. part.*), house-owner, 3112.
- bolgen-mōd**, *adj.*, [bulged-mood] angry in mind, enraged, 709, etc.
- bolster**, *st. m.*, BOLSTER, 1240.
- bona**, **bana**, *w. m.*, BANE, banesman, slayer, 158, 1968, 2506, etc.
- bon-gār**, *st. m.*, BANE-spear, deadly spear, 2031.
- bord**, *st. neut.*, [BOARD] shield, 2524, etc.
- bord-habbende**, *adj.* (*pres. part.*), [BOARD-HAVING] shield-bearing, 2895.
- bord-hrēoða**, *w. m.*, [BOARD-COVER] shield, 2203.
- bord-rand**, *st. m.*, [BOARD-]shield, 2559.
- bord-weal**, *st. m.*, [BOARD-WALL] wall of shields, 2980.
- bord-wudu**, *st. m.*, [BOARD-WOOD] shield; *acc. pl.* 1243.
- bōt**, *st. f.*, BOOT, remedy, help, compensation, 158, 909, etc.
- botm**, *st. m.*, BOTTOM, 1506.
- brād**, *adj.*, BROAD, wide, ample, 2207, 2978, 3105, etc.
- brēdan**, *w. v.*, BROADEN.
- geond-brēdan**, *w. v.*, over-spread, 1239.
- brēatan**, *st. v.*
- ā-brēatan**, *st. v.*, break up, kill, 2930.
- brecan**, *st. v.*
- (1) *trans.*, BREAK, 1100, 1511 (injury), 2980; *pp. pl.* 2063. *Special passages*: *hine fyrwyt brēc*, "curiosity tormented him (as to)," 232, 1985, 2784.
- (2) *intrans.*, BREAK, 2546.
- ge-brecan**, *st. v.*, BREAK, crush, shatter, 2508.
- tō-brecan**, *st. v.*, BREAK to pieces, knock about, 780, 997.
- þurh-brecan**, *st. v.*, BREAK THROUGH, 2792.
- brech**, *st. f.*, BREAKING, grief, 171.
- bredwian**, *w. v.*
- ā-bredwian**, *w. v.*, overthrow, slay, 2619.
- bregdan**, *st. v.*, *with acc. or dat.*
- (1) brandish, cast, whirl, drag, draw, 707, 794, 1540 (throw); *pret. pl.* *mundum brugdon*, "brandished your hands," 514; *pp.* *brōden*, *brogden mæl*, "drawn (or decorated?) sword," 1616, 1667.
- (2) BRAID, weave; *inf.* *bregdon*, 2167; *pp.* *brōden*, 552, 1548; *acc. sg. f.* *brogdne*, 2755.
- ā-bregdan**, *st. v.*, draw, lift; *pret. sg.* *ābræd*, 2575.
- ge-bregdan**, *st. v.*, *with acc. or dat.*
- (1) draw; *pret.* *gebrægd*, *gebræd*, 1564, 1664, 2562, 2703.
- (2) BRAID, weave; *pp.* *gebrōden*, 1443.
- on-bregdan**, *st. v.*, burst open; *pret. sg.* *onbræd*, 723.
- brego**, *st. m.*, prince, lord, king,

- 427, etc.; *nom.* brego rōf cyning, "the prince [was] a brave king," 1925.
- brego-stōl**, *st. m.*, [prince-STOOL] throne, dominion, 2196, 2370, 2389.
- brēme**, *adj.*, [BRIM] renowned, 18.
- brenting**, *st. m.*, high ship, 2807.
- brēost**, *st. neut.*, BREAST, 552, etc.
- brēost-gehygd**, *st. neut.*, BREAST-thought, thought of the heart, 2818.
- brēost-gewædu**, *st. neut. pl.*, [BREAST-WEEDS] coat of mail, 1211, etc.
- brēost-hord**, *st. neut.*, [BREAST-HOARD] breast's treasure, mind, thought, 1719, 2792.
- brēost-net**, *st. neut.*, BREAST-NET, coat of chain-mail, 1548.
- brēost-weorðung**, *st. f.*, breast-adornment, 2504 (see ll. 1202 ff.).
- brēost-wylm**, *st. m.*, [breast-WELLING] heaving of the breast, grief, 1877.
- brēotan**, *st. v.*, break, kill, 1713.
- ā-brēotan**, *st. v.*, break up, destroy, kill, 1298, 1599, 2707.
- brim**, *st. neut.*, [BRIM] surge, billow, sea, mere, ocean, 28, 570, 847, 1594, 2803.
- brim-clif**, *st. neut.*, [BRIM-CLIFF] sea-cliff, 222.
- brim-lād**, *st. f.*, ocean-way, 1051.
- brim-liðend**, *st. m. (pres. part.)*, sea-farer, 568.
- brim-strēam**, *st. m.*, sea-STREAM, 1910.
- brim-wisa**, *w. m.*, [sea-WISE] sea-leader, sea-king, 2930.
- brim-wylf**, *st. f.*, she mere-wOLF, 1506, 1599.
- brim-wylm**, *st. m.*, mere-WELLING, surge, 1494.
- bringan**, *st. v.*, BRING, 1829, etc.
- ge-bringan**, *st. v.*, BRING; *subj. pres. pl.* gebringan, 3009.
- brōden**, see **bregdan**.
- brōga**, *w. m.*, terror, 1291, etc.; *gen. sg.* 583.
- brond**, *st. m.*, BRAND, burning, fire, sword, 1454, 2126, 2322, 3014, 3160.
- bront**, *adj.*, high, 238, deep, 568.
- brosnian**, *w. v.*, crumble, perish, 2260.
- brōþor**, *st. m.*, BROTHER, 1324, etc.; *gen.* brōðor, 2619.
- brūcan**, *st. v.*, with *gen.*, BROOK, use, enjoy, 1062, 1178, 1953; without expressed object, 1045, 1487, etc.
- brūn**, *adj.*, BROWN, 2578.
- brūn-ecg**, *adj.*, BROWN-EDGED, 1546.
- brūn-fæg**, *adj.*, BROWN-coloured, of brown hue, 2615.
- brȳd**, *st. f.*, BRIDE, wife, 2031; *acc. sg.* brȳd, 2930, bryde, 2956.
- brȳd-būr**, *st. neut.*, BRIDE-BOWER, woman's room, 921.
- bryne-lēoma**, *w. m.*, BURNING-ray (the dragon's vomit of fire), 2313.
- bryne-wylm**, *st. m.*, [BURNING-WELLING] surge of fire, 2326.
- brytnian**, *w. v.*, distribute; *pret. sg.* brytnade, 2383.
- brytta**, *w. m.*, distributor, giver, 35, 607, etc.
- bryttian**, *w. v.*, distribute, bestow, 1726.
- būan**, *st. v.*
- (1) *intrans.*, dwell; *inf.* būon, 2842.
- (2) *trans.*, dwell in, inhabit, occupy, 3065; *pp.* gebūn, 117.
- būgan**, *st. v.*, bow, bend, stoop, 327, (lie at rest) 2598, 2918, 2031, etc.; *pret. sg.* bēah, 2956; *pp.* gebogen, 2569.
- ā-būgan**, *st. v.*, [bow away] give way, start, 775.
- be-būgan**, *st. v.*, [bow about] encompass, 93, 1223.
- ge-būgan**, *st. v.*, *pret.* gebēag, gebēah:
- (1) *intrans.*, bow, bend, fall, 1540, 2567, 2980.
- (2) *trans.*, bow to; *pret. sg.* sele-reste gebēah, "lay down on his bed in the hall," 690; so 1241.
- bunden-heorde**, *adj.*, with hair

BOUND up, 3151 (see note on 3155).
bunden-stefna, *w. m.*, BOUND STEM, bound prow, ship, 1910.
būne, *w. f.*, cup, drinking-vessel, 2775, 3047.
būr, *st. neut.*, BOWER, room, 140, etc.
burg, *burh*, *st. f.*, BURGH, fortified place, castle, palace, city, 53, 523, 1968, 2433; *dat. byrig*, 1199 (see note on 1200).
burh-loc, *w. m.*, BURGH-LOCK, castle-lock, barrier of a castle or city, 1928.
burh-stede, *st. m.*, BURGH-STEAD, courtyard, 2265.
burh-wela, *w. m.*, [BURGH-WEAL] wealth of a castle or city, 3100.
burne, *w. f.*, BURN, stream, 2546.
būton, *prep.*, with *dat.*, BUT, except, 73, 657, 705.
būton, *būtan*, *conj.*
 (1) with *subj.*, unless, 966.
 (2) with *indic.*, WITHOUT, BUT that, except, 1560; in *elliptical sentences*, 879, 1614.
bycgan, *bīcgan*, *w. v.*, BUY, 1305.
 be-bycgan, *w. v.*, sell, 2799.
 ge-bycgan, *w. v.*, BUY, obtain, 973; *pret.* his ealdre gebohte, "paid for [it] with his life," 2481; *pp. pl.* 3014.
byldan, *w. v.*, EMBOLDEN, encourage, 1094.
byme, *w. f.*, trumpet; *gen.* 2943.
byrdu-scrūd, *st. neut.*, shield-covering, shield, 2660.
byre, *st. m.*, son, boy, youth, 1188, 2018, 2053, etc.
byrele, *st. m.*, cup-BEARER, 1161.
byreð, see *beran*.
byrgean, *w. v.*, taste, 448.
byrht, see *beorht*.
byrig, see *burg*.
byrnan, see *beornan*.
byrne, *w. f.*, BYRNY, coat of mail, 405, etc.
byrn-wiga, *w. m.*, BYRNY-WARRIOR, mailed warrior, 2918.
byrigu, *st. f.*, [BUSINESS] trouble,

affliction; *nom.* besigu, 281; *dat. pl.* bisigum, 1743, bysigum, 2580.
byð, see *bēon*.
bywan, *w. v.*, prepare, adorn, 2257.

C.

camp, *st. m.*, battle, 2505.
can, see *cunnan*.
candel, *st. f.*, CANDLE, 1572 (of the sun).
ceald, *adj.*, COLD, 1261, etc.
 cealdost, *superl.*, COLDEST, 546.
cēap, *st. m.*, [CHAP] bargain, purchase, 2415, 2482.
cēapian, *w. v.*, [CHEAPEN, chop] purchase; *pp.* geceapod, 3012.
cearian, *w. v.*, CARE, take care, 1536.
cear-sif, *st. m.*, [CARE-journey] journey fraught with care, expedition that brings sorrow, 2396 (see *Eadgils* in "Persons and Places").
cearu, *st. f.*, CARE, SORROW, 1303, 3171.
cear-wylm, -*wālm*, *st. m.*, [CARE-WELLING] surge of care, wave of sorrow, extreme grief, 2821, 2066. [Sievors § 159, 2.]
ceaster-bīend, *st. m.*, castle-dweller, denizen of a city, 768.
cempa, *w. m.*, champion, fighter, 1312, etc.; *dat.* 2044.
cēne, *adj.*, KEEN, bold, brave, 768.
 cēnost, *superl.*, KEENEST, boldest, 206.
cennan, *w. v.*
 (1) beget, bear, bring forth, 12, 943.
 (2) declare; *imperat. sg. refl.* cen bec, 1219.
 ā-cennan, *w. v.*, beget, bear, 1356.
cēnþu, *st. f.*, KEENNESS, boldness, 2696.
cōol, *st. m.*, KEEL, ship, 38, etc.
ceorfan, *st. v.*, CARVE.
 be-ceorfan, *st. v.*, with *acc. pers. and dat. rei*, cut off, 1590, 2138.

ceorl, *st. m.*, CHURL, man, 202, 2444, 2972, etc.

cēosan, **cīosan**, *st. v.*, CHOOSE, accept, 2376, 2818; *pp. pl.* geco-rone, 206.

ge-cēosan, *st. v.*, CHOOSE, 1201 (see note on 1200), 1758, 2469, etc.; *dat. inf.* gecēosenne, 1851.

cigān, *w. v.*

ā-cigān, *w. v.*, call, summon, 3121.

cirran, *w. v.*

on-cirran, *w. v.*

(1) *trans.*, turn, change, 2857.

(2) *intrans.*, turn, return, 2951, 2970.

clif, *st. neut.*, CLIFF, 1911.

clomm, **clamm**, *st. m.*, clasp, grip, 963, 1335, 1502.

cnāwan, *st. v.*

ge-cnāwan, *st. v.*, KNOW, recognise, 2047.

on-cnāwan, *st. v.*, KNOW, recognise, 2554.

cnihht, *st. m.*, [KNIGHT] boy, 1219.

cnihht-wesende, *adj. (pres. part.)*, being a boy or youth, 372, 535.

cnysan, *w. v.*, crash, clash; *pret. pl.* cnysedan, 1328.

cōl, *adj.*, COOL.

cōlra, *compar.*, COOLER, 282, 2066.

collen-ferhð, **-ferð**, *adj.*, [swollen-minded] of proud spirit, high-minded, bold-minded, 1806, 2785.

con, *const.*, see **cunnan**.

corðer, *st. neut.*, troop, guard, crowd, 1153, 3121.

costian, *w. v.*, with *gen.*, try, prove, 2084.

cræft, *st. m.*, might, strength; skill, CRAFT; 699, 982, 2168, 2221 (mass), etc.; *dat. pl.* deofles cræftum, "with devil's devices," 2088.

cræftig, *adj.*, [CRAFTY] strong, powerful, 1466, 1962.

cringan, *st. v.*, CRINGE, fall, 635, 1113.

ge-cringan, *st. v.*, CRINGE, fall; *pret. sg.* georong, 1568, 2505, ge-crang, 1337, gecranc, 1209.

cuma, *w. m.*, comer, 1806.

cuman, *st. v.*, *pret.* c(w)ōm: COME, 23, 376, 430, 569, 731, 1382, 2058, etc.; *subj. pres. pl.* cymen, 3106; *pret. pl.* cwōmon, 239, etc., cwōman, 650; *pp. pl.* cumene, 361. Often with *folll. inf.* (which is sometimes best translated by a *pres. part.*), 268, 710, etc.

be-cuman, *st. v.*, *pret.* bec(w)ōm: (1) COME, 115, 192, 2992, etc.

(2) *with. acc. pers.*, befall, 2883.

ofer-cuman, *OVERCOME*; *pret. sg.* oferowōm, 1273; *pret. pl.* oferoōmon, 699; *pp.* 845.

cumbol, *st. m.*, standard, banner, 2505.

cunnan, *st.-w. v.*, *pres. sg.* 1st, 3rd, con, can, 2nd, const:

(1) *with acc. or clause*, know, be acquainted with, 359, 372, 392, 418, 1180, 1377, 1739, etc.; *with acc. and clause*, 1355.

(2) *with inf.*, know how to, be able to, 50, 90, 182, 1746, etc.

cunnian, *w. v.*, with *acc. or gen.*, try, make trial of, explore, 508, 1426, 1444, 1500, 2045.

cūð, *adj. (pp. of cunnan)*, known, well known, famous, 150, 867, 1912, etc.

cūð-līce, *adv.*, openly.

cūð-līcor, *compar.*, more openly, 244.

cwealm, *st. m.*, [QUELLING] murder, death, 107, 3149.

cwealm-bealu, *st. neut.*, death-BALE, deadly evil, 1940.

cwealm-cuma, *w. m.*, murderous comer, 792.

cweccan, *w. v.*, [quake] brandish, 235.

cwellan, *w. v.*, QUELL, kill, 1334.

ā-cwellan, *w. v.*, QUELL, kill, 886, etc.

cwēn, *st. f.*, QUEEN, wife, 62, etc.

cwēn-līc, *adj.*, QUEENLY, womanly, 1940.

cwēðan, *st. v.*, say, speak, 2041; *pret.* cwæð, "QUOTH," 315, etc.

ā-cwēðan, *st. v.*, say, speak;

- pres. sg.* *ācwyð*, 2046; *pret. sg.* *ācwæð*, "QUOTH," 654.
- ge-cweðan*, *st. v.*, say, speak, 535, 2664; *pret. sg.* *gecwæð*, "QUOTH," 857, etc.
- cwlc*, *cwico*, *adj.*, QUICK, living, alive, 98, 2314, 3093, etc.
- cwiðan*, *st. v.*, with *acc.*, lament, mourn, 2112, 3171.
- cwyð*, see *-cweðan*.
- cyme*, *st. m.*, coming; *pl.* 257.
- cymen*, see *cuman*.
- cym-lice*, *adv.*
- cym-licor*, *compar.*, in more COMELY fashion, more fitly, 88.
- cyn(n)*, *st. neut.*, KIN, race, 98, 107, 421, etc.
- cyne-dōm*, *st. m.*, KINGDOM, 2376.
- cynning*, *kyning*, *st. m.*, KING, 11, 619, 3171, etc.
- cynning-bald*, *adj.*, [KING-BOLD] royally bold, 1634.
- cynn*, *st. neut.*, only in *pl.* (of *adj.* *cyn(n)*, "AKIN, suitable"), customs, courtesies, etiquette, 613.
- cýpan*, *w. v.*, sell.
- ge-cýpan*, *w. v.*, buy, purchase, hire, 2496.
- cyssan*, *w. v.*
- ge-cyssan*, *w. v.*, KISS, 1870.
- cyst*, *st. f.*, [choosing] choice, choiceness, choice quality, excellence, pick, 673, 802, 867, 923, etc.
- cýðan*, *w. v.*, make known, show, 659, etc.; *pp.* *gecýðed*, "made known, famed," 262, 700, 1971, etc.
- ge-cýðan*, *w. v.*, make known, 257, 354.
- D.
- dæd*, *st. f.*, DEED, act, 181, etc.; *acc.* *dæd*, 585, etc., *dæde*, 889; *gen. pl.* *hafað...dæda gefondad*, "has experienced deeds (of violence?)," 2454.
- dæd-cēne*, *adj.*, [DEED-KEEN] bold in act, 1645.
- dæd-fruma*, *w. m.*, [DEED-chief] doer of deeds, 2090.
- dæd-hata*, *w. m.*, [DEED-HATER] one who shows his hatred in deeds, 275.
- dæg*, *st. m.*, DAY, 197, 485, 3159, etc.
- dæges*, *gen.* of *dæg* used *adverbially*, by day, 1935, 2269.
- dæg-hwīl*, *st. f.*, DAY-WHILE, day; *acc. pl.* *hē dæg-hwīla gedrogen hæfde eorðan wynne*, "he had spent his days of earth's joy," 2726.
- dæg-rim*, *st. neut.*, [DAY-RIME] number of days; *nom.* *dōgera dæg-rim*, "the number of his days," 823.
- dæl*, *st. m.*, DEAL, part, portion, share, 621, 1740, 2843, etc.
- dælan*, *w. v.*, DEAL, divide, distribute, share, 80, 2534, etc.
- be-dælan*, *w. v.*, with *dat. rei.*, deprive, bereave, 721, 1275.
- ge-dælan*, *w. v.*, DEAL out, 71; divide, part, 731, 2422.
- darof*, *st. m.*, DART, javelin, 2848.
- dēad*, *adj.*, DEAD, 467, etc.
- dēagan*, *st. v.*, DYE; *pret.* *dēað-fæge dēog*, "the doomed one dyed [the mere]," 850.
- dēah*, see *dugan*.
- deall*, *adj.*, proud, 494.
- dear*, *dearst*, see *durran*.
- dēaþ*, *st. m.*, DEATH, 441, 2269, 2843, etc.
- dēaþ-bedd*, *st. neut.*, DEATH-BED, 2901.
- dēaþ-cwalu*, *st. f.*, [DEATH-quelling] violent death, murder, 1712.
- dēaþ-cwealm*, *st. m.*, [DEATH-quelling] violent death, slaughter, 1670.
- dēaþ-dæg*, *st. m.*, DEATH-DAY, 187, 885.
- dēaþ-fæge*, *adj.*, [DEATH-FEY] doomed to death, 850.
- dēaþ-sctia*, *w. m.*, DEATH-shadow, deadly sprite, 160.
- dēaþ-wærig*, *adj.*, DEATH-WEARY, dead, 2125.

dæaþ-wic, *st. neut.*, [DEATH-WICK] dwelling of death, 1275.
dēman, *v. v.*, DEEM; adjudge, 687; appraise, 3174.
dēmand, *st. m.*, judge, 181.
denn, *st. neut.*, DEN, 2759, 3045.
dēofol, *st. m.*, DEVIL, 756, etc.
dōgoli, see **dýgel**.
dōp, *st. neut.*, DEEP, 2549.
dōp, *adj.*, DEEP, 509, 1904.
dōr, **dior**, *adj.*, bold, brave, dire, 1933, 2090.
deorc, *adj.*, DARK, 160, 275, etc.
dōre, see **dýre**.
dōr-lic, *adj.*, bold, 585.
dōð, see **dōn**.
-digan, see **-dýgan**.
dlope, *adv.*, DEEPLY, 3069.
dlore, see **dyre**.
disc, *st. m.*, DISH, 2775, 3048.
dōgor, *st. neut.*, day, 219, 2200, 2573, etc.; *dat. sg.* dōgore, 1797, dōgor, 1395 (see note); *gen. pl.* dōgora, 88, dōgera, 823, dōgra, 1090.
dōgor-gerim, *st. neut.*, number of days, 2728.
dohtor, *st. f.*, DAUGHTER, 375, etc.
dol-gilp, *st. m.*, [DOLISH YELP] foolish boast, 509.
dol-lic, *adj.*, rash, desperate, audacious, 2646.
dol-sceaða, *w. m.*, DOLISH SCATHER, foolish or rash foe, 479.
dōm, *st. m.*, DOOM, judgment, 441, 1098, etc.; free-will, choice, 895, 2147, etc.; glory, 885, 2666, etc. *Special passages*: æfter dōme, "according to custom, or merit," 1720; drēah æfter dōme, "lived, employed himself, according to right, or honour," 2179.
dōm-lēas, *adj.*, [glory-LESS] inglorious, 2890.
dōn, *irreg. v.*, DO, make, take, esteem, put, lay, 444, 1116, 1828, etc.; *pres. sg.* dēð, 1058; *pret. sg.* dyde, etc., 44, 1676, 2809, etc. *Special passages*: him Hūnlāfing hildeleoman...on bearm dyde, "the son of Hunlaf thrust the sword into his [Hengest's] breast," 1144 (see

note); ne him bæs wyrmes wig for wiht dyde, eafod ond ellen, "he esteemed the worm's warfare as naught, its strength and courage," 2348.

gē-dōn, *st. v.*, DO, make, put, esteem, 2090, 2186; *pres. sg.* gedēð, 1732.

dorste, *pret. of durran*.

draca, *w. m.*

(1) DRAKE, dragon, 892, 2088;

(2) the drake or dragon, the slaying of which forms Beowulf's third great exploit, 2211, etc.

-drēdan, *st. v.*

on-drēdan, *st. v.*, DREAD, 1674, 2275; *pret.* ondrēd, 2347.

drēah, see **drōgan**.

drēam, *st. m.*, [DREAM] joy, mirth, 88, 99, etc.

drēam-lēas, *adj.*, JOYLESS, 1720.

drēfan, *w. v.*, trouble, stir, 1904; *pp.* gedrēfed, 1417.

drōgan, *st. v.*, [DREE] do, go through, experience, endure, suffer, enjoy, 589, 1470, 2179 (see dōm), etc.; *imperat. sg.* drēoh, 1782; *pret. sg.* drēah, 131; *pret. pl.* drugon, 798, 1966; *pp.* gedrogen, "spent," 2726. *Special passage*: sund-nytte drēah, "(did swimming-office, i.e.) swam," 2360.

ā-drōgan, *st. v.*, endure, 3078.

drēor, *st. m.*, blood, 447.

drēor-fāh, *adj.*, blood-stained, 485.

drēorig, **drīorig**, *adj.*, [DREARY] bloody, 1417, 2789.

drōsan, *st. v.*

ge-drōsan, *st. v.*, fall, sink, fail, decline, 1754, 2666.

drepan, *st. v.*, strike, hit; *pret. sg.*

drepe, 2880; *pp.* drepen, 1745,

dropen, 2981.

drepe, *st. v.*, stroke, blow, 1589.

drifan, *st. v.*, DRIVE, 1130, 2808.

to-drifan, *st. v.*, DRIVE asunder, 545.

driht-, see **dryht-**.

drihten, see **dryhten**.

drincan, *st. v.* DRINK, 742, 1233,

- 1945, etc.; *pp.* druncen, "drunk, having drunk (*not necessarily intoxicated*)," 531, etc.; *pl.* druncene, 480, etc.
- drinc-fæst**, see **drync-fæst**.
- drohtoð**, *st. m.*, way of life, calling, 756.
- dropen**, see **drepan**.
- drustian**, *w. v.*, become turbid?, subside?, 1630.
- dryht-bearn**, *st. neut.*, [noble BAIRN] noble youth, noble scion; *acc.* 2035.
- dryhten**, **drihten**, *st. m.*
(1) lord, chieftain, 1484, 1050, etc.; *dat.* dryhtne, 2482, etc., dryhten (?), 1831.
(2) Lord (of the Deity), 108, etc.
- dryht-guma**, **driht-guma**, *w. m.*, [clansman] warrior, noble warrior, noble man, 99, 1790, etc.
- dryht-lic**, **driht-lic**, *adj.*, lordly, courtly, royal, noble, excellent, 892; *weak neut.* drihtlice wif, 1158.
- dryht-māðum**, *st. m.*, lordly treasure, splendid treasure, 2843.
- [**dryht**,] **driht-scype**, *st. m.*, [warrior-SHIP] heroic deed, 1470.
- dryht-sele**, **driht-sele**, *st. m.*, lordly hall, warrior-hall, 485, etc.
- dryht-sibb**, *st. f.*, troop-peace, peace between bands of warriors, 2068.
- drync-fæst**, **drinc-fæst**, *st. n.*, [DRINK-VAT] drinking-vessel, 2254, 2306.
- drysmian**, *w. v.*, darken, grow dark, 1375.
- dūfan**, *st. v.*, DIVE.
ge-dūfan, *st. v.*, DIVE into, sink into; *pret. sg.* gedēaf, 2700.
- þurh-dūfan**, *st. v.*, DIVE THROUGH, swim through; *pret. sg.* þurhdeaf, 1619.
- dugan**, *st.-w. v.*, *pres. sg. indic.* deah, 369, etc.; *pres. sg. subj.* duge, 589, etc.; *pret. sg.* dohte, 1344, 1821, etc.: be DOUGHTY, avail, 369, 573, etc., *with gen.* 526; treat (with *dat.*), 1821; rely, 1839.
- duguð**, *st. f.*, DOUGHTINESS, the DOUGHTY, doughty warriors, noble warriors, 498, 2020, etc.; *often coupled with* geogoð, "the youthful", 160, etc.; *nom. pl.* duguða, 2035; *dat. pl.* for dugeðum, "in virtue of doughtiness, by dint of doughty deeds," 2501; duguðum, "doughtily, or to the doughty," 3174.
- *durran**, *st.-w. v.*, DARE; *pres. sg.* dear, dearest, 684, 527; *pres. subj.* dyrrē, 1379; *pret. sg.* dorste, 1462, 2848, etc.
- duru**, *st. f.*, DOOR, 388, 721.
- dwellan**, *w. v.*, mislead, deceive, hinder; *pres. sg.* dweleð, 1735.
- dyde**, **dydon**, see **dōn**.
- dýgan**, *w. v.*
ge-dýgan, **ge-digan**, *w. v.*, survive, escape, endure, 300, 578, 661, etc.
- dýgel**, **dēogol**, *adj.*, secret, hidden, 275, 1357.
- dyhtig**, *adj.*, DOUGHTY, 1287.
- dynnan**, *w. v.*, DIN, resound; *pret. sg.* dynede, 767, etc.
- dýre**, **dēore**, *adj.*, DEAR in both senses, costly and beloved, 560, 1528, 1879, etc.; *nom. diore*, 1949; *gen. sg. f.* dēorre, 488.
- dēorest**, *superl.*, DEAREST, 1309.
- dyrne**, *adj.*, secret, hidden, 271, 1879, etc.
- dyrrē**, see **durran**.
- dyrstig**, *adj.*, daring, bold; *with gen.* 2838.

E.

- ēac**, *adv.*, EKE, also, 97, etc.; *once* ēc, 3131.
- ēacen**, *adj.* (*pp.* of *ēacan), [EKED] great, extensive, mighty, powerful, 198, 1621, 1663, 2140.
- ēacen-cræftig**, *adj.*, enormously strong, immense, 2280, 3051.
- ēadig**, *adj.*, rich, prosperous, 1225, 2470.
- ēadig-līce**, *adv.*, happily, 100.
- eafor**, see **eofor**.

eafora, eafera, w. m., child, son, 12, 375, etc.; *pl.* descendants, successors, 1710; *dat. pl.* eafetan, 1185.

eafot̃, st. neut., strength, might, 902, etc.; *acc. pl.* eafot̃o, 2534; *dat. pl.* eafet̃um, 1717. *Special passage*: ic him Gēata sceal eafot̃ ond ellen...gūþe gebēodan, "I shall proclaim to him in war the strength and courage of the Geats," 602 (see note).

ēage, w. neut., EYE, 726, etc.

ēagor-strēam, st. m., water-STREAM, 513.

eahta, num., EIGHT, 1035; *gen.* eahta sum, "one of eight, with seven others," 3123.

eahtian, w. v., consider, deliberate about, esteem, watch over, rule: *pres. pl.* ehtigað, 1222; *pret. sg.* eahtode, 1407; *pret. pl.* eahtedon, 172, eahtodan, 3173; *pp.* geæhted, 1885.

eal(l), adj., ALL, 111, 523, 652, 705, 914, 2739; *nom. sg. f.* eal, 1738; *neut. pl.* eal, 486; *uninflected*, 2042, 3164. *In some instances it is impossible to say certainly whether the word is an adj. or an adv.*: 77, 1230, 1567, 1620, 2241. *Substantively, sg. and pl.*: 145, 649, 2162, 2794, 1727 (all things), 2461 (everything); *gen. pl.* ealra, "in all," 3170; *with gen.* 744, 835, 1057, 1122, 2149, 2727.

eal, adv., ALL, 1708, 680 (see *bēah*).

ealles, adv. (gen. of eall), ALL, altogether, 1000, 1129.

eald, adj., OLD, 72, 357, 1776, etc.; *acc. pl. neut.* ealde, 2330. *Special passages*: eald Metod, "our God of old," 945; gold-māðmas hēold eald under eorðan, "the old [dragon] held gold-treasures under the earth," 2415.

yldra, compar., ELDER, older, 468, etc.

yldesta, weak superl., ELDEST, oldest, 258, etc.

ealder-, see under **ealdor-**.

eald-gesegen, st. f., OLD saga, old tradition, 869.

eald-geaht̃, st. m., OLD comrade, 853.

eald-gestr̃on, st. neut., old treasure, 1381, etc.

eald-hlāford, st. m., OLD LORD (Beowulf), 2778.

ealdor, aldor, st. m., [ALDER-in alderman] chief, lord, prince, sovereign, 56, 346, 369, 1644, 1848, 2920, etc.

aldor-lēas, adj., princeless, without a chief, 15.

aldor-þegu, st. m., [prince-THANE] chief thane, 1308.

ealdor, aldor, st. neut., life, 1371, 1442, etc.; *vitals*, 1434. *Special phrases*: tō aldre, "for life, for ever, always," 2005, 2498; awa tō aldre, "for ever and ever," 955.

aldor-bealu, st. neut., life-BALE, death, 1676.

aldor-cearu, st. f., life-CARE, 906.

aldor-dæg, ealder-dæg, st. m., life-DAY, day of life, 718, 757.

aldor-gedāl, st. neut., life-parting, death, 805.

ealdor-gewinna, w. m., [life-WIN-ner] life-adversary, 2903.

ealdor-lēas, aldor-lēas, adj., life-LESS, 1587, 3003.

eal-fela, adj., [ALL-many] very many, *with gen.*, 883; *acc.* eal-fela...worn, "a very great number," 869.

ealgian, w. v., defend, protect, 796, 1204, etc.

eall, see eal.

eal(l)-gylden, adj., ALL-GOLDEN, 1111, 2767.

eall-īrenne, adj., ALL-IRON, 2338.

ealo-benc, ealu-benc, st. f., ALE-BENCH, 1029, 2867.

ealo-drincend, st. m. (pres. part.), ALE-DRINKER, 1945.

ēa-lond, st. neut., water-LAND; *acc.* ēa-lond ūtan, "the sea-board," 2334.

- ealo-wāge, ealu-wāge, st. neut.,**
ALE-stoup, ale-can, tankard of
ale, 481, 495, 2021.
- ealu-scearwen, st. f., ALE-dearth,**
terror as of a dearth of ale,
great terror, 769.
- ēam, st. m.,** ["EME" Spenser] uncle,
mother's brother, 881.
- eard, st. m.,** country, estate, home,
abode, dwelling, 56, 104, 1621
(expanses), 1727, 2198, 2493,
2736, etc.
- eardian, w. v.**
(1) *intrans.*, dwell, rest, 3050.
(2) *trans.*, inhabit, 166; *inf. wic*
eardian, "take up his abode,"
2589.
- eard-lufu, w. f.,** home-LOVE, dear
home?, 692. [Sievers § 279, N.
1.]
- eard-weall, st. m.,** land-WALL, 1224.
- earfoð, st. neut.,** hardship, hard
battling, endurance; *acc. pl.*
earfeðo, 534.
- earfoð-līce, adv.,** hardly, with
difficulty, 86, etc.; with trouble,
sorrowfully, 2822.
- earfoð-bræg, st. f.,** time of stress,
time of tribulation, 283.
- earg, adj.,** cowardly; *gen. abso-*
lutely, earges sið, "coward's
way," 2541.
- earm, st. m.,** ARM, 513, etc.
- earm, adj.,** wretched, 2368, 2938;
weak fem. earme, 1117.
- earmra, compar.,** more wretch-
ed, 577.
- earm-bēag, st. m.,** ARM-ring, arm-
let, 2763.
- earm-hrēad, st. f.,** ARM-ornament,
1194.
- earm-līc, adj.,** wretched, miserable,
807.
- earm-sceapen, adj. (pp.),** wretched-
SHAPEN, miscreated, miserable,
1351, 2228.
- earn, st. m.,** eagle, 3026.
- eart, ART, 352, 506, 2nd sg. pres.**
indic. of wesan (q. v.).
- ēastan, adv.,** from the EAST, 569.
- eatol, see atol.**
- ēate, ȳte, adj.,** easy, pleasant, 228,
1002, etc.; *once ēte*, 2586.
- ēate, adv.,** easily, 478, etc.
- ēaȳ-fynde, adj.,** easy to FIND, 138.
- ēawan, see ȳwan.**
- eaxl, st. f.,** [AXLE] shoulder, 835,
etc.
- eaxl-gestealla, w. m.,** shoulder-
comrade, bosom friend, 1326,
1714.
- ēc, see ēac.**
- ēce, adj.,** eternal, 108, etc.
- ecg, st. f.,** EDGE (of a weapon),
sword, 1106, 2506, etc.
- ecg-bana, w. m.,** [EDGE-BANE] slayer
with a weapon, sword-slayer, 1262.
- ecg-hete, st. m.,** EDGE-HATE, sword-
hate, hatred leading to war, 84,
1738.
- ecg-bracu, st. f.,** EDGE-onset, sword-
onset, armed attack, 596.
- ed-hwyrft, st. m.,** return, change,
reverse, 1281.
- ēdre, see ȳdre, st. f.**
- ed-wenden, st. f.,** return, change,
1774, 2188.
- edwit-lif, st. neut.,** LIFE of reproach,
life of infamy, 2891.
- efn, adj.,** EVEN.
on efn, *with dat.*, EVEN with,
beside, 2903.
- efnan, sēfnan, w. v.,** achieve, per-
form, accomplish, do, make, 1041,
1254, etc.; *pp.* geēfned, 3106;
āð wæs geēfned, "the oath was
sworn," 1107.
- ge-sēfnan, w. v.,** perform, etc.,
538.
- efne, adv.,** EVEN, 943, etc.
- efstan, w. v.,** hasten, 1493, etc.
["Beiträge," x. 506.]
- eft, adv.,** AFTER, afterwards, again,
back, 56, 135, 123, 296, etc.
- eft-cyme, st. m.,** back-coming, re-
turn, 2896.
- eft-sið, st. m.,** back-journey, return,
1332, etc.
- ēg-clif, st. neut.,** sea-CLIFF, 2893.
- egesa, st. m.,** fear, terror, 784, etc.;
acc. egsan, 276.
- eges-full, adj.,** terrible, 2929.

eges-líc, *adj.*, terrible, 1649, etc.
egl, *adj.*, [AIL=a spike or awn of barley] claw, 987.
egsa, see **egesa**.
egulan, *v. v.*, cause terror, affright; *pret.* **egsode eorl**, "the earl caused terror," 6.
ëg-strëam, *st. m.*, water-stream, ocean current, 577.
ëhtan, *v. v.*, with *gen.*, pursue, 159, 1512.
ehtigað, see **eahtian**.
elde, see **yldo**.
eldo, see **yldo**.
el-land, *st. neut.*, alien LAND, strange land, 3019.
ellen, *st. m. neut.*, strength, courage, bravery, 573, 893, 2706, etc.; *dat. sg.* **elne**, sometimes best rendered by an *adv.*, "courageously," 2676; sometimes with strictly adverbial force, "quickly," 1967, "absolutely," 1097, "altogether," 1129.
ellen-dæd, *st. f.*, [strength-DEED] deed of strength or courage, 876, 900.
ellen-gæst, *st. m.*, [strength-GHOST] powerful sprite, 86.
ellen-líce, *adv.*, mightily, courageously, 2122.
ellen-mārðu, *st. f.*, [might-greatness] fame for strength or courage, feat of strength, 824, 1471.
ellen-róf, *adj.*, courage-strong, famed for strength or courage, 340, 1787, etc.
ellen-sloc, *adj.*, [strength-SICK] strengthless, 2787.
ellen-weorc, *st. neut.*, strength-work, deed of might or courage, 661, etc.
elles, *adv.*, ELSE, otherwise, 138, etc.
ellor, *adv.*, ELSEWHITHER, 55, etc.
ellor-gæst, **ellor-gæst**, *st. m.*, [elsewhither-GHOST] sprite living elsewhere, alien sprite, 807, 1849, 1617, 1621.
ellor-stū, *st. m.*, journey elsewhither, death, 2451.

elne, see **ellen**.
elra, *adj.* (*compar. of *ele*), another, 752.
el-þeodig, *adj.*, of alien nation, foreign, 336.
ende, *st. m.*, END, 822, 1734, etc.; *acc.* **hæfde eorð-scrafta ende genyttod**, "had had the last of his earth-caves," 3046; *dat.* **eorlum on ende**, "to the earls at the end (of the high table?, i.e. the noblest)," 2021.
ende-dæg, *st. m.*, END-DAY, day of death, 637, etc.
ende-dōgor, *st. m.*, END-day, day of death, 2896.
ende-lāf, *st. f.*, [END-LEAVING] last remnant, 2813.
ende-lēan, *st. neut.*, END-reward, final reward, 1692.
ende-sēta, *w. m.*, [END-sitter] coast-guard, 241.
ende-stæf, *st. m.*, [END-STAFF] end; *acc.* on **ende-stæf**, "towards, in, the end," 1753.
endian, *v. v.*
 ge-endian, *v. v.*, END; *pp.* **geendod**, 2311.
enge, *adj.*, narrow, 1410.
ent, *st. m.*, giant, 1679, etc.
entisc, *adj.*, gigantic, 2979.
ëode, **ëodon**, see **gān**.
eodor, *st. m.*
 (1) fence, barrier; *acc. pl.* under **eoderas**, "under the barriers, into the house," 1037,
 (2) protector, lord, prince, 428, etc.; *nom.* **eodur**, 663.
eofer, **eofor**, *st. m.*, boar, figure of a boar upon a helmet, 1112, 1328; *acc.* **eafor**, 2152.
eofer-spreot, *st. m.*, boar-spear, 1437.
eofor-líc, *st. neut.*, boar-LIKENESS, figure of a boar upon a helmet; *pl.* 308.
eofot, see **eafoð**.
eolet, *st. m. or neut.*, sea (?); *gen.* **pā was sund liden eoletes æt ende**, "then was the sound traversed at the far side of the sea," 224.

eom, AM, see **wesan**.

eorclan-stān, *st. m.*, precious stone, 1208.

ġored-geatwe, *st. f. pl.*, troop-trappings, military equipments, 2866.

eorl, *st. m.*, EARL, noble, warrior, 6, 248, etc.

eorl-gestrġon, *st. neut.*, EARLS' treasure, 2244.

eorl-gewāde, *st. neut.*, [EARL-WEEDS] armour, 1442.

eorlic (=eorl-lic), *adj.*, EARL-LIKE, noble, 637.

eorl-scipe, *st. m.*, EARLSHIP, courage, heroic deeds, 1727, 2133, etc.

eorl-weorod, *st. neut.*, [EARL-host] warrior-band, 2893.

eormen-cynn, *st. neut.*, [extended, enormous KIN] mankind, 1957.

eormen-grund, *st. neut.*, [enormous GROUND] the whole broad earth, 859.

eormen-lāf, *st. neut.*, [enormous LEAVING] immense legacy, 2234.

eorŧe, see **yrre**.

eorġ-cyning, *st. m.*, EARTH-KING, earthly king, 1155.

eorġ-draca, *w. m.*, EARTH-DRAKE, earth-dragon, 2712, etc.

eorġe, *w. f.*, EARTH, world, 92, 2834, etc.

eorġ-hūs, *st. neut.*, EARTH-HOUSE, 2232.

eorġ-reced, *st. neut.*, EARTH-house, earth-hall, 2719.

eorġ-scræf, *st. neut.*, EARTH-cave; *gen. pl.* eorġ-scrāfa, 3046.

eorġ-sele, *st. m.*, EARTH-hall, 2410, etc.

eorġ-weall, *st. m.*, EARTH-WALL, 2957, etc.

eorġ-weard, *st. m.*, EARTH-possession, land-property, locality, 2334.

eoten, **eoton**, *st. m.*, EOTEN, giant, monster, enemy, 112, 421, 668, 761, 902, etc.

eotenisc, **eotonisc**, *adj.*, gigantic, of

a giant, 1558, 2979; *acc.* eotonisc, 2616.

eoten-weard, *st. f.*, [EOTEN-ward] ward or watch against a monster; *acc.* eoten-weard ābead, "offered watch against Grendel," 668 (see note).

ġow, *pers. pron., acc. and dat. pl.* (of bū), YOU, 391, 2865, etc.

ġowan, see **ġwan**.

ġower, *pers. pron., gen. pl.* (of bū), of YOU, 248, etc.

ġower, *poss. adj.*, YOUR, 257, etc.

ġowlic, *pers. pron., acc. pl.* (of bū), YOU, 317, 3095.

ġst, *st. f.*, favour, grace, 958, 2165, etc.; *acc.* þæt ic his ārest Ƴġ est gesæġde, "that I should first give thee his kindly greeting," 2157; *dat. pl.* ġstum, with adverbial force, "graciously, gladly, kindly," 1194, 2149, 2378.

ġste, *adj.*, gracious; with *gen.* hyre ... ġste wære bearn-gebyrdo, "was gracious to her in her child-bearing," 945.

etan, *st. v.*, EAT, 444, 449.

þurh-etan, *st. v.*, EAT THROUGH; *pp. pl.* þurhetone, 3049.

etonisc, see **eotenisc**.

ġġ-begġte, *adj.*, [easy-BEGOTTEN] easily got, 2861.

ġġe, see **ġaġe**.

ġġel, *st. m.*, native land, fatherland, land, estate, 520, 1730, etc.

ġġel-riht, *st. neut.*, land-RIGHT, 2198.

ġġel-stġl, *st. m.*, [fatherland-STOOL] native seat; *pl.* country, 2371.

ġġel-turf, *st. f.*, native TURF, native soil; *dat.* ġġel-tyrf, 410.

ġġel-weard, *st. m.*, fatherland-warden, guardian of his country, 616, 1702, 2210.

ġġel-wyn, *st. f.*, land-joy, home joy, 2885; *acc.* ġġel-wyn, 2493.

ġġ-gešyne, **ġġ-gešne**, *adj.*, [easy-] manifest, easily visible (*not seen, pp.*), 1110, 1244.

F.

fæcen-stæf, *st. m.*, treachery, 1018.

fæc, *st. neut.*, period of time, 2240.

fæder, *st. m.*, FATHER, 55, 316 (of God), etc.; *gen.* fæder, 911.

fæderen-mæg, *st. m.*, FATHER'S kinsman, kinsman on the father's side, 1263.

fæge, *adj.* FEY, doomed, 846, etc.

fægen, *adj.*, FAIN, glad, 1633.

fæger, *adj.*, FAIR, beautiful, 522, etc.

fægere, **fægre**, *adv.*, FAIRLY, becomingly, courteously, 1014, 1788, etc.

-fægon, see **-fæon**.

fæhð, **fæhðo**, *st. f.*, FEUD, hostility, 2403, 2999; *acc.* fæhðe, 153, etc., fæghðe, 2465, fæhðo, 2489.

fælsian, *w. v.*, cleanse, 432, etc.; *pp.* gefælsod, 825, etc.

fæmne, *w. f.*, bride, lady, 2034, 2059.

fær, *st. neut.*, craft, vessel, 33.

fær, *st. m.*, FEAR, sudden danger, 1068, 2230.

fær-gripe, *st. m.*, FEAR-GRIP, sudden grip, 738, etc.

fær-gryre, *st. m.*, [FEAR-terror] sudden terror, terror of sudden danger, 174.

færinga, *adv.*, suddenly, 1414, etc.

fær-nið, *st. m.*, [FEAR-malice] sudden mischief, sudden horror, 476.

fæst, *adj.*, FAST, 303, 1742, etc.; *often with dat.* 1290, 1878, etc.

fæstan, *w. v.*, FASTEN.

be-fæstan, *w. v.*, commit to, 1115.

fæste, *adv.*, FAST, 554, etc.

fæstor, *compar.*, FASTER, 143.

fæsten, *st. neut.*, FASTNESS, strong-hold, 104, etc.

fæst-ræd, *adj.*, [FAST-REDE] firm-purposed, steadfast, 610.

fæt, *st. m.*, VAT, vessel, flagon, 2761.

fæt, *st. neut.*, plating, gold-plate, 716, 2256.

fæted, **fætt**, *adj.* (*pp.*), plated, gold-plated, 333, etc.

fæted-hlæor, *adj.*, with bridle covered with plates of gold, 1036.

fæt-gold, *st. neut.*, plated gold, 1921.

fætt, see **fæted**.

fæðm, *st. m.*, [FATHOM] embrace, bosom, lap, 185, 188, 1393, etc.; power, 1210.

fæðmian, *w. v.*, embrace, 2652, etc.

fæg, **fäh**, *adj.*, stained, coloured, variegated, bright, shining, 305, 1615, 1631, 2217, 2701, 420 (blood-stained), 1038 (bedecked), 2671 (flashing), etc.; *acc. sg. m.* fagne, fähne, 725, 446, etc.

fäh, **fæg**, *adj.*:

(1) hostile, 554; *nom.* hē fæg wið God, "he a foe to God," 811. *Substantively*, FOE; *acc. sg. m.* fane, 2655; *gen. pl.* fara, 578, 1463.

(2) guilty, outlawed, 978, 1001, 1263.

fähne, see **fæg**, **fäh**.

fämi(g)-heals, *adj.*, FOAMY-necked, 218, 1909.

fandian, see **fondian**.

fäne, see **fäh**, **fæg**.

-fangen, see **-fön**.

fära, see **fäh**, **fæg**.

faran, *st. v.*, FARE, go, 124, 1404, 1895, etc.; *dat. inf.* farene, 1805.

ge-faran, *st. v.*, FARE, 738.

faroð, *st. m.*, tide, stream, flood, 28, etc.

fēa, *pl. adj.*, FEW; *acc.* (*with gen.*) fēa worda, 2246, 2662; *gen.* fē-ara, 1412, 3061; *dat.* fēaum, 1081.

-feah, see **-fæon**.

fealh, see **fæolan**.

feallan, *st. v.*, FALL, 1070, etc.

pret. sg. fēol(l), 772, 2919, etc.

be-feallan; *pp.* befeallen, "deprived, bereft," 1126, 2256.

ge-feallan, *st. v.*

(1) *intrans.*, FALL, 1755.

(2) *trans.*, fall to, fall on to, 2100, 2834.

fealo, see **fela**.

fealu, *adj.*, FALLOW, yellow, dun; *acc. sg. m.* fealone, 1950; *f.* fealwe, 916; *acc. pl.* fealwe, 865.

fēa-sceaft, *adj.*, wretched, destitute, 7, etc.

feax, *st. neut.*, hair, hair of the head, 1647; *dat.* fexe, 2967.

fēdan, *w. v.*, FEED.

ǣ-fēdan, *w. v.*, bring up, 693.

-fēgon, see -fēon.

-feh, see -fēon.

fēhþ, see fēn.

fēl, *st. f.*, FILE; *gen. pl.* fēla lāfe, "leavings of files, i.e. swords," 1032.

fēla, *st. neut., indecl.*, much, many, 586, 2106.

Usu. with gen. sg. or pl. 164, 809, 876, 929, 992, 1060, 1888; fealo, 2757; see also worn.

Used as an adj. qualifying worn (q. v.), 530, etc.

fēla, *adv.*, much, greatly, 1385, 2102, 3025, 3029, 694 (see micel).

fēla-gēomor, *adj.*, very sad, 2950.

fēla-hrōr, *adj.*, very vigorous, 27.

fēla-mōdig, *adj.*, [very MOODY] very brave, 1637.

fēla-synnig, *adj.*, very sinful, 1379.

fell, *st. neut.*, FELL, skin, 2088.

fēn(n), *st. neut.*, FEN, moor, 104, 2009, etc.

fēn-freoþo, *st. f.*, FEN-refuge, 851.

fēng, *st. m.*, clutch, grasp, 578, 1764.

fēng, see fēn.

fēngel, *st. m.*, prince, 1400, etc.

fēn-gelād, *st. neut.*, FEN-path, 1359.

fēn-hlīf, *st. neut.*, FEN-slope; *pl.* fēn-hleoðu, 820.

fēn-hop, *st. neut.*, FEN-retreat, "sloping hollow with a fenny bottom" (Skeat), 764.

fēoh, *st. neut.*, FEE, property, money; *dat. sg.* fēo, 156, etc.

fēoh-gift, -gyft, *st. f.*, FEE-GIFT, gift of money, valuable gift, 21, 1025, etc.

fēoh-lēas, *adj.*, FEE-LESS, not to be atoned for with money, 2441.

fēohtan, *st. v.*

ge-fēohtan, *st. v.*, FIGHT, 1083.

fēohte, *w. f.*, FIGHT, 576, 959.

fēolan, *st. v.*, penetrate; *pret. sg.* fealh, 1281, 2225.

æt-fēolan, *st. v.*, cleave, stick; *pret.* ætfealh, 968.

-fēon, *st. v.*

ge-fēon, *st. v.*, rejoice; *pret.*

sg. gefeah, 109, etc., gefeh, 827,

etc.; *pret. pl.* gefægdon, 1014,

gefēgon, 1627.

fēond, *st. m.*, FIEND, foe, 101, 164, etc.

fēond-grāp, *st. f.*, FIEND-grip, foe's grasp, 636.

fēond-scaþa, *w. m.*, [FIEND-SCATHER] dire foe, 554.

fēond-scipe, *st. m.*, FIENDSHIP, enmity, 2999.

feor, *adj.*, FAR, 1361, 1921.

feor, *adv.*, FAR, afar, 42, 542, 808, 1221, etc.; once feorr, 1988; of time, "far back," 1701.

fyr. feor, *compar.*, farther, 143, 252, 1340.

feor-būend, *st. m. (pres. part.)*, FAR dweller, dweller afar; *pl.* 254.

feor-cyðð, *st. f.*, FAR country; *pl.* feor-cyððe, 1838.

feorh, *st. m. neut.*, life, 73, 439, 1152 (bodies), 1210, 2040, etc.; *gen.* fēores, 1433, etc.; *dat.* fēore, 1843, etc.; *dat. pl.* fēorum, 73, etc. *Special passages:* *acc.* ferh (see wrecan), 2706; wæs in feorh dropen, "was mortally wounded," 2981; wīdan feorh, "ever," 2014; *dat.* tō wīdan fēore, "ever," 933.

feorh-bealu, -bealo, *st. neut.*, life-BALE, deadly evil, 156, 2077, etc.

feorh-benn, *st. f.*, life-wound, deadly wound, 2740.

feorh-bona, *w. m.*, [life-BANE] murderer, 2465.

feorh-cynn, *st. neut.*, life-KIN, generation or race of men, 2266.

feorh-geuþla, *w. m.*, life-foe, deadly foe, 969, etc.

feorh-lāst, *st. m.*, life-step, 846.

feorh-legu, *st. f.*, LAYING down of life; *acc.* nū ic on mǣðma hord mine bebohte frōde feorh-lege, "now that in exchange for the hoard of treasures I have sold the laying down of my old life," 2800.

feorh-sæc, *adj.*, life-sick, mortally wounded, 820.

feorh-sweg, *st. m.*, [life-blow] deadly blow, 2489.

feorh-wund, *st. f.*, life-wound, deadly wound, 2385.

feorm, *st. f.*, food, sustenance, 451.

feormend, *st. m.* (*pres. part.*), polisher; *pl.* 2256.

feormend-læas, *adj.*, polisher-less, wanting the furbisher, 2761.

feormian, *w. v.*

(1) polish; *subj. pres.* 2253.

(2) eat, devour; *pp.* *gefeormod*, 744.

feorr, see **feor**.

feorran, *adv.*, from afar,

(1) of space, 361, etc.

(2) of time, 91, 2106 (of old times).

feorran-cund, *adj.*, come from afar, 1795.

feor-weg, *st. m.*, far way, distant land, 37.

fēower, *num.*, FOUR, 59, 1637, etc.

fēower-týne, *num.*, FOURTEEN, 1641.

fēran, *w. v.*, fare, go, 27, 839, etc.; *subj. pres. pl.*, *fēran*, 254.

ge-fēran, *w. v.*

(1) *trans.*, go to, reach, gain, bring about, 1221, 1855, 2844, 3063.

(2) *intrans.*, fare, behave; *pret. pl.*, *frēcne gefērdon*, "they behaved daringly," 1691.

ferh, 2706, see **feorh**.

ferh, *st. m.*, [FARBOW] boar, figure of a boar on a helmet, 305.

ferhð, *st. m.*, heart, mind, etc., 754, 1166, 3176, etc.

ferhð-frec, *adj.*, bold-minded, 1146.

ferhð-genfōla, *w. m.*, life-foe, deadly foe, 2881.

ferian, *w. v.*, [FERRY] bear, carry, bring; *pres. pl.* *ferigeað*, 333; *pret. pl.* *feredon*, 1154, etc., *fyredon*, 378; *pp. pl.* *geferede*, 361.

æt-ferian, *w. v.*, bear off, 1669.

ge-ferian, *w. v.*, bear, bring, 1638, etc.; *imperat. pl. 1st*, *geferian*, "let us bear," 3107.

of-ferian, *w. v.*, bear off, 1583.

oð-ferian, *w. v.*, bear away, save, 2141.

fetel-hilt, *st. neut.*, belted HILT, 1563.

fetian, *w. v.*, FETCH; *pp.* *fetod*, 1310.

ge-fetian, *w. v.*, fetch, bring, 2190.

fēða, *w. m.*, troop on foot, troop of warriors, troop, 1327, 1424, 2544, etc.

fēðe, *st. neut.*, movement, pace, 970.

fēðe-cempa, *w. m.*, foot-champion, foot-warrior, 1544, etc.

fēðe-gest, *st. m.*, foot-guest, 1976.

fēðe-lāst, *st. m.*, [movement-track] foot-track, 1632.

fēðer-gearwa, *st. f. pl.*, FEATHER-GEAR, 3119.

fēðe-wig, *st. m.*, foot-war, battle on foot, 2364.

fex, see **feax**.

fif, *num.*, FIVE, 545; *inflected*, *fife*, 420.

fifel-cynn, *st. neut.*, monster-KIN, race of monsters, 104.

fif-tēne, *num.*, FIFTEEN; *acc.* *fýf-týne*, 1582; *inflected gen.*, *fif-tēna sum*, "with fourteen others," 207.

fiftig, *num.*, FIFTY; *as adj.* 2209; *with gen.* 2733; *inflected gen. sg.* *fiftiges*, 3042.

findan, *st. v.*, FIND, 7, 207, etc.; obtain, prevail, 2373: *inf.* *swā hyt weorðlicost fore-snotre mēn findan mihton*, "as very wise men could most worthily devise it," 3162.

on-findan, *st. v.*, FIND out, perceive, observe, discover, 750, 1293, 1890, etc.

finger, *st. m.*, FINGER, 760, etc.

firas, *st. m. pl.*, men, 91, etc.; *gen. pl.* *fýra*, 2250. ["Beiträge" x. 487.]

firen, *fyren*, *st. f.*, crime, violence, 137, 915, etc.; *acc.* *fyrene*, 153, 2480, etc., *firen*, 1932.

dat. pl. *fyrenum*, "by crimes,

- criminally, maliciously," 1744, 2441.
- fyren-dæd**, *st. f.*, crime-DEED, deed of violence, 1001, 1669.
- fyren-ðearf**, *st. f.*, [crime-need] dire distress, 14.
- fyrgen-**, see **fyrgen-**.
- fīsc**, *st. neut.*, FLESH, 2424.
- fīsc-homa**, *w. m.*, FLESH-covering, body, 1568.
- fīan**, *st. m.*, arrow, barb, 2438, 3119.
- fīan-boga**, *w. m.*, arrow-BOW, 1433, etc.
- fīeah**, see **fīeōn**.
- fīeām**, *st. m.*, flight, 1001, etc.
- fīeogan**, *st. v.*, FLY, 2273.
- fīeōn**, *st. v.*, FLEE, 755, etc.; *pret. sg.*, with *acc.*, **fīeah**, 1200 (see note), 2225.
- be-fīeōn**, *st. v.*, with *acc.*, FLEE, escape from; *dat. inf.* **nō þæt yðe byð to be-fīeōne**, "that (fate or death) will not be easy to escape from," 1003.
- ofer-fīeōn**, *st. v.*, FLEE from; *inf.* **nelle ic beorges weard oferfīeōn fōtes trem**, "I will not flee from the barrow's warden a foot's space," 2525.
- fīeotan**, *st. v.*, float, swim, 542, etc.
- fīet**, *st. neut.*, floor, floor of a hall, 1025, 1086, 1540, etc.
- fīet-ræst**, *st. f.*, floor-REST, bed in a hall, 1241.
- fīet-sittend**, *st. m.* (*pres. part.*), floor-sitter, hall-sitter, 1788, 2022.
- fīet-werod**, *st. neut.*, [floor-host] hall-troop, 476.
- fīiht**, *st. m.*, FLIGHT, 1765.
- fīitan**, *st. v.*, [*sc.* FLITE] contend, strive, 916; *pret. sg.* 2nd; 507.
- ofer-fīitan**, *st. v.*, OVERCOME, 517.
- fīōd**, *st. m.*, FLOOD, 545, etc.
- fīōd-ŷð**, *st. f.*, FLOOD-wave, 542.
- fīōr**, *st. m.*, FLOOR, 725, etc.
- fīota**, *w. m.*, [FLOATER] bark, ship, 210, etc.
- fīot-here**, *st. m.*, [FLOAT-army] fleet, 2915.
- fīyman**, *w. v.*, put to flight; *pp.* **gefīymed**, 846, etc.
- fōh**, see **-fōn**.
- folc**, *st. neut.*, FOLK, nation, people, warriors, army, 14, 55, 262, 1855, 2393, etc. *The plural is sometimes used with the same meaning as the singular*, 1422, etc.; cf. **lēod**, **lēode**.
- folc-āgend**, *st. m.* (*pres. part.*), [FOLK-owner] folk-leader, 3113.
- folc-cwōn**, *st. f.*, FOLK-QUEEN, 614.
- folc-cyning**, *st. m.*, FOLK-KING, 2733, etc.
- folc-rēd**, *st. m.*, FOLK-REDE; *acc.* **folc-rēd fremede**, "did what was for the public good," 3006.
- folc-riht**, *st. neut.*, FOLK-RIGHT, public right, 2608.
- folc-scaru**, *st. f.*, FOLK-SHARE, public property?, 73.
- folc-stede**, *st. m.*, FOLK-STEAD, 76 (Heorot); *acc.* **folc-stede fāra**, "the field of battle," 1463.
- folc-toga**, *w. m.*, FOLK-leader, 839.
- fold-bold**, *st. neut.*, earth-building, hall on the earth, 773.
- fold-būend**, *st. m.* (*pres. part.*), earth-dweller, 309; *pl.* **fold-būend**, 2274, **fold-būende**, 1355.
- folde**, *w. f.*, earth, ground, world, 96, 1196, 2975.
- fold-weg**, *st. m.*, earth-WAY, 866, etc.
- folgian**, *w. v.*, FOLLOW, pursue, 1102, 2933.
- folm**, *st. f.*, hand, 158, etc.
- fōn**, *st. v.*, seize, take, receive, grapple, clutch, 438; *pres. 3rd*, **fēhð ððer tō**, "another succeeds," 1755; *pret.* **fēng**, 1542, with *dat.* 2989.
- be-fōn**, **bi-fōn**, *st. v.*, seize, seize on, embrace, encircle, encompass; *pp.* **befongen**, 977, 1451, 2274, etc., **bifongen**, 2009, **befangen**, 1295, etc.
- ge-fōn**, *st. v.*, with *acc.*, seize; *pret.* **gefēng**, 740, 1563, 2215, 2609, 3090, etc.
- on-fōn**, *st. v.*, *usu.* with *dat.*,

- receive, take, seize, 911; *imperat. sg.* onföh, 1169; *pret.* onfēng, 52, 1214, etc.; hē onfēng hraðe inwit-pancum ond wið earm gesæt, "he (Grendel) quickly seized [Beowulf] with hostile intent and sat on, fixed, came down on, his arm" (*or*, as Grein, "Beowulf quickly received the malignant monster, and supported himself on his arm"), 748.
- þurh-fōn**, *st. v.*, with *acc.*, [seize THROUGH] penetrate, 1504.
- wið-fōn**, *st. v.*, with *dat.*, grapple WITH; *pret.* wið-fēng, 760.
- ymbefōn**, *st. v.*, with *acc.*, [seize about] encircle, enclose; *pret.* ymbefēng, 2691.
- fondian, fandian**, *w. v.*, with *gen.*, search out, prove, experience; *pp.* gefandod, 2301, gefondad, 2454.
- for**, *prep.*
- (1) with *dat.*, before, 358, 1026, 1120, 2020, 1649, 2990; before or because of, 169, 2781; FOR, out of, from, through, because of, on account of, about, 110, 338-9, 385, 508, 832, 951, 965, 1442, 1515, 2501 (in virtue of), 2549, 2926, 2966, etc.; for (purpose), 382, 458.
- (2) with *acc.*, FOR, instead of, as, 947, 1175, 2348.
- foran**, *adv.*, BEFORE, to the fore, forwards, 984, 1458. *Special passage*: þe him foran ongēan linde bæron, "who bare their linden-shields forwards against him," 2364.
- ford**, *st. m.*, FORD, 568.
- fore**, *prep.*, with *dat.*, BEFORE, 1215; for, through, because of, 136, 2059; of, about, 1064.
- fore-māre**, *adj.*, [FORE-great].
- fore-mārost**, *superl.*, most famous of all, 309.
- fore-mihtig**, *adj.*, [FORE-MIGHTY] over-powerful, 969.
- fore-anotor**, *adj.* [FORE-prudent] very wise, 8162.
- fore-þanc**, *st. m.*, FOREthought, 1060.
- forht**, *adj.*, fearful, afraid, 754, 2967.
- forma**, *adj. superl.* (of fore), first, 716, etc.
- forst**, *st. m.*, FROST, 1609.
- forð**, *adv.*, FORTH, forward(s), away, on, 45, 210, 745, 1718, 1795, 2289 (*see* tō, *adv.*), 3176, etc.; of time, henceforth, from now, 948, 2069.
- for-ðam, for-ðan, for-ðon**, *adv.*, FOR THAT, therefore, 418, 1957, 2645, 2741, 3021, etc.
- for-þon þe**, *conj.*, because, 503.
- forð-geſceaft**, *st. f.*, [FORTH-creation] future world or destiny, 1750.
- for-þon**, *see* for-ðam.
- forð-weg**, *st. m.*, FORTH-WAY, way forth, 2625.
- fōt**, *st. m.*, FOOT, 500, 7405, etc.
- fōt-gemeare**, *st. neut.*, FOOT-MARK, foot-length, foot; *gen. sg.* fiftiges fōt-gemeares lang, "fifty feet long," 3042.
- fōt-lāst**, *st. m.*, FOOT-track, 2289.
- fræcod**, *adj.*, worthless, 1575.
- frægen**, *see* -frignan.
- frægn**, *see* frignan.
- frætwa, frætwe**, *st. f. pl.*, [FRET-] adornments, jewels, fretted armour, 3, 37, 896, 1208, 2163, etc.; *dat.* frætwum, 2054, etc., frætewum, 962.
- frætwe(l)an**, *w. v.*, [FRET] adorn, 76; *pp.* gefrætwod, 992.
- ge-frætwe(l)an**, *w. v.*, adorn; *pret. sg.* gefrætwaðe, 96.
- fram**, *see* from.
- frēa**, *w. m.*, lord, 271, etc.; of the Deity, the Lord, 27, 2794.
- frēa-drihten**, *st. m.*, lord and master, 796.
- frēa-wine**, *st. m.*, lord-friend, friendly ruler, 2357, etc.; *acc.* 2438.
- frēa-wrān**, *st. f.*, lordly chain, noble chain, 1451.
- freca**, *w. m.*, wolf, bold man, warrior, 1563.

frēcne, *adj.*, [*Sc. FRACK*] daring, audacious, 889, 1104, 2689; dangerous, dread, fearful, 1859, 1378, 2250, 2537.

frēcne, *adv.*, daringly, fiercely, 959, 1032, 1691.

fremde, *adj.*, foreign, 1691.

freme, *adj.*, forward, strenuous, 1932.

fremman, *w. v.*, **FRAME**, do, perform, accomplish, bring about, try, 3, 101, 1003, 2514 (see note), etc.; further, support, 1832: *pret.* fremede, 3006, etc.; *pp.* gefremed, 954, etc., *acc. f.* gefremede, 640.

ge-fremman, *w. v.*, **FRAME**, do, work, etc., 174, 636, 1315, 2449, etc.; *pret.* hine mihtig God...forð gefremede, "him mighty God advanced," 1718.

frēo-burh, *st. f.*, **FREE BURGH**, free city, noble city, 693.

frēod, *st. f.*, friendship, 2476, 2556.

frēo-dryhten, *st. m.*, noble lord, 1169, 2627.

frēogan, *w. v.*, love, 948, 3176.

frēo-līc, *adj.*, [*FREE-LIKE*] noble, 615; *fem.* frēolicu, 641.

frēond, *st. m.*, **FRIEND**, 915, etc.

frēond-lār, *st. f.*, **FRIEND-LORE**, friendly counsel, 2377.

frēond-laþu, *st. f.*, **FRIENDLY** invitation, 1192.

frēond-līce, *adv.*

frēondlīcor, *compar.*, in a more **FRIENDLY** way, in friendlier wise, 1027.

frēond-scipe, *st. m.*, **FRIENDSHIP**, 2069.

frēo-wine, *st. m.*, noble friend, 430.

frēoþo, *st. f.*, protection, peace; *acc.* frēoþo, 188, 1174; frēoþe, "compact," 1707.

frēoþo-burh, *st. f.*, protecting **BURGH**, peaceful city, city of refuge, 522.

frēoþo-wong, *st. m.*, peace-plain, field of peace, 2959.

frēoþu-webbe, *w. f.*, peace-**WEAVER**, 1942.

frīoþo-wār, **frīoþu-wār**, *st. f.*, peace-compact, treaty of peace, 1096, 2282.

frīu-sibb, *st. f.*, peace-kin, peace-bringer, 2017.

frētan, *st. v.*, [*FRĒT*] devour, consume, 1581, etc.

frīcgean, *w. v.*, ask; *inf.* frīcgean, 1985; *pres. part.* frīcgende, 2106.

ge-frīcgean, *w. v.*, learn, 2889, etc.; *pres. subj.* gefrīge, 1826.

frīclan, *w. v.*, seek for, 2556.

frīgnan, **frīnan**, *st. v.*, ask, inquire, 351; *imperat. sg.* frīn, 1322; *pret. sg.* frāgn, 236, etc.

ge-frīgnan, *st. v.*, learn, hear of; *pret. sg.*, gefrāgn, 194, etc., gefrāgen, 1011; *pret. pl.* gefrūnon, 2, etc., gefrūngon, 666; *pp.* gefrūnen, 694, etc., gefrāgen, 1196. Often followed by *acc.* and *inf.* 74, 1969, etc.

frīnan, see **frīgnan**.

frīoþo-, **frīoþu**-, **frīu**-, see **frēoþo**-.

frōd, *adj.*, old, wise, 1306, 279, etc.

frōfor, *st. f.*, solace, comfort, 14, etc.; *acc.* frōfre, 7, etc., frōfor, 698.

from, *adj.*, forward, keen, bold, 1641, etc.; rich, 21.

from, *fram*, *prep.*, with *dat.*, **FROM**, away from, 420, 541, 1635, 2565, etc.; of, concerning, 532, 581, etc. Following its case, 110, etc.

from, *fram*, *adv.*, away, forth, 754, 2556.

fruma, *w. m.*, beginning, 2309.

frum-cyn, *st. neut.*, [*first KIN*] lineage, origin, 252.

frum-gār, *st. m.*, [*first-spear*, cf. *Lat.* primipilus] chieftain, 2856.

frum-seaft, *st. f.*, first creation, beginning, 45, etc.

-frūnen, **-frūngon**, **-frūnon**, see **-frīgnan**.

fugol, *st. m.*, **FOWL**, bird, 218, etc.

ful, *adv.*, **FULL**, very, 480, etc.

ful(1), *st. neut.*, cup, beaker, 615, etc.; *acc.* yða ful, "the waves' cup, i.e. the sea," 1208.

full, *adj.*, **FULL**, 2412.

fultum, *st. m.*, help, aid, 698, 2662, etc.
fundian, *w. v.*, hasten, intend, strive to go, 1187, 1819.
furðum, *adv.*, first, 323, etc.; at first, formerly, 1707.
furður, *adv.*, FURTHER, 254, etc.
fús, *adj.*, ready, eager, longing, 1241, 1475, etc.; hastening, inclined, 1966; *nom. læofra manna fūa*, "longing for the dear men," 1916.
fūs-lic, *adj.*, ready, prepared, 1424, etc.; *neut. pl. fūsluc*, 232.
fýf-týne, see **fif-tēne**.
fyll, *st. m.*, FALL, 1544, 2912.
fyllan, *w. v.*
 ā-fyllan, *w. v.*, FILL up, fill, 1018.
fyllan, *w. v.*
 ge-fyllan, *w. v.*, FELL, 2655; *pret. pl. gefyldan*, 2706.
fylio, *st. f.*, FILL, 562, 1333, etc.
fyl-wērig, *adj.*, FALL-WEARY, weary to the point of falling, 962.
fyr, see **feor**, *adv.*
fyr, *st. neut.*, FIRE, 185, etc.
fyras, see **firas**.
fyr-bend, *st. m. f.*, FIRE-BAND, 722.
fyrð-gestealla, *w. m.*, army-comrade, 2873.
fyrð-hom, *st. m.*, army-coat, coat of mail, 1504.
fyrð-hrægl, *st. neut.*, [army-RAIL] armour, 1527.
fyrð-hwæt, *adj.*, [army-active] war-like, brave; *pl. fyrð-hwate*, 1641, 2476.
fyrð-lēoð, *st. neut.*, army-lay, war-song, 1424.
fyr-draca, *w. m.*, FIRE-DRAKE, fire-dragon, 2689.
fyrð-searu, *st. neut.*, [army-] armour, 2618; *pl.* 232.
fyrð-wyrðe, *adj.*, [army-WORTHY] war-worthy, distinguished in war, 1316.
fýren, see **fýren**.
fyrgen-bēam, *st. m.*, [mountain-BEAM] mountain-tree, 1414.
fyrgen-holt, *st. m.*, mountain-HOLT, mountain-wood, 1393.

fyrgen-strēam, **firgen-strēam**, *st. m.*, mountain-STREAM, 1359, 2128.
fyr-heard, *adj.*, FIRE-HARD, fire-hardened, 805.
fyrian, see **ferian**.
fyr-lēoht, *st. neut.*, FIRELIGHT, 1516.
fyrmost, *adv. superl. (of fore)*, FOREMOST, first, 2077.
fyrn-dagas, *st. m. pl.*, former DAYS, days of old, 1451.
fyrn-geweorc, *st. neut.*, former WORK, ancient work, 2286.
fyrn-gewinn, *st. neut.*, former strife, ancient strife, 1689.
fyrn-mann, *st. m.*, former MAN, man of old, 2761.
fyrn-wita, *w. m.*, former counsellor, old counsellor, 2123.
fyrst, *st. m.*, time, space of time, 76, 545, etc.
fyrðran, *w. v.*, FURTHER; *pp. fræt-wum gefyrðred*, "furthered by, fraught with, jewels," 2784.
fyr-wet, -wyt, *st. neut.*, curiosity, 232, etc.
fyr-wylm, *st. m.*, FIRE-WELLING, surge of fire, 2671.
fýsan, *w. v.*, make ready, prepare; *pp. gefýsed*, 630, etc.; *winde gefýsed*, "impelled by the wind," 217. *From fūs*.

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gād, *st. neut.*, lack, 660, etc.
gædeling, *st. m.*, relative, comrade, 2617, 2949.
gæst, see **glist**.
gæst, see **glist**.
gæð, see **gān**.
galan, *st. v.*, sing, sound, 786, 1432; *pres. sg.*, gæleð, 2460.
 ā-galan, *st. v.*, sing, ring; *pret.* āgöl, 1521.
galdor, see **gealdor**.
galga, *w. m.*, GALLOW, 2446.
galg-mōd, *adj.*, [sad-MOOD] sad in mind, gloomy, 1277.
galg-trēow, *st. neut.*, GALLOW-TREE, 2940.

gamen, see **goman**.

gamol, see **gomol**.

gān, *irreg. v.*, go, 395, etc.; *pres. indic. 3rd*, **gēs**, 455; *pres. subj.* **gā**, 1394; *pret.* **ēode**, 358, 493, etc.; *imperat.* **gā**, 1782; *pp.* **syððan hie tōgædre gegān hæfdon**, "after they had closed in strife," 2630. (See also **gongan**.)

full-gān, *st. v.*, with *dat.*, follow and aid; *pret.* **sceft...flāne full-ēode**, "the shaft followed and aided the barb," 8119.

ge-gān, *st. v.*, *pret.* **geēode**, **geode** (2200):

(1) go (*intrans.*), 1967, 2676.

(2) go (*trans.*), make, venture, 1277, 1462.

(3) gain (by going), obtain, 1535; with *dependent clause*, 2917.

(4) happen, 2200.

ofer-gān, *st. v.*, with *acc.*, go over, 1408, 2959.

oð-gān, *st. v.*, go (to), 2934.

ymb-gān, *st. v.*, with *acc.*, go about, go around, 620.

gangan, see **gongan**.

ganot, *st. m.*, GANNET, diver, 1861.

gār, *st. m.*, spear, javelin, 328, etc.

gār-cene, *adj.*, spear-KEEN, spear-bold, 1958.

gār-cwealm, *st. m.*, [spear-quelling] death by the spear, 2043.

gār-holt, *st. neut.*, spear-HOLT, spear-shaft, spear, 1834.

gār-secg, *st. m.*, [spear-man, cf. Neptune] ocean, 49, etc.

gār-wiga, *w. m.*, spear-warrior, 2674, etc.

gār-wigend, *st. m. (pres. part.)*, spear-warrior, 2641.

gāst, *st. m.*, GHOST, sprite, devil, 133, 1747, etc.; *gen. pl.* **gāsta**, 1357, **gāsta**, 1123.

gāst-bona, *w. m.*, [GHOST-BANE] soul-slayer, the devil, 177.

ge, *conj.*, and, 1248, 1340; with *swylce*, 2258; *correl.* **ge...ge**, "both...and," 1248, 1864.

gē, *pers. pron. (pl. of bū)*, YE, you, 237, etc.

geador, *adv.*, TOGETHER, 835; with *setsomne*, 491.

on **geador**, TOGETHER, 1595.

ge-sæhtla, *w. m.*, or **ge-sæhtle**, *w. f.*, high esteem, 369.

geald, see **gyldan**.

gealdor, *st. neut.*:

(1) sound, blast, 2943.

(2) incantation; *dat.* **galdre**, 3052.

gealp, see **gilpan**.

gēap, *adj.*, spacious, extensive, roomy, 836, 1800.

gēar, *st. neut.*, YEAR, 1134.

gēara, *gen. pl.* (in adverbial sense), of YORE, formerly, 2664.

geard, *st. m.*, YARD; *always pl.* in "Beowulf," courts, dwelling-place, 13, 265, 1134, etc.

gēar-dagas, *st. m. pl.*, YORE-DAYS, days of yore, 1, 1354.

geare, see **gearwe**.

gearo, **gearu**, *adj.*, YARE, ready, prepared, 77, 1109, 1914, etc.; with *gen.* 1825; *acc. sg. f.* **gearwe**, 1006; *pl.* **gearwe**, 210, etc.

gearo, *adv.*, well, 2748.

gearo-folm, *adj.*, ready-handed, 2085.

gearwe, **geare**, well, 265, 2656, etc.; with *ne*, "not at all," 246.

gearwor, *compar.*, more readily, 3074.

gearwost, *superl.*, best, 715.

-geat, see **-gitan**.

geato-líc, *adj.*, stately, splendid, 215, 1401, etc.

geatwa, *st. f. pl.*, garniture, 8088.

ge-bedde, *w. f.*, BED-fellow, 665.

ge-bræc, *st. neut.*, [BREAK] crash, 2259.

ge-brōðor, **ge-brōðru**, *st. m. pl.*, BROTHERS, 1191.

ge-byrd, *st. neut.*, fate, 1074.

ge-cynde, *adj.*, [KIND] natural, hereditary, 2197, 2696.

ge-dāl, *st. neut.*, severance, parting, 3068.

ge-dæfe, *adj.*, meet, fitting, 561, etc.; friendly, 1227.

ge-drag, *st. neut.*, [DRAY=squirrel's nest?] band, tumult, 756.

ge-dryht, ge-driht, st. neut., band, troop, 118, 431, etc.

ge-fægra, compar. adj., more FAIR?, more dear; *nom.* hē...wearð... frēondum gefægra; hine fyren onwōd, "he (Beowulf) became more dear to his friends; him (Heremod) crime assailed," 915. -**gēfan, see** -gīfan.

ge-fēa, w. m., joy, 562, etc.

ge-feoht, st. neut., FIGHT, 2048, etc.

ge-flit, st. neut., "FLITING," contest, match, 865.

ge-fræge, adj., renowned, notorious, 55, 2481.

ge-fræge, st. neut., hearsay; *dat. (instr.) sg.* mine ge-fræge, "as I have heard or learned," 776, etc. [Cf. "mien escientre," *Chanson de Roland*.]

gegn-cwīde, st. m., reply, 367.

gegnum, adv., forwards, straight, direct, 314, 1404.

gehþo, see glichþo.

ge-hwā, pron., with gen., each, each one; *acc.* gehwone, gehwane, 294, 2397, etc.; *dat. m.* gehwām, gehwām, 88, 1420, etc.; *dat. f.* gehwære, 25. *Masc. form with dependent gen. of fem. or neut.* n. 800, 1365, 2838, 2765.

ge-hwær, adv., EVERYWHERE, 526.

ge-hwæðer, pron., EITHER, 584, etc.; *nom. neut.* an wig gearwe ge æt hām ge on herge, ge gehwæper bāra efne swylce mæla, "ready for war both at home and in the field, and either (i.e. both) of them even at such times," 1248.

ge-hwylc, ge-hwelc, adj.-pron., with gen. pl., each, 98, 148, 732, 805, 1090, 1705, etc.

ge-hygd, st. neut., thought, 2045.

ge-hyld, st. neut., protection, 3056.

ge-lāc, st. neut., play, 1040, etc.

ge-lād, st. neut., [LODE] path, 1410.

ge-lang, see ge-long.

ge-lenge, adj., belonging to, 2732.

ge-līc, adj., LIKE, 2164.

ge-līcost, superl., LIKEST, most like, 218, 1608, etc.

ge-lōme, adv., frequently, 559.

ge-long, ge-lang, adj.; gelong (ge-lang) æt þē, "ALONG of, dependent on, thee," 1376, 2150.

ge-mæne, adj., common, in common, 1784, etc.

ge-mæde, st. neut., consent, 247.

ge-met, st. neut., measure, power, ability, 779, etc.

ge-met, adj., MEET, 687, etc.

ge-mēting, st. f., MEETING, 2001.

ge-mong, st. m., troop, 1643.

ge-mynd, st. f., REMINDER, memorial, 2804, etc.

ge-myndig, adj., MINDFUL, 613, etc.

gēn, adv., AGAIN, yet, still, 734, 2070, 3006, etc.; often with þā, nū, 83, 2859, etc.

gēna, adv., still, 2800, etc.

ge-neahhe, adv., enough, 783; frequently, 3152.

genehost, superl., very often. *Special passage:* genehost brægd eorl Bēowulfes ealde lāfe, "many an earl of Beowulf's drew his old sword," 794.

ge-nip, st. neut., mist, 1360, etc.

ge-nōg, adj., ENOUGH, 2489, etc.

gēnunga, adv., wholly, utterly, 2871.

gēo, glo, lu, adv., formerly, 1476, 2459, 2521.

gēoc, st. f., help, 177, etc.

gēocor, adj., dire, sad, 765.

geofon, gifen, gyfen, st. neut., ocean, 362, 1394, 1690, etc.

geofu, see gifu.

geogoð, glogoð, st. f., YOUTH, time of youth, 160, 2426, etc.; *gen.* iogoðe, 1674.

geogoð-feorh, st. neut., YOUTH-life, days of youth, 537, etc.

geolo, adj., YELLOW, 2610.

geolo-rand, st. m., YELLOW buckler, yellow shield, 438.

gēo-mēowle, w. f., former virgin, bride, spouse, 3150; *acc.* io-mēowlan, 2931.

gēomor, glomor, adj., sad, 49, 3150, etc.; *f.* gēomuru, 1075.

gēomore, adv., sadly, 151.

- gēomor-līc**, *adj.*, [sad-LIKE] sad, 2444.
- gēomor-mōd**, **gīomor-mōd**, *adj.*, [sad-MOOD] sad-minded, sorrowful, 2044, 2267, etc.
- gēomrian**, *w. v.*, lament, 1118.
- gēomuru**, see **gēomor**.
- geond**, *prep.*, with *acc.*, [YOND] throughout, 75, etc.
- geong**, **glong**, *adj.*, YOUNG, 13, 2446, etc.; *dat. sg.*, geongum, 2044, etc., geongan, 2626.
- gingæst**, *superl.*, YOUNGEST, last; *weak*, 2817.
- geong**, 2743, see **gongan**.
- gēong**, see **gongan**.
- georn**, *adj.*, YEARNING, eager, 2783.
- georne**, *adv.*, eagerly, gladly, 66, etc.; well, 968.
- geornor**, *compar.*, more surely, 821.
- gēo-sceaft**, *st. f.*, [former shaping] fate, 1234.
- gēosceaft-gāst**, *st. m.*, [former-shaping-GHOST] demon sent by fate, 1266.
- gēotan**, *st. v.*, pour, rush, 1690.
- ge-rād**, *adj.*, skilful, 873.
- ge-rūm-līce**, *adv.*, ROOMILY.
- ge-rūmflōor**, *compar.*, more roomily, more at large, 189.
- ge-ryrne**, *adj.*, befitting, 2658.
- ge-saca**, *w. m.*, adversary, 1773.
- ge-sacu**, *st. f.*, strife, 1737.
- ge-scād**, *st. neut.*, difference, 288.
- gescæp-hwīl**, *st. f.*, [SHAPED WHILE] fated hour, 26.
- ge-sceaft**, *st. f.*, [shaping] existence, 1622.
- ge-sceap**, *st. neut.*, SHAPE, 650; destiny, 3084.
- ge-scipe**, *st. neut.*, fate, 2570.
- ge-selda**, *w. m.*, hall-fellow, comrade, 1984.
- ge-slū**, *st. m.*, comrade, 29, etc.
- ge-slyht**, *st. neut.*, slaying, encounter, 2398.
- ge-strēon**, *st. neut.*, possession, treasure, 1920, 3166, etc.
- gest-sele**, *st. m.*, GUEST-hall, 994.
- ge-sund**, *adj.*, SOUND, safe and sound, 1628, etc.; with *gen. sra* gesunde, "safe and sound on your journeys," 318.
- ge-swing**, *st. neut.*, SWING, eddy, 848.
- ge-syne**, *adj.*, evident, visible, 1255, etc.
- ge-synto**, *st. f.*, SOUNDNESS, health, 1869.
- get**, see **-gitan**.
- ge-tāse**, *adj.*, quiet, pleasant, 1320.
- gētan**, *w. v.*, slay, destroy; *inf.* cwæð, hē on mergenne mæces eo-gum gētan wolde, sume on galg-trēowum fuglum tō gamene, "quoth, he would destroy [them] in the morn with the edges of the sword, [hang] some on gallows-trees for a sport for birds," 2940. ["Beiträge" x. 813.]
- ge-tenge**, *adj.*, touching, lying on, 2758.
- ge-trum**, *st. neut.*, troop, 922.
- ge-trīwe**, *adj.*, TRUE, faithful, 1228.
- ge-þing**, *st. neut.*:
- (1) terms, *pl.* 1085.
 - (2) issue, 398, 709; *gen. pl.* ge-þingea, "fates," 525.
- ge-þoht**, *st. m.*, THOUGHT, resolution, 256, 610.
- ge-þonc**, *st. m.*, thought, 2332.
- ge-þring**, *st. neut.*, eddy, whirlpool, 2132.
- ge-þwære**, *adj.* gentle, 1230.
- ge-þyld**, *st. f.*, patience, 1395, etc.
- ge-þýwe**, *adj.*, [THEWY] wonted, customary, 2332.
- ge-wāde**, *st. neut.*, [WEEDS] armour, 292.
- ge-wealc**, *st. neut.*, [WALK] rolling, 464.
- ge-weald**, *st. neut.*, WIELDING, power, control, 79, 808, 2221 (*see* mid), etc.
- ge-wealden**, *adj. (pp.)*, subject, 1732.
- ge-wef**, *st. neut.*, WEB, woof; *pl.* gewiofu, 697.
- ge-weorc**, *st. neut.*, WORK, 455, etc.
- ge-wider**, *st. neut.*, WEATHER, storm, tempest; *pl.* 1375.

- ge-win(n)**, *st. neut.*, strife, struggle, 133, etc.
- ge-winna**, *v. m.*, striver, foe, 1776.
- ge-wiofu**, see **ge-wef**.
- gewis-lice**, *adv.*
- gewis-licost**, *superl.*, most certainly, 1350.
- ge-witt**, *st. neut.*, WIT(s), senses, 2703; head, 2882.
- ge-wittig**, *adj.*, [WITTY] conscious, 3094.
- ge-wrixle**, *st. neut.*, exchange, 1304.
- ge-wyrht**, *st. neut.*, desert, merit; *pl.* 2657.
- gid(d)**, **gyd(d)**, *st. neut.*, glee, lay, dirge, 151, 868, 1065, 3150, etc.
- gif**, **gyf**, *conj.*, IF, 442, 944, etc.; if = whether, 272, etc.
- gifan**, **glofan**, *st. v.*, *pret.* **geaf**, **geafon**, *pp.* **gyfen**: GIVE, 49, 64, 1719, etc.
- ā-gifan**, *st. v.*, GIVE back, 355, 2929.
- set-gifan**, *st. v.*, give (to), render, 2878.
- for-gifan**, *st. v.*, GIVE, 17, etc.
- of-gifan**, **of-gyfan**, *st. v.*, GIVE up, leave, 1600, 2251, 2588, etc.; *pret. pl.* **ofgēfan**, 2846.
- gifen**, see **geofon**.
- gifete**, **gyfete**, *adj.*, given, granted, 299, 555, etc.
- gifete**, *neut. used as a noun*, thing granted, fate, 3085.
- gif-heall**, *st. f.*, GIFT-HALL, 838.
- gifre**, *adj.*, greedy, 1277.
- gifrost**, *superl.*, greediest, 1123.
- gif-sceatt**, *st. m.*, GIFT-tribute, treasure, valuable gift, 378.
- gif-stōl**, *st. m.*, GIFT-STOOL, throne, 168, etc.
- giftu**, *st. f.*, GIFT, 1173, 1271, etc.; *gen. pl.* **gifa**, 1930, **geofena**, 1173; *dat. pl.* **geofum**, 1958.
- gigant**, *st. m.*, giant, 113, etc. ["Beiträge" x. 501.]
- gilp**, **gylp**, *st. m.*, [YELP] boast, 829, 1749, etc.
- gilpan**, **gylpan**, *st. v.*, [YELP] boast, 586, 2006, 2583, etc.
- gilp-cwide**, *st. m.*, [YELP-speech] boasting speech, 640.
- gilp-hlāden**, *adj. (pp.)*, [YELP-LADEN] vaunt-laden, 868.
- gylp-spræc**, *st. f.*, [YELP-SPEECH] boasting speech, 981.
- gylp-word**, *st. neut.*, [YELP-WORD] boastful word, 675.
- gim**, *st. m.*, gem, 2072.
- gin-fæst**, see **gin-fæst**.
- gimme-ricc**, *adj.*, gem-RICH, rich in jewels, 466.
- gin-fæst**, **gin-fæst**, *adj.*, [wide-FAST] ample and lasting, 1271 (see note), 2182.
- gingæst**, see **geong**.
- ginnan**, *st. v.*
- on-ginnan**, *st. v.*, BEGIN, undertake, attempt, 244, 409, 2878, etc.; *pret. sg.* **ongan**, 100, etc.; *ongon*, 2790.
- gio**, see **gō**.
- glofan**, see **gifan**.
- giogoð**, see **geogoð**.
- giohðo**, *st. f.*, sorrow, care; *dat.* **giohðo**, 2267, **giohðe**, 2793, **gehðo**, 3095.
- giomor**, see **gēomor**.
- giong**, see **geong**.
- giredan**, see **-gyrwan**.
- glat**, **gyst**, **gæst**, *st. m.*, GUEST, stranger, 102, 1138, 2228, etc.
- git**, *pers. pron. (dual of þū)*, ye two, 508, etc.
- git**, **gyt**, *adv.*, YET, still, hitherto, 536, 944, 956, etc.
- gitan**, *st. v.*, *pret.* -geat, -gæston.
- an-gitan**, see **on-gitan**.
- be-gitan**, *st. v.*, GET, get at, seize, befall, 1068, 2249, etc.; *pret. sg.* **beget**, 2872; *pret. subj. (sg. for pl.)* **begæte**, 2130. *Special passage*: **ferhð-frecan** Fin eft beget sweord-bealo slifðen, "dire sword-bale afterwards befell the bold-minded Finn," 1146.
- for-gytan**, *st. v.*, FORGET, 1751.
- on-gitan**, **on-gytan**, *st. v.*
- (1) GET hold of, seize; *pret. sg.* **angeat**, 1291.
- (2) get hold of with the mind,

- perceive, 14, 1431, 1723, 2748, etc.; *inf.* ongyton, 308.
- gladian, *w. v.*, glisten, 2036.
- glæd, *adj.*, [GLAD] gracious, 58, 2025, etc.
- glæd-man, *adj.*, benignant, courteous, 367 (see note).
- glæd-môð, *adj.*, GLAD of MOOD, 1785.
- glêd, *st. f.*, GLEDE, ember, fire, 2312, etc.
- glêd-egesa, *w. m.*, GLEDE-terror, terror of fire, 2650.
- glêo, *st. neut.*, GLEE, 2105.
- glêo-bëam, *st. m.*, [GLEE-BEAM] harp, 2263.
- glêo-drëam, *st. m.*, [GLEE-DREAM = joy] mirth, 3021.
- glêo-mann, *st. m.*, GLEEMAN, minstrel, 1160.
- glidan, *st. v.*, GLIDE, 515, etc.
- tô-glidan, *st. v.*, [GLIDE asunder] fall to pieces, 2487.
- glitnian, *w. v.*, GLITTER, glisten, gleam, 2758.
- glôf, *st. f.*, GLOVE, 2085.
- gnêaþ, *adj.*, niggardly, 1930.
- gnorn, *st. m.*, SORROW, 2658.
- gnornian, *w. v.*, mourn, 1117.
- be-gnornian, *w. v.*, with *acc.*, bemoan, 3178.
- God, *st. m.*, God, 13, etc.
- gôð, *adj.*, good, 11, etc.; *pl.* gôðe, "good men," 2249. *With gen.*, wes þû ûs larena gôð, "be thou good to us in guidance," 269.
- gôð, *st. neut.*, good, goodness, good thing, good gift, 20, 1952, etc.; *dat. pl.* manig ôberne gôðum gegrëttan, "many a one [shall] greet another with good things," 1861.
- gôð-fremmend, *st. m. (pres. part.)*, [GOOD-FRAMING] framer of good, one who acts well or bravely, 299.
- gold, *st. neut.*, GOLD, 304, etc.
- gold-mht, *st. f.*, treasure in GOLD, 2748.
- gold-fæg, -fah, *adj.*, GOLDEN-hued, adorned with gold, gold-brocaded, 994, 1800, 2811.
- gold-gyfa, *w. m.*, GOLD-GIVER, 2652.
- gold-hroden, *adj. (pp.)*, GOLD-adorned, 614, etc.
- gold-hwæt, *adj.*, [GOLD-active] greedy for gold, 3074 (see note).
- gold-mâðum, *st. m.*, GOLD-treasure, 2414.
- gold-sele, *st. m.*, GOLD-hall, 715, etc.
- gold-weard, *st. m.*, [GOLD-WARD] guardian of gold, 3081.
- gold-wine, *st. m.*, GOLD-friend, prince, 1171, etc.
- gold-wlanc, *adj.*, GOLD-proud, 1881.
- gombe, *w. f.*, tribute, 11.
- gomen, gamen, *st. neut.*, GAME, mirth, joy, 1160, 2459, etc.
- gomen-wâð, *st. f.*, [GAME-path] joyous journey, 854.
- gomen-wudu, *st. m.*, [GAME-WOOD] harp, 1065, etc.
- gomol, gomel, gamol, *adj.*, old, gray, aged, ancient, 58, 2112, 3095, etc.; *weak* gomela, gamela, 1792, 2105, etc.; *gen. pl.* gomelra lāfe, "the heirlooms of their late [fathers]," 2036.
- gamol-feax, *adj.*, gray-haired, 608.
- gongan, gangan, *st. v.*, [GANG] go, 314, 1974, etc.; *imperat.* geong, 2743; *pret.* gëong, 925, etc., giong, 2214, etc.; gang, 1009, etc.; gengde, 1401, 1412; *pp.* gegongen, 822, 3036; *inf.* gangan cwômon, "came going, marching," 324; so 711, 1642, 1974. (See also gān.)
- ā-gangan, *st. v.*, go forth, befall, 1236.
- ge-gangan, ge-gongan, *st. v.*: (1) gain (by going), obtain, 2536; *pp.* gegongen, 3085, with *dependent clause*, 893; *dat. inf.* gegannen, 2416. (2) come to pass, happen, 1846; *pp.* gegongen, 2821.
- grædig, *adj.*, GREEDY, 121, etc.
- græg, *adj.*, GRAY, 330, etc.
- græg-mæl, *adj.*, marked, etched, or coloured with GRAY, 2682.

græs-molde, *w. f.*, GRASS-earth, grass-plain, 1881.

gram, *adj.*, angry, fierce, 424, 765, etc.

gräp, *st. f.*, grasp, claw, 438, 836, etc.

gräplan, *w. v.*, GROPE, gripe, grasp, 1566, 2085.

grēot, *st. m.*, GRIT, earth, 3167.

grēotan, *st. v.*, [*Sc. GREET*] weep, 1342.

grētan, *w. v.*, *pret.* grētte: GREET:

(1) salute, 347, etc.

(2) approach, seek out, attack, touch, 168, 803, 1995, 2736, 3081, etc.

ge-grētan, *w. v.*, GREET, 1980, etc.; *inf.* gegrēttan, 1861.

grim(m), *adj.*, GRIM, 121, etc.; *dat. pl.* grimman, 1542.

grīm-helm, *st. m.*, visored HELMET, 334.

grīm-lic, *adj.*, GRIM[-LIKE], 3041.

grimman, *st. v.*, snort, rage, hurry; *pret. pl.* grummon, 306.

grimme, *adv.*, GRIMLY, terribly, 3012, etc.

grindan, *st. v.*

for-grindan, *st. v.*, GRIND down, grind to pieces, ruin, destroy; *with dat.*, 424; *with acc.* 2335, 2677.

grīpan, *st. v.*, GRIPE, grasp, seize, 1501.

for-grīpan, *st. v.*, *with dat.*, GRIP[E] to death, 2353.

wið-grīpan, *st. v.*, GRIPE at, oppose; *inf.* wið ðām āglæcean... gylpe wiðgrīpan, "maintain my boast against the monster (*lit.* with boast oppose)," 2521.

gripe, *st. m.*, GRIP, 1148, etc.

grom-heort, *adj.*, fierce-HEARTED, hostile-hearted, 1682.

grom-hyðig, *adj.*, angry-minded, hostile-minded, 1749.

grōwan, *st. v.*, GROW; *pret. sg.* grēow, 1718.

grund, *st. m.*, GROUND, earth, bottom, 1367, 1404, etc.

grund-būend, *st. m.* (*pres. part.*),

[GROUND-dweller] inhabitant of earth, 1006.

grund-hyrde, *st. m.*, [GROUND-HERD] guardian of the bottom (of the mere), 2136.

grund-sele, *st. m.*, GROUND-hall, hall or cave at the bottom (of the mere), 2139.

grund-wong, *st. m.*, GROUND-plain, plain, floor (of a cave), bottom (of a mere), 1496, 2588, 2771.

grund-wyrge, *st. f.*, [GROUND-she-wolf] she-wolf at the bottom (of a mere), 1518.

gryn, *st. neut.*, snare (= O.E. grin), or sorrow (= O.E. gyrn, *q. v.*), 930.

gryre, *st. m.*, terror, terrible deed, 384, 591, 3041, etc.

gryre-brōga, *w. m.*, GRISLY terror, horror, 2227.

gryre-fāh, *adj.*, [GRISLY-stained] horribly bright, 2576.

gryre-gēatwa, *st. f. pl.*, GRISLY trappings, warlike trappings, 324.

gryre-giest, *st. m.*, GRISLY GUEST, terrible stranger, 2560.

gryre-lēoſ, *st. neut.*, GRISLY lay, terrible song, 786.

gryre-lic, *adj.*, GRISLY, terrible, 1441, etc.

gryre-siſ, *st. m.*, GRISLY journey, terrible expedition, 1462.

guma, *w. m.*, man, 73, 652, 2821, etc.

gum-cynn, *st. neut.*, [MAN-KIN] race, tribe, or nation of men, 260, 944.

gum-cyst, *st. f.*, manly virtue, 1723, etc.; *dat. pl.* gum-cystum gōdne, "munificent," 1486.

gum-drēam, *st. m.*, joy of men, 2469.

gum-dryhten, *st. m.*, lord of men, 1642.

gum-fēſa, *w. m.*, troop of warriors on foot, 1401.

gum-mann, *st. m.*, [MAN-]MAN, 1028.

gum-stōl, *st. m.*, [GROOM-STOOL] throne, 1952.

gūſ, *st. f.*, war, battle, 483, etc.; *dat.*, 603, etc.

- gūð-beorn**, *st. m.*, war-hero, 814.
gūð-bill, *st. neut.*, war-BILL, 808, etc.
gūð-byrne, *w. f.*, war-BYRNY, coat of mail, 821.
gūð-ccaru, *st. f.*, war-CARE, war-sorrow, 1258.
gūð-craeft, *st. m.*, war-CRAFT, war-might, 127.
gūð-cyning, -kyning, *st. m.*, war-KING, 199, 1969, etc.
gūð-dēaþ, *st. m.*, war-DEATH, death in battle, 2249.
gūð-floga, *w. m.*, war-FLIER, 2528.
gūð-freca, *w. m.*, war-wolf, 2414.
gūð-fremmend, *st. m. (pres. part.)*, war-FRAMER, warrior, 246.
gūð-geatwa, -getāwa, *st. f. pl.*, war-
 raiment, war-gear, war-equip-
 ments; *acc.* gūð-getāwa, 2636;
dat. gūð-geatawum, 395. [Sievers
 § 43, N. 4.]
gūð-gewæde, *st. neut.*, war-WEEDS,
 armour, 2623, etc.; *nom. pl.*
 gūð-gewædu, -gewædo, 227, 2730,
 etc.
gūð-geweorc, *st. neut.*, war-WORK,
 battle-work, warlike deed, 678,
 etc.
gūð-helm, *st. m.*, war-HELMET, 2487.
gūð-horn, *st. neut.*, war-HORN,
 1432.
gūð-hrēoþ, *st. f.*, war-fame, 819.
gūð-kyning, see **gūð-cyning**.
gūð-lēoþ, *st. neut.*, war-lay, battle-
 song, 1522.
gūð-mōd, *adj.*, [war-MOOD] of war-
 like mind; *pl.* gūð-mōd, 306.
gūð-ræa, *st. m.*, [war-RAGE] attack
 in war, storm of battle, 1577,
 etc.
gūð-rēo(u)w, *adj.*, war-fierce, 58.
gūð-rinc, *st. m.*, warrior, 838, etc.
gūð-rōf, *adj.*, war-famed, 608.
gūð-scear, *st. m.*, [war-SHARE]
 slaughter in battle, 1213.
gūð-sceaþa, *w. m.*, war-SCATHER,
 battle-foe, 2318.
gūð-searo, *st. neut.*, war-armour,
 215, 328.
gūð-sele, *st. m.*, war-hall, 443.
gūð-sweord, *st. neut.*, war-SWORD,
 2154.
gūð-wērig, *adj.*, war-WEARY, dead,
 1586.
gūð-wiga, *w. m.*, warrior, 2111.
gūð-wine, *st. m.*, [war-friend]
 sword, 1810, 2735.
gyd(d), see **gid(d)**.
gyddian, *w. v.*, recite, chant, 630.
gyf, see **gif**.
gyfan, see **gifan**.
gyfen, *n.*, see **geofon**.
gyfen, *pp.*, see **gifan**.
gyfeþe, see **gifeþe**.
gyldan, *st. v.*, *pret.* geald: YIELD,
 pay, repay, 11, 1184, 2636, etc.
ā-gyldan, *st. v.*, offer (oneself,
 itself); *pret.* þā mē sæl āgeald,
 "when the opportunity offered
 itself to me," 1665; *so* 2690.
an-gyldan, *st. v.*, pay for,
 1251.
for-gyldan, *st. v.*, repay, re-
 quite, atone for, 114, 956, 1054.
gylden, *adj.*, golden, 47, etc.
gylp, see **gilp**.
gylpan, see **gilpan**.
gyman, *w. v.*, with *gen.*, heed,
 care, incline to, 1757, 1760,
 2451.
for-gyman, *w. v.*, with *acc.*,
 neglect, despise, 1751.
gyn(n), *adj.*, wide, spacious; *acc.*
m. sg. gynne, 1551.
gyrdan, *w. v.*, GIRD, 2078.
gyrede, etc., see **gyrwan**.
gyrn, *st. neut.*, sorrow, 1775.
gyrn-wracu, *st. f.*, revenge for
 harm, 1138, 2118.
gyrwan, *w. v.*, *pret.* gyrede, *pp.*
 gegyr(w)ed: GEAR, prepare, equip,
 adorn, 994, 1472, 2087, etc.; *pp.*
pl. gegyrede, 1028, etc.
ge-gyrwan, *w. v.*, GEAR, pre-
 pare, 38, 199; *pret. pl.* ge-
 giredan, 3137.
gyst, see **gist**.
gystra, *adj.*, YESTER, 1334.
gyt, see **git**.
gytsian, *w. v.*, be greedy, covet,
 1749.

H.

habban, *w. v.*, *pret.* hæfde: HAVE, 383, 658, etc.; often as auxiliary, 106, etc. *Pres. 1st.* hafu, 2523, hafo, 2150, 3000; *2nd.* hafast, 953, etc.; *3rd.* hafað, 474, etc. *Negative form of subj. pres. pl.* næbben, 1850.

for-habban, *w. v.*, keep back, retain, refrain, 2609; *inf.* nemeahte wæfre mōd forhabban in hreþre, i. e. *he was dying*, 1151.

wið-habban, *w. v.*, WITHSTAND, resist, 772.

hād, *st. m.*, [-HOOD] condition, quality, manner, wise, 1297, 1335, etc.

hador, *st. m.*, retreat?, 414 (see note).

hādor, *adj.*, clear-voiced, sonorous, 497.

hādre, *adv.*, clearly, brightly, 1571.

hæf, *st. neut.*, sea, mere; *pl.* heafo, 2477.

hæfen, see **hebban**.

hæft, *st. m.*, captive, 2408.

hæfta, *w. m.*, captive; *acc.* hæfton, 788.

hæft-mēce, *st. m.*, [HAFT-SWORD] hilted sword, 1457.

hæg-steald, *st. m.*, bachelor, liege-man, young warrior, 1889.

hæl, *st. f.*:

(1) HEALTH, good luck, 653, 1217.

(2) omen, 204.

hæle, *st. m.*, man, hero, warrior, 1646, etc.; *acc. pl.* 719.

hæleð, *st. m.*, man, hero, warrior, 52, etc.

hælo, *st. f.*, HEALTH, HAIL, farewell, 2418.

hærg-træf, *st. neut.*, idol-tent, heathen fane, 175.

hæst, *adj.*, violent, 1335.

hæðen, *adj.*, HEATHEN, 179, 852, etc.

hæðen, *st. m.*, HEATHEN, 986.

hæð-stapa, *w. m.*, HEATH-STEPPER, stag, 1368.

hafa, *imperat. sg.* of **habban**.

hafela, **hafala**, **heafola**, *w. m.*, head, 446, 672, 2679, etc.

hafen, see **hebban**.

hafenian, *w. v.*, heave, uplift; *pret.* hafenade, 1574.

hafo, **hafu**, see **habban**.

hafoc, *st. m.*, HAWK, 2263.

haga, *w. m.*, [HAW] hedge, enclosure, entrenchment, 2892, 2960.

hāl, *adj.*, WHOLE, HALE, safe and sound, 300, etc. *Special passages*: wes...hāl, "hail," 407; *with gen.* heaðo-lāces hāl, "safe and sound from the strife," 1974.

hālig, *adj.*, HOLY, 381, etc.

hals, see **heals**.

hām, *st. m.*, HOME, 717, 2325, etc.; *locative*, tō hām, "at home," 374.

hamer, see **homer**.

hām-weorðung, *st. f.*, HOME-adorning, that which graces a home, 2998.

hand, see **hond**.

hangian, see **hongian**.

hār, *adj.*, HOAR, hoary, gray, 887, etc.; *gen.* hāres hyrste, "the old man's (Ongentheow's) harness," 2988.

hard, see **heard**.

hāt, *adj.*, HOT, 2781, etc.; *dat. sg.* hāton, 849; *nom.* wurm hāt gemealt, "the dragon melted in its heat," 897.

hātost, *superl.*, hottest, 1668.

hāt, *st. neut.*, heat, 2605.

hātan, *st. v.*:

(1) order, command, bid, 293, 386, etc.; *pret. sg.* hāht, 1035, etc., hēt, 198, etc.; *pp.* ðā wæs hāten hreþe Heort innan-weard folmum gefrætwood, "then it was commanded that the inside of Heorot should quickly be adorned by hands," 991.

(2) name, call, 102, etc.; *subj. pres. pl.* hātan, 2807.

ge-hātan, *st. v.*, *usu.* with *acc.*, promise, vow, 1392, 2024, etc.; *with gen.* 2989; *pret.* gehēt, 175, 2937, etc.

hatian, *w. v.*, with *acc.*, HATE, pursue with hatred, 2319, 2466; *pres. part.* swā bec hetende hwilum dydon, "as they, hating thee, whilom did," 1828.

hē, hēo, hit, *pers. pron.*, HE, she, IT, 7, 1215, 3167, 2377, 1875, etc. *Less usual forms are:* *f.* hīo, 2019, etc.; *neut.* hyt, 2248, etc.; *acc. m.* hyne, 28, etc.; *dat. f.* hyre, 2175, etc.; *pl.* hī, 28, 3163, etc., hīg, 1085, etc., hȳ, 307, etc.; *gen. pl.* hiora, 2599, etc., hyra, 2040; *dat. pl.* hym, 1918. *Used reflexively*, 26, 301, 2948, 2949, 2976, etc. *Alliterating*, hē, 505. *Possessive dat.* 40, etc.

hēa, see **hēah**.

hēa-burh, *st. f.*, HIGH BURGH, city, 1127.

heafu, see **hæf**.

hēafod, *st. neut.*, HEAD, 48, etc.; *dat. pl.* hēafdon, 1242.

hēafod-beorg, *st. f.*, HEAD-protection; *acc. sg.* 1030 (see **wala**).

hēafod-mæg, *st. m.*, HEAD-kinsman, near relative, 588; *gen. pl.* hēafod-māga, 2151.

hēafod-segn, *st. neut.*, HEAD-sign, 2152 (see note).

hēafod-weard, *st. f.*, HEAD-ward, guard over the head, 2909.

heafola, see **hafela**.

hēah, *adj.*, HIGH, 57, etc.; *acc. sg. m.* hēanne, 983; *gen. dat. hēan*, 116, 713; *dat. sg. m.* hēaum, 2212; *pl.* hēa, 1926. *Denoting position*, hēah ofer horde, "high above the hoard," 2768.

hēah-cyning, *st. m.*, HIGH KING, 1039.

hēah-gestrēon, *st. neut.*, HIGH treasure, splendid treasure, 2302.

hēah-lufu, *w. f.*, HIGH LOVE, 1954.

hēah-sele, *st. m.*, HIGH hall, 647.

hēah-setl, *st. neut.*, HIGH SETTLE, high seat, throne, 1087.

hēah-stede, *st. m.*, HIGH STEAD, high place, 285.

heal(1), *st. f.*, HALL, 89, etc.; *pl.* healle, 1926.

heal-ſern, *st. neut.*, HALL-house, 78.

healdan, *st. v.*, with *acc.*, *pret.* hēold, 2183, etc., hold, 1954: HOLD, keep, guard, protect, have, possess, inhabit, 103, 230, 296, 788, 948, 1079, 1227, 1705, 2377 (support), 2389, 2430, 2909, 3043, 3166, etc.; rule, 57, 1852; *subj. sg. for pl.* 2719 (hold up). *Special passages:* 1031 (see **wala**); **Gēata lēode hrēa-wic hēoldon**, "the corpses of the Geats covered the field," 1214; 3084 (see note); **sceft nytte hēold**, "the shaft did its duty," 3118.

be-healdan, *st. v.*, with *acc.*, HOLD, guard, 1498. *Special passages:* (sundor-nytte behēold, "minded, attended to, the (special) service," 494, 667; **brȳð-swȳð behēold mæg Higelāces**, "Hygelac's kinsman BEHELD great distress," or "great distress possessed Hygelac's kinsman (as to)," 736.

for-healdan, *st. v.*, with *acc.*, rebel against, 2381.

ge-healdan, *st. v.*, with *acc.*, HOLD, have, keep, guard, rule, 317, 658, 911, 2293, 2856, 3003, etc.; *pret.* hē gehēold tela, "he ruled [it] well," 2208.

healf, *st. f.*, HALF; side, 800, etc.

heal-gamen, *st. neut.*, HALL-GAME, hall-mirth, 1066.

heall, see **heal**.

heal-reced, *st. neut.*, HALL-house, palace, 68, 1981.

heals, *st. m.*, neck, 1872, etc.; *dat. sg.* halse, 1566.

heals-bēag, -bēah, *st. m.*, neck-ring, carcanet, 1195, 2172.

heals-gebedda, *w. m. f.*, beloved BED-fellow, wife, 63.

healsian, *w. v.*, entreat, 2132.

heal-sittend, *st. m.* (*pres. part.*), HALL-sitter, 2015, etc.

heal-þegn, *st. m.*, HALL-THANE, 142, etc.

heal-wudu, *st. m.*, HALL-WOOD, 1317.

hēan, *adj.*, abject, ignominious, despised, 1274, 2183, etc.

hēan, **hēanne**, see **hēah**.

hēap, *st. m.*, HEAP, band, company, 335, 400, etc.

heard, *adj.*, HARD, hardy, strong, brave, cruel, severe, 166, 322, 342, 432, 540, 1574, 1807, etc.; *dat. pl.* heardan, 963; *gen. pl.* "of the brave," 988. *With gen.* "brave in," 886, 1539, etc. *Special passage*: þæt hire wið halse heard grāpode, "so that the hard [sword] gripped at her neck," 1566.

heardra, *compar.*, HARDER, 576, etc.

hard-fyrde, *adj.*, HARD to carry, heavy, 2245.

hearde, *adv.*, HARD, 1438.

heard-ecg, *adj.*, HARD-EDGED, 1288.

heard-hicgende, *adj. (pres. part.)*, [HARD-thinking] brave-minded, bold of purpose, 394, etc.

hearm, *st. m.*, HARM, insult, 1892.

hearm-scaða, *w. m.*, [HARM-SCATHER] harmful foe, 766.

hearpe, *w. f.*, HARP, 89, etc.

heafarian, *w. v.*, restrain, confine; *pp.* hergum geheafærod, "confined in idol-fanes (-groves), i.e. accursed," 3072.

hēafo, see **hēafo**.

heafō-byrne, *w. f.*, battle-BYRNY, coat of mail, 1552.

heafō-dēor, *adj.*, battle-brave, bold in fight, 688, etc.

heafō-fyr, **heafū-fyr**, *st. neut.*, battle-FIRE, 2522, 2547.

heafō-grim, *adj.*, battle-GRIM, 548.

heafō-lāc, *st. neut.*, battle-play, 584, etc.

heafō-māre, *adj.*, battle-great, famous in war, 2802.

heafō-rās, *st. m.*, [battle-RACE] rush of battle, 526, etc.

heafō-rēaf, *st. neut.*, battle-dress, armour, 401.

heafō-rinc, *st. m.*, warrior, 370, 2466.

heafō-rūf, *adj.*, battle-strong, war-renowned, 381, 864.

heafō-sceard, *adj.*, battle-notched, battle-gashed, 2829.

heafō-sōc, *adj.*, battle-sick, wounded in battle, 2754.

heafō-stēap, *adj.*, [battle-STEEP] towering or bright in battle, 1245, 2153.

heafō-swāt, *st. m.*, battle-SWEAT, blood shed in battle, 1460, etc.

heafō-torht, *adj.*, battle-bright, clear in battle, 2553.

heafō-wēd, *st. f.*, [battle-WEEDS] battle-dress, armour, 39.

heafō-weorc, *st. neut.*, battle-WORK, 2892.

heafō-wylm, *st. m.*, [battle-WELLING] flame-surge, surging of fire, 82, 2819.

hēafo, *st. f.*, sea, ocean, 1862.

hēafo-lifend, *st. m. (pres. part.)*, ocean-farer, sea-farer, 1798, 2955.

heafū-sweg, *st. m.*, [battle-swing] battle-stroke, 2581.

hēawan, *st. v.*, HEW, 800.

ge-hēawan, *st. v.*, HEW, cleave, 682.

hebban, *st. v.*, *pp.* hafēn, hæfen: HEAVE, raise, lift, 656, 1290, 3023.

a-hebban, *st. v.*, upheave, uplift, 128, etc.

hēdan, *w. v.*, *with gen.*, HEED; *pret.* ne hēdde hē þæs heafolan, "he heeded not the head (of the dragon)," 2697.

ge-hēdan, *w. v.*, *with gen.*, obtain, 505.

hefen, see **heofon**.

-hegan, *w. v.*

ge-hegan, *w. v.*, decide, 425.

hāht, see **hātan**.

hel(1), *st. f.*, HELL, 101, 852, etc.

helan, *st. v.*

be-helan, *st. v.*, hide; *pp.* be-holen, 414.

hell-bend, *st. m. f.*, HELL-BOND, 3072.

helm, *st. m.*, [HELM]:

(1) helmet, 672, etc.

(2) covert, protection, 1392.

(3) protector, king, 371, etc.; God, 182.

helm-bereud, *st. m.* (*pres. part.*),
[HELM-BEARING] helmet-wearer,
2617, etc.

helmian, *w. v.*

ofer-helmian, *w. v.*, *with acc.*,
OVERHANG, OVERSHADOW, 1364.

help, *st. f.*, HELP, 551, etc.

helpan, *st. v.*, HELP, 2340, etc.

helpe, *w. f.*, HELP, 2448 (see note).

hel-rûna, *w. m.*, sorcerer, 163.

heofon, *st. m.*, HEAVEN, 52, etc.;
dat. hefene, 1571.

heolfor, *st. neut.*, gore, 849, etc.

heolster, *st. neut.*, darkness, 755.

heonan, *heonon*, *adv.*, HENCE, 252,
1361.

heora, *gen. pl. of hē* (q. v.).

-hëoran, *w. v.*

ā-hëoran?, *w. v.*, rescue?,
2930.

heorde, see **bunden-heorde**.

hëore, *adj.*, canny, pleasant, 1372.

heoro, **heoru**, *st. m.*, sword, 1285.

heoro-blāc, *adj.*, [sword-BLEAK]
sword-pale, 2488.

heoro-drëor, **heoru-drëor**, *st. m.*,
sword-blood, 487, 849.

heoro-drëorig, *adj.*, [sword-DREARY]
sword-gory, 935, etc.

heoro-gifre, *adj.*, [sword-greedy]
fiercely greedy, 1498.

heoro-grim, **heoru-grim**, *adj.*,
[sword-GRIM] fiercely grim, 1564,
1847.

heoro-hëcyht, *adj.*, [sword-HOOKED]
savagely barbed, 1438.

heoro-sweg, *st. m.*, [sword-SWING]
sword-stroke, 1590.

heorot, *st. m.*, HART, 1369.

heoro-wearh, *st. m.*, [sword-WOLF]
fierce wolf, 1267.

hioro-drync, *st. m.*, sword-
DRINK, 2358.

hioro-sërce, *w. f.*, [sword-SARK]
shirt of mail; *acc. hioro-sërcean*,
2539. [Sievers § 159. 1.]

hioro-weallende, *adj.* (*pres.*
part.), [sword-] fiercely WELLING;
acc. sg. m. -weallende, 2781.

heorr, *st. m.*, hinge, 999.

heorte, *w. f.*, HEART, 2270, etc.

heoru, see **heoro**.

heorð-genëat, *st. m.*, HEARTH-com-
rade, 261, etc.

hëoð, *st. f.*, dais, 404.

hër, *adv.*, HERE, hither, 244, 397, etc.

here, *st. m.*, army; *dat. sg. herge*,
2347, 2638; on herge, "in the
field," 1248.

here-bröga, *w. m.*, army-terror,
fear of war, 462.

here-byrne, *w. f.*, army-BYRNY,
coat of mail, 1443.

here-grima, *w. m.*, army-mask,
visored helmet, 396, etc.

here-net, *st. neut.*, army-NET, coat
of ring-mail, 1553.

here-nif, *st. m.*, army-hate, hosti-
lity, 2474.

here-pād, *st. f.*, army-coat, coat of
mail, 2258.

here-rinc, *st. m.*, army-man, war-
rior, 1176.

here-scaft, *st. m.*, [army-SHAFT]
spear, 335.

here-spëd, *st. f.*, [army-SPEED] suc-
cess in war, 64.

here-strāl, *st. m.*, army-ARROW,
war-arrow, 1435.

here-syrce, *w. f.*, army-SARK, shirt
of mail, 1511.

here-wëd, *st. f.*, [army-WEEDS]
armour, 1897.

here-wëma, *w. m.*, army-might,
prowess in war; *dat. pl. here-*
wësmun, 677.

here-wisa, *w. m.*, [army-WISE]
army-leader, 3020.

herg, *st. m.*, idol-grove, idol-fane,
3072 (see *heaðerian*).

herge, *n.*, see **here**.

herge, *v.*, see **herian**.

herian, *w. v.*, *with. acc.*, praise,
honour, 182, etc.; *pres. subj.*
herige, herge, 1833, 3175.

hete, *st. m.*, HATE, 142, etc.

hete-líc, *adj.*, full of hatred, HATE-
ful, 1267.

hete-nif, *st. m.*, HATE-enmity, bitter
enmity, 152.

hete-sweg, *st. m.*, HATE-blow; *pl.*
hete-swengeas, 2224.

- hete-þanc**, *st. m.*, HATE-thought, malice, 475.
- hettend**, *st. m.* (*pres. part.* of *hatan*), HATER, foe, 3004.
- hl**, *pl. of hē* (q. v.).
- higian**, see **-hyogan**.
- hider**, *adv.*, HITHER, 240, etc.
- hig**, *pl. of hē* (q. v.).
- hige**, see **hyge**.
- higian**, *w. v.*
- ofer-higian**, *w. v.*, befool?, make over-arrogant?; *inf. sinc* *ēaðe mæg...gum-cynnes gehwone oferhigian*, 2766.
- hild**, *st. f.*, battle, war, 452, etc.; prowess in battle, 2952.
- hilde-bill**(1), *st. neut.*, battle-BILL, sword, 557, etc.
- hilde-bord**, *st. neut.*, [battle-BOARD] shield, 397, etc.
- hilde-cyst**, *st. f.*, [battle-virtue] bravery in battle, 2598.
- hilde-dēor**, *-dior*, *adj.*, battle-brave, bold in battle, 312, 834, 3111, etc.
- hilde-freca**, **hild-freca**, *w. m.*, battle-wolf, 2205, 2366.
- hilde-geatwe**, *st. f. pl.*, battle-trappings, equipments for war, armour, 674, 2362.
- hilde-gicel**, *st. m.*, battle-icicle; *dat. pl.* *ðā þæt sweord ongan æfter heaþo-swāte hilde-gicelum... wanian*, "then the sword began to dwindle in icicles of steel in consequence of the blood (of Grendel)," 1606.
- hilde-grāp**, *st. f.*, battle-grasp, war-clutch, 1446, etc.
- hilde-hlemm**, **-hlemm**, *st. m.*, battle-crash, crash of battle, 2201, 2351, 2544.
- hilde-lōma**, *w. m.*, battle-ray:
(1) battle-flame (of the dragon), 2583.
(2) flashing sword, 1143.
- hilde-mēce**, *st. m.*, battle-sword; *pl.* *hilde-mēceas*, 2202.
- hilde-mecg**, *st. m.*, battle-man, warrior, 799.
- hilde-rās**, *st. m.*, [battle-RACE] rush of battle, 300.
- hilde-rand**, *st. m.*, battle-shield, 1242.
- hilde-rinc**, *st. m.*, battle-man, warrior, 986, etc.
- hilde-sæd**, *adj.*, battle-sated, 2723.
- hilde-sceorp**, *st. neut.*, battle-dress, armour, 2155.
- hilde-setl**, [battle-SETTLE] battle-seat, saddle, 1039.
- hilde-strengo**, *st. f.*, battle-STRENGTH, 2113.
- hilde-swāt**, *st. m.*, [battle-SWEAT] war-breath (of the dragon), 2558.
- hilde-tux**, *st. m.*, battle-TUSK, 1511.
- hilde-wæpen**, *st. m.*, battle-WEAPON, 39.
- hilde-wisa**, *w. m.*, [battle-WISE] battle-leader (Hnæf), 1064.
- hild-freca**, see **hilde-freca**.
- hild-fruma**, *st. m.*, battle-chief, 1678, etc.
- hild-lata**, *w. m.*, [battle-LATE] lag-gard in battle, 2846.
- hilt**, *st. m. neut.*, HILT, sword-hilt, 1574, etc.; *pl.* (of a single weapon; cf. "Julius Caesar" v. 3. 43) 1574, 1614.
- hilde-cumbor**, *st. neut.*, [HILT-banner] staff-banner, 1022.
- hilted**, *adj.*, HILTED, 2987.
- hindema**, *superl. adj.*, HINDMOST, last, 2049, etc.
- hin-fūs**, *adj.*, [hence-ready] eager to be gone, 755.
- hio** = **hēo**, *fem. of hē* (q. v.).
- hiofan**, *w. v.*, lament; *pres. part.* 3142.
- hiofd**, see **healdan**.
- hiora**, *gen. pl. of hē* (q. v.).
- hioro-**, see **heoro-**.
- hladan**, *st. v.*, LADE, load, lay, 1897, 2126, etc.; *inf.* *hladon*, 2775.
- ge-hladan**, *st. v.*, LADE, load; *pret.* *gehlæd*, 895.
- hlæst**, *st. neut.*, [LAST] load, freight, 52.
- hlāw**, **hlāw**, *st. m.*, [LOW, in place-names] mound, burial-mound, cavern, 1120, 2411, 3157, etc.
- hlāford**, *st. m.*, LORD, 267, etc.
- hlāford-lēas**, *adj.*, LORD-LESS, 2935.

hlāw, see hlēw.
 hleahtor, *st. m.*, LAUGHTER, 611, etc.
 hlēapan, *st. v.*, LEAP, gallop, 864.
 ā-hlēapan, *st. v.*, LEAP up, 1397.
 hlō, *st. m.*, [LEE] refuge, protection, protector (used of a chieftain or king), 429, 791, etc.
 hlōo-burh, *st. f.*, protecting BURG or city, 912, etc.
 -hlōod, see -hladan.
 hleonian, *w. v.*, lean, slope, 1415.
 hlōor-berge, *w. f.*, cheek-guard, 304.
 hlōor-bolster, *st. m.*, [cheek-] BOLSTER, 688.
 hlōotan, *st. v.*, with *acc.*, get by LOT, 2385.
 hlōoŋor-cwyde, *st. m.*, [sound-speech] courtly speech, ceremonious speech, 1799.
 hlīdan, *st. v.*
 tō-hlīdan, *st. v.*, spring apart; *pp. pl.* tōhlidene, 999.
 hliehhan, *st. v.*
 ā-hliehhan, *st. v.*, LAUGH aloud; *pret. sg.* āhlōg, 730.
 hlifian, *w. v.*, tower, 2805; *pret.* hlifade, 81, etc., hlifuade, 1799. ["Beiträge" x. 502.]
 hlīm-bed, *st. neut.*, leaning BED, (last) resting-place, 3034 (see note).
 hlif, *st. neut.*, cliff, slope, 1892, 3157.
 hlifd, *adj.*, LOUD, 89.
 hlyn, *st. m.*, din, noise, 611.
 hlynnan, hlynian, *w. v.*, resound, roar, crackle, 2553; *pret.* hlynode, 1120.
 hlynsian, *w. v.*, resound, 770.
 hlytm, *st. m.*, lot, 3126.
 hnāgan, *w. v.*
 ge-hnāgan, *w. v.*, with *acc.*, fell, vanquish, 1274, 2916.
 hnāh, *adj.*, mean, base, illiberal, 1929.
 hnāgra, hnāhra, *compar.*, lower, inferior, 677, 952.
 hnitan, *st. v.*, encounter, clash, 1327; *pret. pl.* hnitan, 2544.

hof, *st. neut.*, court, dwelling, lodge, residence, manor, mansion, 312, 1236, 2313, etc.
 hōñan, *w. v.*
 be-hōñan, *w. v.*, with *gen.*, [BEHOVE] need, 2647.
 hogode, see hyegan.
 -hōñmanian, *w. v.*
 on-hōñmanian, *w. v.*, check, 1944.
 hold, *adj.*, friendly, gracious, 290, 376, etc.; faithful, loyal, 290, 1229, etc.
 hōlinga, *adv.*, without reason, 1076.
 holm, *st. m.*, ocean, sea, mere, 48, etc.
 holm-clif, *st. neut.*, sea-CLIFF, 230, etc.
 holm-wylm, *st. m.*, [sea-WELLING] sea-surge, 2411.
 holt, *st. neut.*, HOLT, wood, 2598, etc.
 holt-wudu, *st. m.*, HOLT-WOOD; wood, forest, 1369; wood (material), 2340.
 homer, hamer, *st. m.*, HAMMER, 1285; *gen. pl.* homera lāfe, "leavings of hammers, i.e. swords," 2829.
 hōn, *st. v.*
 be-hōn, *st. v.*, *trans.*, HANG with; *pp.* behongen, 3139.
 hond, hand, *st. f.*, HAND, 558, 656, etc.
 hand-bona, bana, *w. m.*, [HAND-BANE] hand-slayer, 460, 1330.
 hand-gemāne, *adj.*, [HAND-common] hand to hand; *nom. neut.* þær unc hwile wæs hand-gemāne, "there we two engaged a while hand to hand," 2137. [Ger. hand-gemein.]
 hand-gewriŋen, *adj.* (*pp.*), HAND-WREATHED, hand-twisted; *pl.* 1937.
 hand-sporu, *st. f.*, HAND-SPUR, claw, 986.
 hond-gemōt, *st. neut.*, HAND-MEETING, hand to hand fight, 1526, 2355.
 hond-gesella, *w. m.*, HAND-comrade, 1481.

- lodge.** **hond-gestealla, hand-gestealla, w. m.,** HAND-COMRADE, 2169, 2596.
- hond-geweorc, st. neut.,** HAND-WORK, 2835.
- gen.** **hond-lēan, hand-lēan, st. m.,** HAND-REQUITAL, hand-reward, 1541, 2094.
- hond-locen, adj. (pp.),** HAND-LOCKED, 322, 551.
- 1944.** **hond-rās, st. m.,** [HAND-RACE] hand to hand fight, 3072.
- 290.** **hond-scolu, hand-scolu, st. f.,** [HAND-SHOAL] hand-troop, followers, 1317 (see note), 1963.
- 1076.** **hond-wundor, st. neut.,** [HAND-WONDER] wonderful handiwork, 2768.
- 1, 48.** **-hongen, see -hōn.**
- 230.** **hongian, hangian, w. v.,** HANG, 1363, 1662, etc.
- ling]** **hord, st. m. neut.,** HOARD, treasure, 887, 912, etc.
- 598.** **hord-ærn, st. neut.,** HOARD-HALL, treasure-cave, 2279, etc.
- 200;** **hord-burh, st. f.,** HOARD-BURGH, wealthy city, 467.
- late-** **hord-gestrēon, st. neut.,** HOARD-treasure, 1899, etc.
- ÆR,** **hord-mādm (=māðum), st. m.,** HOARD-treasure, hoard-jewel; *dat. pl. nēnigne ic under swegle sēlran hýrde hord-mādmum hæleþa, "I heard of none better under the sky among the hoard-jewels of heroes,"* 1198.
- 56,** **hord-weard, st. m.,** [HOARD-WARD] guardian of a hoard or treasure, 1047 (of the king), 2293 (of the dragon), etc.
- ND** **hord-wela, w. m.,** HOARD-WEAL, wealth of treasure, 2344.
- ND** **hord-weortung, st. f.,** [HOARD-honouring] honouring by gifts, valuable reward, 952.
- id-** **hord-wynn, st. f.,** HOARD-joy, joy-giving hoard, 2270.
- red** **horn, st. m.,** HORN, 1369, etc.
- 17.** **horn-boga, w. m.,** HORN-BOW, 2437.
- .)** **horn-gēap, adj.,** with wide intervals between (the horns on) the gables, 82.
- d;** **horn-reced, st. neut.,** [HORN-house, i.e.] a house with horns on the gables, or a house with gables, 704.
- hōs, st. f.,** bevy, 924.
- hōma, w. m.,** grave, 2458.
- hŕā, st. neut.,** corpse, 1588.
- hŕædlīce, adv.,** hastily, quickly, 356, etc.
- hŕægl, st. neut.,** [RAIL] dress, armour, 1195, etc.
- hŕā-fyl, st. m.,** fall of corpses, slaughter, havoc, 277.
- hŕæte, hŕæte, adv.,** ["RATHER"] quickly, hastily, 224, 740, 1437, etc.; hŕæte, 991; raðe, 724.
- hŕætor, compar.,** [RATHER] more quickly, 543.
- hŕeam, st. m.,** noise, clamour, 1302.
- hŕea-wic, st. neut.,** [corpse-wick] abode of corpses, 1214 (see heal-dan).
- hŕefn, st. m.,** RAVEN, 1801, etc.
- hŕēmīg, adj.,** exultant, 124, etc.; *pl. hŕēmige*, 2363.
- hŕēoh, adj.,** rough, fierce, cruel, sad, 1564, 2180; *dat. sg. m. hŕēon*, 1307, hŕēoum, 2581; *pl. hŕēo*, 548.
- hŕēoh-mōd, adj.,** of fierce mood, of sad mood, 2132, 2296.
- hŕēosan, st. v.,** fall, 1074, 1430, etc.
- be-hŕēosan, st. v.,** deprive; *pp. behrorene*, 2762.
- hŕēoþan, st. v.,** cover, clothe, adorn; *pp. hroden, gehroden*, 304, 495, etc.
- hŕēow, st. f.,** distress, grief, 2129, 2328.
- hŕēran, w. v.**
- on-hŕēran, w. v.,** rouse, arouse, stir up, 549, 2554. See hŕōr.
- hŕēu, st. m. neut.,** glory, renown; *acc.* 2575.
- hŕeþe, see hŕæte.**
- hŕeþer, st. m.,** breast, heart, 1446, 1745, 2113, 2442, etc.
- hŕeþer-bealo, st. neut.,** heart-BALE; *nom. þæs þe þincean mæg þegne monegum...hŕeþer-bealo hearde, "as it may seem heavy heart-woe to many a thane,"* 1843.

- hrēð-sigor**, *st. m.*, triumphant victory, 2583.
- hrimig**, *adj.*, RIMY, covered with hoar-frost; *pl.* hrimge, 1363 (see note).
- hrinan**, *st. v.*, *usu. w. dat.*, touch, lay hold of, 988, 2270, etc.; *subj. pret. sg.* þēah ðe him wund hrine, "though the wound touched him close," 2976.
- hring**, *st. m.*, RING, ring-mail, 1202, 1503, etc.; *nom.* byrnan hring, "ring-mail of the byrny, ringed byrny," 2260.
- hringan**, *w. v.*, RING, rattle, 327.
- hring-boga**, *w. m.*, [RING-BOW] one that bends himself in the shape of a ring (the dragon), 2561.
- hringed**, *adj. (pp.)*, RINGED, 1245; *inflected* 2615.
- hringed-stefna**, *w. m.*, RING-STEMMED ship (with rings on its prow), 32, 240, etc.
- hring-iren**, *st. neut.*, RING-IRON; *nom.* hring-iren scōr song in searwum, "the bright iron rings rang in the armour," 322.
- hring-mæl**, *st. neut.*, RING-SWORD, 1521, 1564.
- hring-mæl**, *adj.*, RING-ADORNED, 237.
- hring-naca**, *w. m.*, [RING-BARK] ship with a ringed prow, 1862.
- hring-net**, *st. neut.*, [RING-NET] shirt of mail made of rings, 1889, etc.
- hring-sele**, *st. m.*, RING-HALL, 2010, 3053, etc.
- hring-weorðung**, *st. f.*, RING-ADORNMENT, 3017.
- hroden**, see hrēðan.
- hrōf**, *st. m.*, ROOF, 926, 983, etc.
- hrōf-sele**, *st. m.*, ROOFED hall, 1515.
- hron-flx**, *st. m.*, WHALE-FISH, whale, 540.
- hron-rād**, *st. f.*, WHALE-ROAD, sea, 10.
- hrōr**, *adj.*, stirring, valorous, strong, 1629.
- hrōðor**, *st. m.*, benefit, kindness, comfort, joy, 2171, 2448.
- hrūse**, *w. f.*, earth, 2247, etc.
- hrycg**, *st. m.*, RIDGE, back, 471.
- hryre**, *st. m.*, fall, destruction, 1680, etc.
- hryslan**, *w. v.*, rattle, 226.
- hū**, *adv.*, HOW, 3, etc.
- hund**, *st. m.*, HOUND, 1368.
- hund**, *num.*, with *gen.*, HUNDRED, 2278, etc.
- hūru**, *adv.*, indeed, especially, at least, 182, 369, 862 (however), etc.; now, 3120.
- hūs**, *st. neut.*, HOUSE, 116, etc.
- hūð**, *st. f.*, booty, plunder, 124.
- hwā**, *m. and f.*, **hwæt**, *neut.*, *interr. and indef. pron.*, WHO, WHAT, ANY (one), somewhat, 52, 3126, etc. With *gen.* hwæt...hýnðo, "what humiliation," 474; swulces hwæt, "somewhat of such (matter)," 880; ānes hwæt, "somewhat only, a part only," 3010. *Special passages*: nāh hwā sword wege, "I have no one who may wear sword," 2252; *dat.* hwām, "for whom," 1696; *instr.* tō hwan syððan wearð hond-ræs hāleða, "to what issue the hand-fight of heroes afterwards came," 2071.
- hwæder**, see hwyder.
- hwær**, *adv.*, WHERE, anywhere, 2029. *Special passages*: wundur hwær bonne, "it is a wonder (mystery) anywhere when," 3062; with swā following, "WHERESOEVER," 762 (see note, and cf. 797); elles hwær, "ELSEWHERE," 138.
- hwæt**, *adj.*, active, keen, bold; weak hwata, 3028; *dat.* hwatum, 2161; *pl.* hwate, 1601, etc.
- hwæt**, *pron.*, see hwā.
- hwæt**, *interj.*, WHAT!, lol, 1, 530, etc.
- hwæðer**, *adj.-pron.*, WHETHER, which of two; *nom.* gebide gē...hwæðer sēl mæge...uncer twēga, "await ye whether of us twain may the better," 2530; *acc. f.* on swā hwæðere hond...swā him gemet þince, "on whichsoever hand it may seem to him meet," 686.
- hwæðer**, **hwæðre**, *conj.*, WHETHER, 1314, 1356, etc.

hwæð(e)re, *adv.*, however, yet, 555, 578, etc.; anyway, however that may be, 574; *with swā* þeah, 2442.

hwan, see **hwā**.

hwanan, **hwanon**, *adv.*, WHENCE, 257, 833, etc.

hwār, see **hwær**.

hwate, **hwate**, **hwatum**, see **hwæt**, *adj.*

hwealf, *st. f.*, vault, 576, etc.

hwæne, *adv.*, a little, a trifle, 2699.

hweorfan, *st. v.*, turn, wander, die, 264, 1980, 2832 (whirl), 2888 (roam), etc.; *inf.* hworfan, 1728.

set-hweorfan, *st. v.*, return, 2299.

ge-hweorfan, *st. v.*, turn, go, 1210, 1679, 1684, 2208.

geond-hweorfan, *st. v.*, traverse, 2017.

ond-hweorfan, *st. v.*, turn against; *pret.* norðan wind...ond-hwearf, "a wind from the north turned against [us]," 548.

ymbe-hweorfan, *st. v.*, with *acc.*, turn about, go round, 2296.

hwer-gen, *adv.*, in elles hwer-gen, "ELSEWHERE," 2590.

hwettan, *w. v.*, WHET, urge, encourage, 204, 490. *From hwæt*.

hwil, *st. f.*, WHILE, space of time, 146, 1495, etc.; *dat. pl. used adverbially*, hwilum, "at whiles, sometimes, WHILOM," 175, 864, 867, etc.; "at one time...at another," 2107-8-9-11.

hwit, *adj.*, WHITE, flashing, 1448.

hwōpan, *st. v.*, cry out, mourn; *pret.* hwēop, 2268.

hworfan, see **hweorfan**.

hwyder, **hwæder**, *adv.*, WHITHER, 163, 1331.

hwylc, *adj.-pron.*, WHICH, what, any, 274 (see witan), 1986, 2002; *with gen.* 1104, 2433.

swā hwylc swā, see **swā**.

hwyrfan, *w. v.*, move, 98.

hwyrt, *st. m.*, going, turn; *dat. pl.* "in their goings, or to and fro," 163.

hyegan, *w. v.*, think, resolve (upon); *pret.* hogode, 632.

for-higan, *w. v.*, FORGO, reject, despise, 435.

ge-hyegan, *w. v.*, think, 1988.

ofer-hyegan, *w. v.*, scorn, 2345.

hýdan, *w. v.*, HIDE, 1372, 2766; bury, 446.

ge-hýdan, *w. v.*, HIDE, 2235, 3059.

hyge, **hige**, *st. m.*, mind, heart, soul, 267, 755, 3148, etc.

hige-mæð, *st. f.*, mind-honour, heart-reverence, 2909.

hige-mæðe, *adj.*, wearying the soul or mind, 2442.

hige-þihtig, *adj.*, great-hearted, 746.

hige-þrymm, *st. m.*, [mind-strength] magnanimity, 339.

hyge-bend, *st. m. f.*, mind-BOND; *dat. pl.*, hyge-bendum fæst...dyrne

langað, "a secret longing fast in the bonds of his mind," 1878.

hyge-glomor, *adj.*, sad at heart, 2408.

hyge-rōf, **hige-rōf**, *adj.*, strong of mind or heart, valiant, 204, 403.

hyge-sorg, *st. f.*, SORROW of mind or heart, 2328.

hyht, *st. m.*, hope, 179.

hýldan, *w. v.*, HEEL over, incline (oneself), lie down; *pret.* 688.

hyldo, *st. f.*, favour, friendliness, 670, 2293, etc.; *acc.* hyldo ne telge...Denum unfæcne, "I reckon not their faithfulness for the Danes sincere," 2067. *Cf.* hold.

hym, *dat. pl. of hē* (q. v.).

hýnan, *w. v.*, humiliate, harm, 2319. *From hēan*.

hýne, *acc. sg. m. of hē* (q. v.).

hýnðo, **hýnðu**, *st. f.*, humiliation, 166, 277, 475, 593.

hyra, *gen. pl. of hē* (q. v.).

hýran, *w. v.*, HEAR, learn, 38, 62, 273, 1197, etc.; *with dat. pers.*, obey, 10, etc.

ge-hýran, *w. v.*, HEAR, learn, 255, 290, 785, etc.

hyrdan, *v.*

ā-hyrdan, *v.*, **HARDEN**, 1460.

hyrde, *st. m.*, [**HERD**] keeper, guardian, etc., 610, 2505, etc.; *nom.* wuldres Hyrde, "the King of glory," 931.

hyre, *gen. and dat. sg. f. of hē* (q. v.).

hyrst, *st. f.*, harness, accoutrement, adornment, 2988, 3164.

hyrstan, *w. v.*, adorn; *pp.* "dight, jewelled," 672, 2255.

hyrtan, *w. v.*, **HEARTEN**, embolden; *with refl. pron.*, 2593.

hyse, *st. m.*, youth, 1217.

hyt, *st. f. ?*, heat, 2649.

hyt, *neut. of hē* (q. v.).

hyȝ, *st. f.*, **HYTHE**, haven, 32.

hyȝo, see note on l. 3155.

hyȝ-weard, *st. m.*, [**HYTHE-WARD**] guard of the haven, 1915.

I.

ic, *pers. pron.*, **I**, 247, etc.; *acc.* mec, mē; *gen.* mīn; *dat.* mē; *dual nom.* wit; *acc.* uncit, unc; *gen.* uncer; *dat.* unc; *pl. nom.* wē; *acc.* ūsic; *gen.* ūre, ūser; *dat.* ūs, ūrum.

icge, *adj.*, golden?, costly?, massive?, 1107.

idel, *adj.*, [**IDLE**] deprived; *nom.* lond-rihtes...idel, "deprived of land-right," 2888.

idel-hende, *adj.*, **IDLE-HANDED**, empty-handed, 2081.

ides, *st. f.*, woman, lady, 620, 1259, etc.

iernan, *st. v.*

be-iernan, *st. v.*, **RUN**, occur; *pret.* him on mōd bearn, "it occurred to him," 67.

on-iernan, *st. v.*, spring open; *pret.* onarn, 721.

in, *prep.*, **IN**, *with dat.* (of rest) and *acc.* (of motion):

(1) *with dat.*, in, on, 13, 25, 87, 89, 324, 443, 1029, 1952, 2505, 2599, 2635, 2786, 3097, etc.; *after its case*, 19; *of time*, 1.

(2) *with acc.*, into, 60, 185, 1210, 2935.

in innan, see **innan**.

in, *adv.*, **IN**, 386, 1037, 1644, etc.; *once inn*, 3090.

in, *st. neut.*, **INN**, dwelling, 1300.

inc, *pers. pron.* (*dat. dual of bū*), to you two, 510.

incer, *pers. pron.* (*gen. dual of bū*), of you two, 584.

incoe, *adj.*, weighty?, 2577 (see note).

in-frōd, *adj.*, very old, 1874, 2449.

in-gang, *st. m.*, entrance, 1549.

in-genga, *w. m.*, **IN-goer**, invader, 1776.

in-gesteald, *st. m.*, house-property, 1155.

inn, see **in**, *adv.*

innan, *adv.*, within, inside, 774, etc. **in innan**, within; *with preceding dat.* 1968, 2452.

on innan, within, 2715; *with preceding dat.* 1740.

þær on innan, therein, there-within, in there, 71, 2089, etc.

innan-weard, *adj.*, **INWARD**, inside, interior, 991, 1976.

inne, *adv.*, inside, within, 390, 642, 1866, etc.; therein, 1141.

þær inne, **THEREIN**, 118, etc.

inne-weard, *adj.*, **INWARD**, interior, 998.

inwid-sorg, see **inwit-sorh**.

inwit-feng, *st. m.*, hostile grasp, 1447.

inwit-gæst, *st. m.*, hostile **GUEST**, foe, 2670.

inwit-hrōf, *st. m.*, hostile **ROOF**, 3123.

inwit-net, *st. neut.*, hostile **NET**, cunning snare, 2167.

inwit-niȝ, *st. neut.*, hostile hate, malicious enmity, 1858, 1947.

inwit-secar, *st. m.*, hostile attack, inroad, 2478.

inwit-searo, *st. neut.*, hostile cunning, 1101.

inwit-sorh, **inwid-sorg**, *st. f.* [**HOSTILE SORROW**] sorrow caused by a foe, 831, 1736.

inwit-ðanc, *st. m.*, hostile or malicious thought, 749 (*see onfōn*).

-lode, *see* **-gān**.

logot, *see* **geogot**.

lo-mōwle, *see* **gēo-mōwle**.

Iran, *st. neut.*, IRON, sword, 892, etc.; *gen. pl.*, irena, irenna, 673, 802, etc.

Iran, *adj.*, of IRON, 1459, 2778.

Iran-bend, *st. m. f.*, IRON-BAND, 774, 998.

Iran-byrne, *w. f.*, IRON-BYRNY, coat of iron mail, 2986.

Iran-heard, *adj.*, IRON-HARD, 1112.

Iran-bræt, *st. m.*, IRON-band, troop of armed men, 330.

Is, *st. neut.*, ICE, 1608.

Isern-byrne, *w. f.*, BYRNY of iron, coat of iron mail, 671.

Isern-scur, *st. f.*, iron-SHOWER, 3116.

Is-gebind, *st. neut.*, ICE-bond, 1133.

Isg, *adj.*, ICY, 33.

Iu, *see* **gēo**.

Iu-monn, *st. m.*, former MAN, man of olden times, 3052.

K.

kyning, 620, 3171, 665, *see* **cyning**.

L.

lā, *interj.*, LO, 1700, etc.

lāc, *st. neut.*, gift, offering, booty, prey, 43, 1584, etc.

lācan, *st. v.*, play, fight, fly, 2832, 2848.

lād, *st. f.*, [LODE] way, faring, journey, 569, 1987.

lādan, *w. v.*, LEAD, 239, etc.; *pp.* **gelāded**, 37.

for-lādan, *w. v.*, *w. acc.*, mis-LEAD; *pret. pl.*, **forlāddan**, 2039.

lāfan, *w. v.*, LEAVE, 1178, 2815, etc.

lān, *st. neut.*, LOAN, 1810.

lān-dagas, *st. m.*, LOAN-DAYS, fleeting days, 2341, etc.

lāne, *adj.*, fleeting, transitory, 3177, etc.

lāran, *w. v.*, teach, 1722.

ge-lāran, *w. v.*, teach, persuade, give (advice), 278, 415, etc.

lās, *compar. adv.*, LESS, 1946, 487 (*see* **sē**).

þy lās, *conj.*, lest, 1918.

lāssa, *compar. adj.*, LESS, lesser, fewer, 1282, 2571; *dat. pl.* **lāssan**, 43. *Absolutely*, for **lāssan**, "for less," 951.

lāsest, *superl. adj.*, LEAST, 2354.

lāstan, *w. v.*:

(1) *with dat.*, LAST, hold out, 812.

(2) *with acc.*, do, perform, 2663.

ful-lāstan, *w. v.*, *with dat.*, help; *pres. sg.* 1st **ful-lāstu**, 2668.

ge-lāstan, *w. v.*:

(1) *with acc. or dat.*, serve, 24, 2500.

(2) *usu. with acc.*, do, perform, fulfil, etc., 1706, 2990, etc.

ge-lāsted, *pp. of lāstan or gelāstan*, "performed," 829.

læt, *adj.*, [LATE] slow; *with gen.* 1529.

lātan, *st. v.*, LET, allow, 48, etc.

ā-lātan, *st. v.*, LET, 2665; let go, leave, 2591, etc.

for-lātan, *st. v.*, LET, 970, etc.; let go, 792; leave (behind), 2787.

of-lātan, *st. v.*, leave, 1183, etc.

on-lātan, *st. v.*, loosen, 1609.

lāf, *st. f.*, LEAVING, heirloom, bequest (often a sword), 454, 795, 1032, 2036, 2829, 2936, 3160, etc.

lāfan, *w. v.*

ge-lāfan, *w. v.*, refresh, 2722.

lagu, *st. m.*, lake, 1630.

lagu-cræftig, *adj.*, [SEA-CRAFTY] skilful as a sailor, 209.

lagu-stræt, *st. f.*, [SEA-STREET] way over the sea, 239.

lagu-strēam, *st. m.*, sea-STREAM, current, tide, 297.

lāh, *see* **lāon**.

land, *see* **lond**.

lang, *see* **long**.

langaſ, *st. f.*, LONGING, 1879.

lange, see **longe**.

lār, *st. f.*, LORE, instruction, guidance, 1950; *gen. pl.* **lāra**, 1220, **lārena**, 269.

lāst, *st. m.*, track, trace, 182, etc.

on **lāst**, with preceding *dat.*, in the tracks of, behind, 2945.

lāth, *adj.*, [LOTH] LOATHLY, LOATHSOME, LOATHED, hateful, hated, hostile, 184, 511, 2315, 2467, etc.; *dat. pl.* **lāthan**, 1505.

Often used absolutely, foe, loathed foe, 550, 841, 1061; *gen. pl.*

242; weak, se **lāða**, 2305; **lāð**

wið **lāþum**, "foe with foe," 440;

æfter **lāðum**, "after the loathed

foe," 1257; *neut. fela ic lāðes*

gebād, "much hostility or evil I

endured," 929.

lāþra, *compar.*, more LOATHLY, more hateful, 2432.

lāþ-bite, *st. m.*, foe-BITE, wound, 1122.

lāþ-geþōna, *w. m.*, evil-doer, monster, 559, 974.

lāþ-líc, *adj.*, LOATHLY, 1584.

lēaf, *st. neut.*, LEAF, 97.

lēafnes-word, *st. neut.*, LEAVE-WORD, permission, pass-word?, 245.

-lēah, see **-lēogan**.

lēan, *st. neut.*, reward, 114, 951, 1021, 2145, etc.

lēan, *st. v.*, *w. acc.*, blame; *pres. sg.* 3rd **lȳhð**, 1048; *pret.* **lōg**, 203, etc.

be-lēan, *st. v.*, with *acc. rei* and *dat. pers.*, dissuade from, prohibit, 511.

lēanian, *w. v.*, with *acc. rei* and *dat. pers.*, pay for, repay, reward for, 1380, 2102.

lēas, *adj.*, [-LESS]:

(1) with *gen.*, lacking, deprived of, 850, 1664.

(2) false, 253.

leogan, *w. v.*

ā-leogan, *w. v.*, LAY, lay down, lay aside, 34, 3020, etc.

lēg, see **lēg**.

leger, *st. neut.*, [LAIR] lying, 3043.

-lēh, see **lēogan**.

lemian, *w. v.*, LAME, trouble; *pret. sg.* with *pl. nom.*, lemede, 905.

leng, see **longe**.

lenge, *adj.*, long, 83.

longest, see **longe**.

langra, see **long**.

lēod, *st. m.*, prince, chief, 341, etc.

lēod, *st. f.*, people, nation, 596, 599, etc.; *pl.* **lēoda**, 3001. See **lēode**.

lēod-bealo, *st. neut.*, [nation-BALE] national evil, 1722; *gen. pl.* **-bealewa**, 1946.

lēod-burg, *st. f.*, [nation-BURGH] chief city; *acc. pl.* **-byrig**, 2471.

lēod-cyning, *st. m.*, nation-KING, king of a people, 54.

lēode, *st. m. pl.*, people, 24, 362, etc. See **lēod**, *st. f.*

lēod-fruma, *w. m.*, nation-chief, prince of a people, 2130.

lēod-gebyrges, *w. m.*, protector of a people, 269.

lēod-hryre, *st. m.*, fall of a prince or people, 2030, 2391.

lēod-sceaða, *w. m.*, SCATHER of a people, national foe., 2093.

lēod-scipe, *st. m.*, [people-SHIP] nation, 2197, 2751.

lēof, *adj.*, LIEF, dear, 31, etc.

leofaſ, see **libban**.

lēof-líc, *adj.*, dear, beloved, precious, 2603, 1809.

lēogan, *st. v.*, LIE, belie, 250, 3029.

ā-lēogan, *st. v.*, with *acc. rei*, belie, falsify; *pret.* **ālēh**, 80.

ge-lēogan, *st. v.*, with *dat. pers.*, deceive; *pret.* **gelēah**, 2323.

lēoht, *st. neut.*, LIGHT, brilliance, 569, 727, etc.

lēoht, *adj.*, LIGHT, bright, flashing, 2492.

lēoma, *w. m.*, gleam, ray, 311, 1570, etc.

leomum, see **lim**.

lēon, *st. v.*, lend; *pret.* **lēh**, 1456.

on **lēon**, *st. v.*, with *gen. rei* and *dat. pers.*, lend; *pret.* **onlēh**, 1467.

leornian, *w. v.*, LEARN, devise, 2336.

- lōsan**, *st. v.*, LOSE.
 be-lōsan, *st. v.*, deprive; *pp.*
 beloren, 1073.
 for-lōsan, *st. v.*, with *dat.*,
 LOSE, 1470, etc.
lōt, *st. neut.*, lay, 1159.
leoðo-craft, *st. m.*, [limb-CRAFT]
 hand-craft; *dat. pl.* segn...gelo-
 cen leoðo-craftum, "a banner
 woven by skill of hand," 2769.
leoðo-syrce, limb-SARK, shirt of
 mail, 1505, etc.
lettan, *w. v.*, with *acc. pers.* and
 gen. rei, LET, hinder, 569.
libban, *w. v.*, *pres. sg.* lifað, lyfað,
 leofað; *subj.* lifige; *pret.* lifde,
 lyfde; *pres. part.* lifigende: LIVE,
 57, etc.
lic, *st. n.*, [LYCH] body, corpse, 967.
lic(e)an, *st. v.*, LIE, lie down, lie
 low, lie dead, 40, 1343, 2051,
 2388, etc.; fail, 1041.
 ā-licg(e)an, *st. v.*, fail, cease,
 1528, 2886.
 ge-licg(e)an, *st. v.*, be still, be
 lulled, 3146.
lic-homa, **lic-hama**, *w. m.*, [LYCH-
 covering] body, 812, 1007, etc.
lician, *w. v.*, with *dat.*, [LIKE] please,
 639, etc.
lic-sār, *st. neut.*, body-SORE, wound
 in the body, 815.
lic-syrce, *w. f.*, body-SARK, shirt of
 mail, 550.
lid-mann, *st. m.*, sea-MAN, seafarer,
 1623.
lif, *st. neut.*, LIFE, 97, etc.
lifað, etc., see **libban**.
lif-byrig, *adj.*, [LIFE-BUSY] in the
 throes of death, 966.
lif-dagas, *st. m. pl.*, LIFE-DAYS, 793,
 etc.
lif-frēa, *w. m.*, LIFE-lord, Lord of
 life, 16.
lif-gedal, *st. neut.*, LIFE-parting,
 death, 811.
lif-geceaft, *st. f.*, [LIFE-shaping]
 destiny, 1953, etc.
lif-wraðu, *st. f.*, LIFE-protection,
 971, 2877.
lif-wynn, *st. f.*, LIFE-joy, 2097.
lig, **lēg**, *st. m.*, flame, 83, 2549,
 etc.; *dat.* ligge, 727.
lig-draca, **lēg-draca**, *w. m.*, flame-
 DRAKE, flaming dragon, 2333,
 3040.
lig-egesa, *w. m.*, flame-terror, 2780.
lig-corn, *st. m.*, [LYING-anger] pre-
 tended insult, 1943.
ligge, see **lig**.
lig-ſc, *st. f.*, flame-wave, 2672.
lim, *st. neut.*, LIMB, branch; *dat.*
 pl. leomum, 97.
limpan, *st. v.*, happen, befall; *pret.*
 lomp, 1987.
 ā-limpan, *st. v.*, befall, occur,
 622, 733.
 be-limpan, *st. v.*, befall, 2468.
 ge-limpan, *st. v.*, befall, hap-
 pen, 76, 626 (be fulfilled), 929
 (be given), etc.
 ge-lumpen, *pp.* of **limpan** or
 gelimpan, "fulfilled," 824.
lind, *st. f.*, LINDEN, shield (made of
 linden), 2341, etc.
lind-gestealla, *w. m.*, shield-com-
 rade, comrade in arms, 1973.
lind-habbend, *st. m.* (*pres. part.*),
 [LINDEN-HAVING] shield-warrior,
 245, etc.
lind-plega, *w. m.*, LINDEN-PLAY,
 battle, 1073, etc.
lind-wiga, *w. m.*, LINDEN-warrior,
 shield-warrior, 2605.
linnan, *st. v.*, with *gen.* or *dat.*,
 cease, depart, be deprived, 1478,
 2443.
liss, *st. f.*, favour, 2150.
list, *st. f.*, cunning; *dat. pl.* adver-
 bially, 781.
litan, *st. v.*, go; *pp.* liden, "tra-
 versed," 233 (*see* eolet).
līfe, *adj.*, gentle, mild, 1220.
 līfoſt, *superl.*, gentlest, mild-
 est, 3182.
līwend, *st. m.* (*pres. part.*), [going]
 sailor, 221.
līf-wige, *st. neut.*, stoup of drink
 (ale or oider?), 1982.
loocen, see **lūcan**.
lōcian, *w. v.*, LOOK, 1654.
lof, *st. m.*, praise, 1536.

lof-dēd, *st. f.*, praise-DEED, deed worthy of praise, 24.

lof-georn, *adj.*, YEARNING for praise.

lof-geornost, *superl.*, mosteager for praise, 3182.

lōg, see **lān**.

lomp, see **limpan**.

lond, **land**, *st. neut.*, LAND, 221, 2197, etc.

land-fruma, *w. m.*, LAND-chief, ruler of a land, 31.

land-gemyrcu, *st. neut. pl.*, LAND-MARKS, boundaries, 209.

land-geweorc, *st. neut.*, LAND-WORK, stronghold, 938.

land-waru, *st. f.*, LAND-people; *pl.* land-wara, "people of the land," 2321.

land-weard, *st. m.*, [LAND-WARD] guardian of a country, 1890.

lond-buend, **land-būend**, *st. m. (pres. part.)*, LAND-dweller, 95, 1345.

lond-riht, *st. neut.*, LAND-RIGHT, right of a citizen or freeholder, 2886.

long, **lang**, *adj.*, LONG, 16, 2093, 3043, etc.

lengra, *compar.*, LONGER, 134.

longe, **lange**, *adv.*, LONG, 31, 1061, etc.

leng, *compar.*, LONGER, 451, 974, etc.

lengest, *superl.*, LONGEST, 2008, 2238.

long-gestrōn, *st. neut.*, [LONG-possession] treasure of long ago, 2240.

long-sum, *adj.*, [LONG-SOME] lasting long, 134, etc.

losian, *w. v.*, escape, 1392, etc.

lūcan, *st. v.*, LOCK, interlock, weave; *pp.* locen, gelocen, "locked, of interlocked rings," 1505, 1890, 2769, 2995.

be-lūcan, *st. v.*, LOCK, secure; *pret.* belēac, 1132, 1770.

on-lūcan, *st. v.*, UNLOCK; *pret.* onlēac, 259.

tō-lūcan, *st. v.*, destroy, 781.

lufen, *st. f.*, hope, 2886.

lufian, *w. v.*, LOVE, 1982.

luf-tācon, *st. neut.*, LOVE-TOKEN, 1863.

lufu, *w. f.*, LOVE, 1728.

lungre, *adv.*:

(1) quickly, hastily, 929, 1630, etc.

(2) quite, 2164.

lust, *st. m.*, [LUST] pleasure, joy; *acc.* on lust, *dat. pl.* lustum, "with joy, with pleasure," 618, 1653.

lyfan, *w. v.*

ā-lyfan, *w. v.*, entrust, permit, 655, 3089.

ge-lyfan, *w. v.*, BELIEVE in, trust for, rely on; *with dat. pers.* 909; *with dat. rei.* 440; *with acc. rei.* 608; *bæt hēo on ænigne eorl gelyfde fyrena frōfre (acc.)*, "that she believed in any earl for comfort from crime," 627; *him tō Anwaldan āre (acc.) gelyfde*, "believed in favour from the Almighty for himself," 1272.

lyfað, **lyfde**, see **libban**.

lyft, *st. m. f. neut.*, [LIFT] air, 1375, etc.

lyft-flōga, *w. m.*, [LIFT-FLIER] flier in the air, 2315.

lyft-geswenced, *adj. (pp.)*, wind-urged, driven by the wind, 1913.

lyft-wynn, *st. f.*, [LIFT-joy] joy in the air, 3043.

lysian, *w. v.*

ā-lysian, *w. v.*, loose, loosen, 1630.

lystan, *w. v.*, *impers.*, *with acc. pers.*, LIST; *pret.* 1793.

lyt, *neut. adj. or n.*, *indecl.*, few, 2365; *with gen.* 1927, 2150, 2882, 2832 (*dat.*).

lyt, *adv.*, LITTLE, 2897, 3129.

lytel, *adj.*, LITTLE, 1748, 2097, etc.; *acc. f.* lytle hwile, "but a little while," 2030.

lyt-hwōn, *adv.*, LITTLE, 204.

M.

mā, *compar. adv.*, with *gen.*, 504, etc.

mādmās, etc., see **māṭ**(ṭ)um.

mæg, see **magan**.

mæg, *st. m.*, kinsman, blood-relative, 408, etc.; *pl. māgas*, etc., 1015, etc.; *dat. pl. māgum*, 1178, etc., *mægum*, 2353.

mæg-burg, *st. f.*, [kin-BURGH] family; *gen. mæg-burge*, 2887.

mæge, see **magan**.

mægen, 2654, see **magan**.

mægen, *st. neut.*, MAIN, strength, 445, etc.

mægen-āgende, *adj. (pres. part.)*, [MAIN-OWNING] mighty, 2837.

mægen-byrðen, *st. f.*, MAIN-BURDEN, great burden, 1625, etc.

mægen-cræft, *st. m.*, MAIN-CRAFT, mighty strength, 380.

mægen-ellen, *st. neut.*, MAIN-strength, great courage, 659.

mægen-fultum, *st. m.*, MAIN-aid, strong help, 1455.

mægen-ræa, *st. m.*, [MAIN-RACE] mighty onslaught, 1519.

mægen-strengo, *st. f.*, MAIN-STRENGTH; *dat.* 2678.

mægen-wudu, *st. m.*, [MAIN-WOOD] spear, 236.

mægṭ, *st. f.*, MAID, woman, 943, etc.

mæg-wine, *st. m.*, kinsman-friend; *pl.* 2479.

māl, *st. neut.*, [MEAL]:

(1) time, occasion, 316, etc.

(2) sword, 1616, 1667.

māl-cearu, *st. f.*, time-CARE, 189.

māl-geoceast, *st. f.*, [time-shaping] appointed time, 2737.

mānan, *v. v.*, [MEAN]:

(1) with *acc.*, declare, proclaim, 857, 1067.

(2) *trans. and intrans.*, moan, bemoan, mourn, lament, 1149, 2267, 3149, 3171.

-mānan, *v. v.*

ge-mānan, *v. v.*, violate, 1101.

mænigo, see **menigeo**.

mære, *adj.*, great, famous, notorious, 103, 762, 1301, 1474, 1598, etc.

mærost, *superl.*, greatest, 898.

mæro, **mæru**, *st. f.*, greatness, glory, fame, 504, 659, 678, etc.; greatness, great deed, deed of glory, exploit, 408, 2134, 2645; *dat. pl. adverbially*, gloriously, 2514.

mæst, *st. m.*, MAST, 36, etc.

mæst, see **māra**.

mæte, *adj.*, small.

mætoost, *superl.*, smallest, 1455.

maga, *v. m.*, son, man, 943, 978, 1474, etc.

***magan**, *st.-v. v.*, MAY, can, be able; *pres. sg. 1st and 3rd mæg*, 277, etc., 2nd *meaht*, 2047; *pres. subj. sg. mæge*, 2530, etc., *pl. mægen*, 2654; *pret. meahte*, 542, 648, etc., *mihte*, 190, 308, etc., *mehte*, 1082, etc. *With gān omitted*, 754. *Special passage*: *ne meahte*, "it was not possible, no one could," 2547.

māge, *w. f.*, kinswoman, 1391.

mago, *st. m.*, kinsman, son, 1465, etc.

mago-driht, *st. f.*, kindred-troop, band of warriors, 67.

mago-rinc, *st. m.*, kinsman-warrior, warrior, 730.

mago-þegn, **magu-þegn**, *st. m.*, kinsman-THANE, 293, 408, 1405, 1480, etc.

man(n), see **mon(n)**.

mān, *st. neut.*, [MOAN] wickedness, crime, 110, 1055, etc.

mān-fordǣdla, *w. m.*, wicked destroyer, 563.

manian, *v. v.*, exhort, 2057.

manig, see **monig**.

man-līce, *adv.*, in a MANLY way, 1046.

mān-sc(e)āta, *w. m.*, wicked SCATHER, deadly foe, 712, 2514, etc.

māra, *compar. adj. (of micel)*, greater, mightier, 247, 518, 753, etc.; *neut.*, with *gen.*, māre, MORE, 136.

māst, *superl.*, [MOST] greatest, 78, 2181, etc.; *neut.*, with *gen.*, 2645, etc.

maðelian, *v. v.*, harangue, discourse, speak, 286, 2425, etc.

- mātm-ant**, *st. f.*, owning of treasure, valuable possession, 1613, 2833.
- mātm-gestrōn**, *st. neut.*, jewel-treasure, 1931.
- mā(t)um**, *st. m.*, thing of value, treasure, jewel, 169, 1523, etc.; *pl.* māmmas, mādmas, etc., 86, 385, 1048, 1784, 1867, 2788, etc.
- māttum-fæt**, *st. neut.*, treasure-vat, costly vessel, 2405.
- māttum-gifu**, *st. f.*, treasure-gift, 1301.
- māttum-sigle**, *st. neut.*, treasure-jewel, costly sun-shaped ornament, 2757.
- māttum-sweord**, *st. neut.*, treasure-sword, sword inlaid with jewels, 1023.
- māttum-wela**, *w. m.*, [treasure-weal] wealth of treasure, 2750.
- mē**, *pers. pron. (acc. and dat. of ic)*, ME, to me, 446, 472, 541, etc.; *dat.* for myself, 2738.
- meagol**, *adj.*, forceful, earnest, solemn, 1980.
- meahte**, **meahton**, see **magan**.
- mēaras**, etc., see **mearh**.
- mearc**, *st. f.*, MARCH, limit; *dat.* him þæt tō mearce wearð, "that was his [life's] limit," 2384.
- mearcian**, *w. v.*, MARK, stain, engrave, 450; *pp.* gemearcōd, 1264, 1695.
- mearc-stapa**, *w. m.*, MARCH-STEPPER, march-stalker, 103, 1348.
- mearh**, *st. m.*, [MARE] horse; *pl.* mēaras, etc., 865, etc.
- mearn**, see **murnan**.
- meo**, *pers. pron. (acc. of ic)*, ME, 2089.
- mēce**, *st. m.*, sword, 1938, etc.
- mēd**, *st. f.*, MEED, reward, 1178, etc.
- medo**, **medu**, *st. m.*, MEAD, 2633; *dat.* 604.
- medo-sarn**, *st. neut.*, MEAD-hall, 69.
- medo-benc**, **medu-benc**, **medu-benc**, *st. f.*, MEAD-BENCH, 776, 1067, 1902, etc.
- medo-ful**, *st. neut.*, MEAD-cup, 624, etc.
- medo-heal**, **medu-heall**, *st. f.*, MEAD-HALL, 484, 638.
- medo-stig**, *st. f.*, MEAD-path, path to the mead-hall, 924.
- medu-drēam**, *st. m.*, MEAD-joy, 2016.
- medu-seld**, *st. neut.*, MEAD-hall, 3065.
- meodo-setl**, *st. neut.*, MEAD-SETTLE, 5.
- meodo-wong**, *st. m.*, MEAD-plain, plain or field where the mead-hall stood, 1643.
- meodu-sceno**, *st. m.*, MEAD-draught, 1980.
- mehte**, see **magan**.
- melda**, *w. m.*, informer, finder, 2405.
- meltan**, *st. v., intrans.*, MELT, 1120, etc.
- ge-meltan**, *st. v.*, MELT, 897, 2628, etc.
- mene**, *st. m.*, collar, necklace, 1199.
- mengan**, *w. v.*:
- (1) MINGLE; *pp.* gemenged, 848, 1593.
 - (2) mingle with, visit, 1449.
- menigeo**, **mænigo**, *st. f.*, MANY, multitude, 41, 2143.
- meodo-**, **medu-**, see under **medo**.
- meoto**, see **met**.
- meotod-**, see **metod-**.
- mērcels**, *st. m.*, mark, aim, 2439. [Sievers § 159. 1.]
- mere**, *st. m.*, MERE, sea, 1130, etc.
- mere-dēor**, *st. neut.*, MERE-DEER, sea-monster, 558.
- mere-fara**, *w. m.*, MERE-FARER, sea-farer, 502.
- mere-flx**, *st. m.*, MERE-FISH, sea-fish, 549.
- mere-grund**, *st. m.*, [MERE-GROUND] bottom of a mere or sea, 1449, 2100.
- mere-hrægl**, *st. neut.*, [MERE-RAIL] sea-garment, sail, 1905.
- mere-lifend**, *st. m. (pres. part.)*, [MERE-going] sea-farer, sailor, 255.
- mere-stræt**, *st. f.*, [MERE-STREET] way over the sea, 514.
- mere-streng**, *st. f.*, [MERE-

- STRENGTH] strength in swimming, 533.
- mere-wif**, *st. neut.*, [MERE-WIFE] mer(e)-woman, 1519.
- mergen**, see **morgen**.
- met**, *st. neut.*, thought; *pl.* meoto, 489 (see note).
- metan**, *st. v.*, METE, measure, pass over, 514, 917, etc.
- ge-metan**, *st. v.*, METE, traverse, 924.
- mētan**, *w. v.*, MEET, find, 751, etc.
- ge-mētan**, *w. v.*, MEET, find, 757, etc.; *pret. pl.* hȳ (*acc.*) gemēttan, "met each other," 2592.
- Metod**, *st. m.*, Creator, God, 110, etc.
- metod-sceaft**, **meotod-sceaft**, *st. f.*, appointed doom, eternity, 1077, 2815, 1180 (Creator's glory?).
- meōel**, *st. neut.*, council, 1876.
- meōel-stede**, *st. m.*, meeting-place, 1082.
- meōel-word**, *st. neut.*, council-word, formal word, 236.
- micel**, *adj.*, MICKLE, great, 129, etc.; *gen.* micles wyrðne, "worthy of much," 2185.
- micles**, *gen. used adverbially*; tō fela micles, "far too MUCH," 694.
- micle**, *instr. used adverbially*, by MUCH, much, 1579, 2651; so swā micle, "by so much," 1283.
- mid**, *prep.*, with *dat.* and *acc.*:
- (1) *with dat.*, with, **amid**, among, 77, 195, 274, 902, 1217, 1313, 1868, 2308, etc.; *following its case*, 41, 889, 1625; *of time*, 126; *with*, by means of, through, 317, 438, 475, 574, 779, 1184, 1892, 2028, 2468, etc. *Special passages*: mid rihte, "by right," 2056; mid gewældum, "of his own accord," 2221; mid him, "among themselves," 2948.
- (2) *with acc.*, with, **amid**, among, 357, 879, 1128, 2652, etc.
- mid**, *adv.*, with them, withal, therewith, 1642, 1649.
- middan-geard**, *st. m.*, [MIDDLE-YARD] world, earth, 75, etc.; *gen.* "in the world," 504, etc.
- midde**, *w. f.*, MIDDLE, 2705.
- middel-niht**, *st. f.*, MID-NIGHT, 2782, etc.
- miht**, *st. f.*, MIGHT, 700, etc.
- mihte**, see **magan**.
- mihtig**, *adj.*, MIGHTY, 558, etc.
- milde**, *adj.*, MILD, kind, 1172, etc.
- mildust**, *superl.*, MILDEST, kindest, 3181.
- mil-gemearc**, *st. neut.*, MILE-MARK, measure by miles; *gen.* nis bæt feor heonon mil-gemearces, "that is not many miles away," 1362.
- milts**, *st. f.*, MILDNESS, kindness, 2921.
- min**, *pers. pron.* (*gen. sg.* of ic), of me, 2533, etc.
- min**, *poss. adj.* (*gen. sg.* of ic), MINE, my, 255, etc.
- missan**, *w. v.*, *w. gen.*, MISS, 2439.
- missere**, *st. neut.*, half-year, 153.
- mist-hliff**, *st. neut.*, MIST-slope, misty hill-side; *dat. pl.* mist-hleobum, 710.
- mistig**, *adj.*, MISTY, 162.
- mōd**, *st. neut.*:
- (1) MOOD, mind, etc., 50, etc.
- (2) courage, 105, etc.; moody pride, fierceness, 1931.
- mōd-cearu**, *st. f.*, MOOD-CARE, sorrow of mind or heart, 1992, 3149.
- mōdega**, **mōdgan**, etc., see **mōdig**.
- mōd-gehygd**, *st. neut.*, mind-thought, 233.
- mōd-geþonc**, *st. neut.*, mind-thought, 1729.
- mōd-ġlomor**, *adj.*, sad in mind or heart, 2894.
- mōdig**, *adj.*, weak mōd(i)ga, mōdega; *gen. m.* mōd(i)ges; *pl.* mōd(i)ge: moody, brave, proud, 312, 502, 670, 1508, 1888, etc.
- mōdig-lic**, *adj.*, [MOODY-LIKE].
- mōdig-licra**, *compar.*, braver, prouder, 337.
- mōd-lufa**, *w. f.*, [MOOD-LOVE] heart's love, 1823.
- mōdor**, *st. f.*, MOTHER, 1258, etc.

mōd-sefa, *w. m.*, [MOOD-mind, -heart] mind, heart, courage, 180, 349, 1853, etc.

mōd-bracu, *st. f.*, [MOOD-]daring, 385.

mon(n), **man(n)**, *st. m.*, *weak* man-na; *dat. sg.* men(n); *pl.* men: MAN, 25, 1943, etc.; *weak acc. sg.* mannon, 577.

mon, **man**, *indef. pron.*, one, they, people, 1172, 2355, etc.

mōna, *w. m.*, MOON, 94.

mon-cynn, **man-cynn**, *st. neut.*, MANKIND, 110, 164, 196, 1955, 2181.

mon-drēam, **man-drēam**, *st. m.*, [MAN-DREAM] human joy, 1264, 1715.

mon-dryhten, **-drihten**, **man-dryhten**, **-drihten**, *st. m.*, [MAN-]lord, etc., 436, 1229, 1978, 2865, etc.

monig (**moneg-**), **manig** (**maneg-**), *adj.*, MANY, 5, 75, etc.; *nom.* monig oft gesæt rice tō rūne, "many a mighty one oft sat in council," 171. Often absolutely, 857, etc.; and with dependent *gen. pl.* 728, etc.

mon-þwære, *adj.*, [MAN-]gentle, kind to men, 3181.

mōr, *st. m.*, MOOR, 103, etc.

morgen, **mergen**, *st. m.*, *dat.* morgne, mergenne: MOEN, morning, morrow, 565, 837, 2484, etc.; *gen. pl.* morna, 2450.

morgen-ceald, *adj.*, MORNING-COLD, 3022.

morgen-lēoht, *st. neut.*, MORNING-LIGHT, 604, etc.

morgen-long, *adj.*, MORNING-LONG, 2894.

morgen-swæg, *st. m.*, [MORN-SWOUGH] morning-clamour, 129.

morgen-tīd, *st. f.*, MORNING-TIDE, 484, etc.

mōr-hop, *st. neut.*, MOOR-haunt, "sloping hollow on a moorside" (Skeat), 450.

morna, see **morgen**.

morf-bealu, *st. neut.*, MURDER-BALE, murder, 136.

morf-or, *st. neut.*, MURDER, 892, 1683, etc.

morf-or-bealo, *st. neut.*, MURDER-BALE, murder, 1079, 2742.

morf-or-bed, *st. neut.*, MURDER-BED, 2436.

morf-or-hete, *st. m.*, MURDEROUS HATE, 1105.

mōste, see **mōtan**.

***mōtan**, *st.-w. v.*, may, be to, MUST, 186, 2886, etc.; *pret.* mōste, 168, 2574, etc.; *pret. pl.* mōstan, 2247.

munan, *st.-w. v.*

ge-munan, *st.-w. v.*, have in mind, remember; *pres.* gemon, geman, 265, 1185, etc.; *pret.* gemunde, 179, 1141, etc.

on-munan, *st.-w. v.*, remind; *pret.* onmunde ūsic mārða, "reminded us of glory, urged us on to great deeds," 2640.

mund, *st. f.*, hand, 236, etc.

mund-bora, *w. m.*, [hand-BEARER] protector, 1480, etc.

mund-gripe, *st. m.*, hand-GRIP, 380, etc.

murnan, *st. v.*, MOURN, be anxious, reckon, care, 50, 136, 1442, 1537, etc.

be-murnan, *st. v.*, with *acc.*, BEMOURN, mourn over, 907, etc.

mūða, *w. m.*, MOUTH, 724.

mūð-bona, *w. m.*, MOUTH-BANE, one who slays by biting, 2079.

myndgian, *w. v.*, call to MIND:

(1) with *gen.*, remember, 1105.

(2) remind, 2057.

ge-myndgian, *w. v.*, bring to mind, remember; *pp.* gemyndgad, 2450.

myne, *st. m.*:

(1) wish, hope, 2572.

(2) love; *acc.* ne his myne wisse, "nor did he know his love," 169.

mynian, *w. v.*

ge-mynian, *w. v.*, MIND, be mindful of, 659.

myntan, *w. v.*, be MINDED, intend, 712, 731, 762.

myrce, *adj.*, MURKY, 1405.
myrð, *st. f.*, MIRTH; *dat.* mōdes
 myrðe, *de gaieté de cœur*, 810.

N.

nā, *neg. adv.*, never, not at all, not,
 445, 567, etc.

naca, *w. m.*, bark, craft, 214, 295,
 1896; *dat.* 1903.

nacod, *adj.*, NAKED, 539, etc.

næbben, 1850, = *ne hæbben*, see
habban.

næfne, see **nefne**.

næfre, *adv.*, NEVER, 247, etc.

nægan, *w. v.*, greet, accost, 1318.

ge-nægan, *w. v.*, assail; *pret.*
pl. genægðan, 2206; *pp.* genægged,
 1439.

næg1, *st. m.*, NAIL, 985.

næg1ian, *w. v.*, NAIL; *pp.* nægled,
 "nailed, riveted, studded," 2023.

nænig (= *ne ænig*), *adj.-pron.*, not
 ANY, none, no, 859, etc.; *with*
gen. *pl.* 157, etc.

nære, **næron**, = *ne wære*, *ne wæron*,
 see **wesan**.

næs, = *ne wæs*, see **wesan**.

næs, *neg. adv.*, not, not at all, 562,
 etc.

næs(s), *st. m.*, NESS, headland, 1439,
 etc.

næs-hliff, *st. neut.*, NESS-slope, head-
 land-slope; *dat. pl.* næs-hleoðum,
 1427.

nāh, = *ne āh*, see **āgan**.

nalas, **nalæs**, **nales**, **nallas**, **nalles**,
 see **nealles**.

nam, see **niman**.

nama, *w. m.*, NAME, 78, etc.

nāman, **-nāmon**, see **niman**.

nān (= *ne ān*), *adj.-pron.*, NONE, NO,
 989; *with gen.* *pl.* 803.

nāt, = *ne wāt*, see **witan**.

nāt-hwylc (= *ne wāt hwylc*; cf. l.
 274), *adj.-pron.*, [WOT NOT WHICH]
 some, some one, a certain (one),
 1513; *with gen. pl.* 2215, 2053, etc.

ne, *neg. particle*, Not, 38, 1384, etc.;
doubled, *ne...ne*, 182, 245-6,
 etc.; *nōðer...ne*, 2124; *ne...nō*,

1508. *Special passage*: 1604
 (see note). Often found in com-
 position with verbs, e.g. *nāh*,
næbben, *næs*, *nolde*, *nāt*, etc.,
 for which see **āgan**, **habban**, **we-**
san, **willan**, **witan**; in composition
 with **ā**, **ænig**, etc., it forms the
 words **nā**, **nænig**, etc. (q. v.).

Correlated with *ne* or another
 negative, not...nor, neither...nor,
 etc., 511, 1082-4, etc.; *ne...ne*
...ne, 1100-1; *nō...ne*, 168-9,
 575-7, etc.; *nō...ne...ne...ne*,
 1392-4, 1735-7; *næfre...ne*, 583
 -4, 718; *nalles...ne*, 3015-6.

Correlated with a doubled ne-
 gative: *ne...ne...nænig*, 154-7;
ne...nænig...nære, 858-60.

nēah, *adj.*, NIGH, near, 1743, 2728;
with dat. *nēh*, 2411.

nēahst, **nȳhst**, *superl.*, [NEXT]
 last, 1203, 2511.

nēah, *adv.*, NIGH, near, 1221, 2870;
with dat. 564, 1924, 2242.

nēar, *compar.*, NEARER, 745.

nealles, etc. (= *ne ealles*), *adv.*, not
 at ALL, by no means, 2145, etc.;
nalles, 338, etc.; *nallas*, 1719,
 etc.; *nales*, 1811; *nalas*, 1493,
 etc.; *nalæs*, 43.

nēan, **nēon**, *adv.*, from NIGH, from
 near, near, 528 (at close quarters),
 839, 3104, etc.

nearo, *st. neut.*, [NARROWS] straits,
 distress, 2350, etc.

nearo, *adj.*, NARROW, 1409.

nearo-cræft, *st. m.*, [NARROW-CRAFT]
 inaccessibility, 2243.

nearo-fāh, *st. m.*, [NARROW-FOE] foe
 causing distress; *gen.* *nearo-*
fāges, 2317.

nearo-þearf, *st. f.*, [NARROW-need]
 dire distress, 422.

nearwe, *adv.*, NARROWLY, 976.

nearwian, *w. v.*, [NARROW] straiten,
 press; *pp.* *genearwod*, 1438.

nefa, *w. m.*, nephew, 881, etc.;
grandson, 1203, 1962.

nefne, **næfne**, **nemne**, *conj.*:
 (1) unless, 250, 1056, 1552, etc.;
 except that, 1353.

- (2) *In elliptical sentences, with quasi-prepositional force, unless, save, 1934, 2151, 2533.*
- nēh**, see **nēah**, *adj.*
- nelle**, = *ne wille*, see **willan**.
- nemnan**, *w. v.*, NAME, call, 364, etc.
- be-nemnan**, *w. v.*, swear, curse, 1097, 3069.
- nemne**, *prep.*, with *dat.*, except, 1081.
- nemne**, *conj.*, see **nefne**.
- nēod-laðu** (= **nled-laðu**), *st. f.*, pressing (invitation) summons; *dat.* after **nēod-laðu**, "after the pressing summons (Beowulf had received)," 1320.
- nēon**, see **nēan**.
- nōs(1)an**, **nlos(1)an**, *w. v.*, with *gen.*, visit, revisit, attack, 115, 125, 2388, 2671, etc.; *pres. 3rd* **nīosað**, 2486.
- nēotan**, *st. v.*, use, enjoy, 1217.
- be-nēotan**, **bi-nēotan**, *st. v.*, with *acc. pers.* and *dat. rei*, deprive, 680, 2396.
- neofor**, see **nifer**.
- nēowol**, *adj.*, steep; *pl.* **nēowle**, 1411.
- nerian**, *w. v.*, save, preserve, 572; *pp.* generated, 827.
- nesan**, *st. v.*
- ge-nesan**, *st. v.*:
- (1) *intrans.* survive, escape, 999.
 - (2) *trans.* survive, escape (from), 1977, etc.; *pp.* **genesen**, 2397.
- nēðan**, *w. v.*:
- (1) with *acc.*, dare, encounter, 2350.
 - (2) with *dat.*, risk, 510, 538.
- ge-nēðan**, *w. v.*:
- (1) with *acc.* hazard, dare, venture on, brave, 888, 959, 1656, 1933, 2511.
 - (2) with *dat.* risk, 1469.
- nīcor**, *st. m.*, NICKER (sea-monster), 422, etc.
- nīcor-hūs**, *st. neut.*, NICKER-HOUSE, cavern of a sea-monster, 1411.
- nīehst**, see **nēah**, *adj.*
- nīgen**, *num.*, NINE; *inflected*, 575.
- nīht**, *st. f.*, NIGHT, 115, 1334, etc.; *gen. (m.)* **nīhtes**, 3044.
- nīhtes**, *gen. (m.)* used *adverbially*, of a NIGHT, by night, 422, 2269, etc.
- nīht-bealu**, *st. neut.*, NIGHT-BALE, evil at night, 193.
- nīht-helm**, *st. m.*, NIGHT-HELM, night, 1789.
- nīht-long**, *adj.*, NIGHT-LONG, 528.
- nīht-weorc**, *st. neut.*, NIGHT-WORK, 827.
- nīman**, *st. v.*, take, seize; *pres. 3rd*, **nīmeð**, **nīmeð**, 441, 598, etc.; *pret. sg.*, **nam**, **nōm**, 746, 1612, etc.; *pret. pl.* **nāman**, 2216; *pp.* (ge)nūmen, 1153, 3165.
- be-nīman**, *st. v.*, deprive; *pret.* **benam**, 1886.
- for-nīman**, *st. v.*, carry off; *pret.* **fornam**, **nāmon**, 488, 2828, etc.
- ge-nīman**, *st. v.*, take, seize, take away, clasp; *pret.* **genam**, **genōm**, 1872, 2776, etc.
- nīod**, *st. f.*, pleasure, delight, 2116.
- nīos(1)an**, see **nōs(1)an**.
- nīofor**, see **nifer**.
- nīowe**, see **nīwe**.
- nīpan**, *st. v.*, darken, 547, 649.
- nīs**, = *ne is*, see **wesan**.
- nīð**, *st. m.*, envy, spite, malice, hate, violence, war, contest, conflict, struggle, 184, 827, 882, 2317, 2350, 2397, 2680, etc.; affliction, 423. *Gen. pl. used instrumentally*, in fight, in war, by force, 845, 1439, 1962, 2170, 2206.
- nīðas**, see **nīðas**.
- nīð-draca**, *w. m.*, [envy-DRAKE] malicious dragon, 2273.
- nīðer**, **nyðer**, **nīofor**, *adv.*, [NETHER] down, downwards, 1360, 2699, 3044.
- nīð-gæst**, *st. m.*, [envy-GUEST] malicious guest, 2699.
- nīð-geweorc**, *st. neut.*, [envy-WORK] work of enmity, deed of violence, 683.
- nīð-grim**, *adj.*, [envy-GRIM] maliciously grim or terrible, 193.

nif-heard, *adj.*, war-HARD, hardy in war, 2417.
nif-hēdig, *adj.*, war-minded, 3165.
nif-sele, *st. m.*, hostile hall, 1513.
nifſas, *nifas*, *st. m. pl.*, men, 1005, 2215.
nif-wundor, *st. neut.*, dread WONDER, 1365.
nife, *adj.*, NEW, 783 (startling), 949, etc.; *dat. weak* niwan, niowan, *stefne*, "anew," 1789, 2594.
niwian, *w. v.*, RENEW; *pp.* geniwod, geniwad, 1303, 2287, etc.
niw-tyrwed, *adj. (pp.)*, NEW-TARRED, 295.
nō, *adv.*, Not at all, not, 136, 168 (*see ne*), 541, 543, 1508 (*see ne*), etc.
nolde, = *ne wolde*, *see willan*.
nōm, *see niman*.
nōn, *st. f.*, [NOON] ninth hour, 3 p.m., 1600.
norð, *adv.*, NORTH, 858.
norðan, *adv.*, from the NORTH, 547.
nose, *w. f.*, [NOSE] naze, cape, 1892, 2803.
nōſer (= *ne ā hwæſer*), *adv.*, NOR, 2124.
nū, *adv.*, NOW, 251, etc.
nū, *conj.*, NOW, now that, seeing that, 430, etc.; *correlative with* nū, *adv.*, 2743-5.
nŷd, *st. f.*, NEED, compulsion, 1005, 2454 (*pangs*).
nŷdan, *w. v.*, force, compel; *pp.* genŷded, 2680; *inflected*, genŷdde, 1005 (*see gesacan*).
nŷd-bād, *st. f.*, [NEED-pledge] forced pledge, forced toll, 598.
nŷd-gestealla, *w. m.*, NEED-comrade, comrade in or at need, 882.
nŷd-gripe, *st. m.*, [NEED-GRIP] dire grip, 976.
nŷd-wracu, *st. f.*, [NEED-WRACK] dire ruin, 193.
nŷhst, *see nēah*, *adj.*
nyman, *see niman*.
nymſe, *conj.*, unless, 781, etc.
nyt, *adj.*, useful, of use, 794.
nytt, *st. f.*, duty, office, service, 494, 8118.

nyttian, *w. v.*, with *gen.*
ge-nyttian, *w. v.*, with *acc.*, use, enjoy; *pp.* genyttod, 3046.
nyſer, *see niſer*.

O.

of, *prep.*, with *dat.*, from, 37, 56, 229, 710, 1108, 1188, 1571, 1892, 2083, 2743, 2769, etc.; *of* (*after ūt*), 663, 2557; *out of*, 419; *OFF*, 672. *Special passage*: ſā hē him of dyde, "then he dorred," 671.
ofer, *prep.*, OVER, with *acc.* (of motion, etc.) and *dat.* (of rest): (1) with *acc.*, over, 10, 46, 200, 217, 231, 239, 240, 311, 649, 859, 984, 1705, 1717, 2259, 2980, etc.; against, 2330, 2409, 2589; *of*, 2724; above, beyond, 2879; without, 685; *of time*, after, 736, 1781. *Special passages*: ofer eorðan, "on earth," 248, etc.; ofer wer-þeode, "throughout the nations of men," 899; ofer ealle, "so that all could hear," 2899. (2) with *dat.*, over, 481, 1244, 1907, 2907, 2908, etc.
ōfer, *st. m.*, bank, shore, 1371.
ofer-hygd, -hŷd, *st. f. neut.*, contempt, pride, 1740, 1760.
ofer-mægen, *st. neut.*, OVER-MAIN, superior force, 2917.
ofer-māſum, *st. m.*, [OVER-treasure] very rich treasure, 2993.
ofost, *st. f.*, haste, 256, 3007; *dat.* ofoste, ofeste, ofste, 386, 1292, 2747, etc. ["Beiträge" x. 505.]
ofost-liče, *adv.*, hastily, 3130.
oft, *adv.*, OFT, often, 4, 2029, 3019, etc.
oftor, *compar.*, OFTENER, 1579.
oftost, *superl.*, OFTENEST, 1663.
ō-hwær, **ō-wær**, *adv.*, ANYWHERE, 1737, 2870.
ombiht, **ombiht**, *st. m.*, servant, officer, marshal, 287, 336.
ombiht-þegn, *st. m.*, attendant-THANE, 673.
ōmig, *adj.*, rusty, 2763, etc.

on, an (677, 1247, 1985), *prep.*, **on**; *with dat. and acc., usu. dat. of rest and acc. of motion, but instances of the acc. are common, as will be seen, in which there is no suggestion, or the merest suggestion, of motion:*

(1) *with dat., of place and time*, **on**, in, 40, 53, 76, 409, 607, 609, 677, 702, 782, 847, 891, 926, 1041, 1292, 1352, 1544, 1581, 1618 (*A-swimming*), 1643, 1662, 1830 (*with respect to*), 1884, 2197, 2248, 2276, 2311 (*upon*), 2705, 3157, etc.; *after its case*, 1935, 2357, 2866; *in, among*, 1557; *at*, 126, 303, 575, 683, 3148; *by*, 1484.

(2) *with acc., onto, into*, 35, 67, etc.; **on**, in, 507, 516, 627, 635, 708, 996, 1095, 1109, 1297, 1456, 1675, 2132, 2193, 2690, 2650 (*with regard to*; cf. ll. 1830-1), etc.; *of time*, 484, 837, 1428, etc.; *to*, 1728, 2662, 1739 (*according to*); *towards*, 21.

Special passages: 873 (*see spēð*), 1579 (*see ān*), 1753 (*see ende-staef*), 2799 (*see feorh-legu*), 2903 (*see efn*), 2962 (*see wrecan*); *on gebyrd*, "by fate," 1074; *an wlg gearwe*, "ready for war," 1247; *on ryht*, "rightly," 1555; *on unriht*, "falsely," 2739; *on gylp*, "for a boast, out of bravado," 1749; *on minne sylfes dōm*, "at my own disposal, choice," 2147; *þe ic hēr on starie*, "on which I am here gazing," 2796.

on innan, *see innan*.

on weg, *AWAY*, 763, etc.

on, adv., **ON**, 3084 (*see note*).

oncer-bend, *st. m. f.*, **ANCHOR-BAND**, *anchor-chain*, 1918.

on-cyð(ð), *st. f.*, **DISTRESS**, *suffering*, 830, 1420.

ond, conj., **AND**, 39, 600, etc.

ond-long, and-long, adj., **LIVELONG**, 2115, 2938; *acc. m.* *ðā ic...ge-frægn...andlongne eorl ellen cý-ðan*, "then I learnt that the earl

displayed unceasing courage," 2695.

on-dryme, adj., **terrible**, 1932.

ond-saca, w. m., **adversary**, 786, etc.

ond-slyht, st. m., **back-stroke**, *return blow*, 2929, 2972.

ond-swaru, st. f., **ANSWER**, 354, 1493, 1840, 2860.

ðnettan, w. v., **HASTEN**; *pret. pl.* 306, 1803. ["Beiträge" x. 487.]

on-gēan, prep., *with dat.*, **AGAINST**, *towards, at*, 1034; *after its case*, 681, 2364 (*see foran*); *without object*, 747 (*or adv. = forwards*).

onllic-nes, st. f., **LIKENESS**, 1351.

on-mēðla, w. m., **arrogance**, 2926.

on-sāge, adj., **impending, fatal**, 2483; *nom. þār was Hondscio*

hild onsaġe, "there was battle impending over Hondscio," 2076.

on-syn, an-syn, st. f., **sight, appearance, form**, 251, 928, 2772, 2834.

on-weald, st. m., [**WIELDING**] **control, possession**, 1043.

open, adj., **OPEN**, 2271.

openian, w. v., **OPEN**, 3056.

ðr, st. neut., **beginning, origin, van**, 1041, 1688, 2407.

orc, st. m., **flagon, 2760, etc.**

orcneð, st. m., **sea-monster**, 112.

ord, st. neut., **point, front, van**, 556, 2498, 2791.

ord-fruma, w. m., **chief, prince**, 263.

ðret-mecg, st. m., **warrior**, 332, 481, etc. [Sievers § 43, N. 4.]

ðretta, w. m., **warrior**, 1532, etc.

oreð-, *see oruð*.

or-feorme, adj., **without food, famish-ing, destitute**, 2385.

or-leahtre, adj., **blameless**, 1886.

or-leg, st. neut., **battle, war**, 1326, etc.

orleg-hwīl, st. f., **battle-WHILE**, *time of battle or war*, 2002, etc.

or-þonc, or-þanc, st. m., [**original thought**] **skill**, 406; *dat. pl. ad-verbially*, **skilfully**, 2087.

oruð, st. neut., **breath**, 2557; *gen. oreðes*, 2523; *dat. oreðe*, 2839.

or-wearde, *adj.*, WARDLESS, un-
guarded, 8127.

or-wēna, *adj.* (*weak form*), with
gen., [WERNLESS] hopeless, despair-
ing, 1002, etc.

oð, *prep.*, *w. acc.*, until, 2399, etc.

oð þæt, *conj.*, till, until, 9, etc.;
once, oðð þæt, 66.

oðer, *num. adj.-pron.*, OTHER, (the)
one, (the) other, the second,
another, 219 (*see note*), 503, 859,
1133, 1300, 1583 (*see swylo*),
1755, 2117, 2451, 2481, 2670,
2985, etc.; *correl.* oðer...oðer,
"one...the other" 1349-51. *Neut.*
pl. oðer, 870. *Special passage*:
ealo-drincende oðer sædan, "the
ale-drinkers told another tale,"
1945.

oðð, *see* oð.

oððe, *conj.*:

(1) or, 283, 649 (*see note*), etc.

(2) and, 2475.

ōwēr, *see* ohwēr.

ō-wiht, *pron.*, AUGHT; *dat.* a WHIT,
1822, 2432.

R.

rēcan, *w. v.*, *intrans.*, REACH; *pret.*
ræhte, 747.

ge-rēcan, *w. v.*, *trans.*, REACH;
pret. geræhte, 556, 2965.

rēd, *st. m.*, [REDE] advice, counsel,
help, benefit, gain, 172, 1201,
1376, 2027.

rēdan, *st. and w. v.*:

(1) *intrans.*, decide, decree, 2858.

(2) *trans.*, possess, 2056.

rēd-bora, *w. m.*, [REDE-BEABER]
counsellor, 1325.

Rēdend, *st. m. (pres. part.)*, Ruler
(God), 1555.

rēran, *w. v.*

ā-rēran, *w. v.*, REAR, raise,
exalt, extol, 1703, 2983.

rēs, *st. m.*, RACE, rush, storm, on-
slaught, 2356, 2626.

rēsan, *w. v.*, RACE, rush, 2690.

ge-rēsan, *w. v.*, RACE, rush,
2839.

rēst, *st. f.*, REST, resting-place, bed,
139, 1237, etc.

rēswa, *w. m.*, leader, 60.

rand, *see* rond.

rāsan, *w. v.*, find, explore; *pp.*
rāsod, 2283.

raße, *see* hraße.

rēaſan, *w. v.*, REAVE, rob, plunder;
pret. rēafode, rēafedon, 1212,
2985, etc.

be-rēaſan, *w. v.*, BEREAVE; *pp.*,
with *dat.*, bereft, 2746, etc.

rēc, *st. m.*, REEK, smoke, 3155.

rēcan, *w. v.*, with *gen.*, RECK, care;
pres. 3rd. reccod, 434.

reccan, *w. v.*, relate, tell, 91; *dat.*
inf. reccenne, 2093; *pret.* rehte,
2106, 2110.

reced, *st. neut.*, house, building,
hall, 412, etc.

regn-heard, *adj.*, [mighty-HARD]
wondrous hard, 326.

regnian, rēnian, *w. v.*, prepare,
adorn, 2168; *pp.* geregnad, 777.

rēn-weard (= regn-), *st. m.*, mighty
WARDEN, mighty guard, 770.

rēc, fierce, 122.

rēofan, *st. v.*

be-rēofan, *st. v.*, bereave, de-
prive; *pp.*, *acc. sg. f.*, berofene,
2457, 2931.

rēon, *see* rūwan.

reord, *st. f.*, speech, 2555.

reordian, *w. v.*, speak, croak, 3025.

ge-reordian, *w. v.*, prepare a
feast; *pp.* gereorded, 1788.

rēot, *st. m. ? f. ?*, revel, 2457.

rēotan, *st. v.*, weep, 1376.

restan, *w. v.*, REST, cease, 1799,
1857, etc.

rēþo, *adj.*, fierce, furious, 122, etc.

rice, *st. neut.*, realm, 861, etc.

rice, *adj.*, RICH, powerful, mighty,
172, 310, 399, etc.

ricone, *adv.*, quickly, 2983.

ricſian, rixian, *w. v.*, reign, rule,
domineer, raid, 144, 2211.

rīdan, *st. v.*, RIDE, 234, 1883, etc.;
pret. pl. rīodan, 3169.

ge-rīdan, *st. v.*, with *acc.*, RIDE
over, 2898.

ridend, *st. m. (pres. part.)*, RIDER;
pl. ridend, 2457.

riht, *st. neut.*, RIGHT, 144, 1700,
etc.; *acc.* on riht, "rightly,"
1555; *dat.* æfter rihte, "in ac-
cordance with right," 1049, etc.;
acc. pl. ealde riht, "the old
laws, the ten commandments,"
2330.

rihte, *adv.*, RIGHTLY, 1695.

riman, *w. v.*, [RIME] count, num-
ber; *pp.* gerimed, 59.

rinc, *st. m.*, man, wight, warrior,
399, 720, 741, etc.

riodan, see **ridan**.

risan, *st. v.*

ā-risan, *st. v.*, ARISE, 399, 2403,
etc.

rixian, see **ricsian**.

rodor, *st. m.*, sky, heaven, 310,
1376, 1555, 1572.

rōf, *adj.*, strong, brave, renowned,
1793, 1925, 2538, 2690; *with*
gen. 682, 2084.

rond, **rand**, *st. m.*, shield, 231, 656,
2673, etc.

rand-wiga, *w. m.*, shield-
warrior, 1298, etc.

rond-hæbbend, *st. m. (pres. part.)*,
[shield-HAVING] shield-warrior,
861.

rōwan, *st. v.*, ROW, swim; *pret. pl.*
rēon = *rēowon*, 512, etc.

rūm, *st. m.*, ROOM, space, 2690.

rūm, *adj.*, ROOMY, spacious, ample,
great, 278, 2461.

rūm-heort, *adj.*, [BOOM-HEART] great-
hearted, bountiful, 1799, 2110.

rūn, *st. f.*, RUNE, council, 172.

rūn-stæf, *st. m.*, RUNE-STAVE, runic
letter, 1695.

rūn-wita, *w. m.*, [RUNE-] wise man,
councillor, 1325.

ryht, see **riht**.

ryman, *w. v.*:

(1) make ROOMY, prepare; *pp.*
gerȳmed, 492, 1975.

(2) make ROOM, clear a way;
pp. ȳa him gerȳmed wearð, ȳat
hie wæl-stōwe wealdan mōston,
"when the way was made clear

for them so that they were
masters of the field," 2983; so
3088.

ge-ryman, *w. v.*, make ROOMY,
prepare, 1086.

S.

sacan, *st. v.*, strive, 439.

ge-sacan, *st. v.*, gain by strife;
inf. ac gesacan sceal...nȳde
genȳdde niȳða bearna...gearwe
stōwe, "but he shall gain by
strife the inevitable prepared
place of the children of men,"
1004.

on-sacan, *st. v.*:

(1) *with acc. pers. and gen. rei*,
attempt a person's life: *pres.*
subj. ȳatte freoȳu-webbe feores
onsæce...lēofne mannan, "that
a peace-weaver should assail the
life of a dear man," 1942.

(2) *with acc. rei and dat. pers.*,
refuse, dispute, 2954.

sacu, *st. f.*, strife, 1857, 2472; *acc.*
sæce, 154.

sadol, *st. m.*, SADDLE, 1088.

sadol-beorht, *adj.*, SADDLE-BRIGHT,
with a bright or splendid saddle
(cf. l. 1088), 2175.

sæ, *st. m. f.*, SEA, 579, 507, 2394,
etc.; *dat. pl.* sæm, 858, etc.

sæ-bāt, *st. m.*, SEA-BEAT, 633, 895.

sæcc, *st. f.*, strife, fight, contest,
953, 1977, 2029, etc.; *gen. sg.*
secce, 600. Cf. **sacu**.

sæce, see **sacu**.

sæ-cyning, *st. m.*, SEA-KING, 2382.

sædan, see **secgan**.

sæ-dēor, *st. neut.*, SEA-DEER, sea-
monster, 1510.

sæ-draca, *w. m.*, SEA-DRAKE, sea-
dragon, 1426.

sægan, *w. v.*, cause to sink, lay
low; *pp.* gesæged, 884.

sæ-gēap, *adj.*, SEA-wide, spacious,
1896.

sæ-genga, *w. m.*, SEA-goer, ship,
1882, 1908.

sægon, see **sæon**.

sæ-grund, *st. m.*, SEA-GROUND, bottom of the sea,

sæl, *st. neut.*, hall, 307, etc.; *acc. sel*, 167.

sæl, *st. m. f.*:

(1) time, season, occasion, opportunity, 622, 1008, etc.; *acc. sg. sële*, 1135.

(2) happiness, joyance, bliss, 643, etc.; *dat. pl. sulum*, 607.

sæ-læc, *st. neut.*, SEA-booty, 1624; *acc. pl. sæ-læc*, "sea-spoils," 1652.

sæ-lād, *st. f.*, SEA-path, sea-voyage, 1189, 1157.

sælan, *w. v.*, bind, tie, secure, 226, 1917; *pp. gesæled*, "bound, twisted, interwoven," 2764.

on-sælan, *w. v.*, unbind; *imperat. sg. onsæl meoto*, "unbind thy thoughts," 489.

sælan, *w. v.*, happen.

ge-sælan, *w. v.*, often *impers.*, befall, chance, happen, 890, 1250; *pret. sg. me gesæalde þæt*, "it chanced that," or "I succeeded in," 574.

sæld, *st. neut.*, hall, 1280.

sæ-liðend, *st. m. (pres. part.)*, SEAFarer; *nom. pl. sæ-liðend*, 411, etc.; *sæ-liðende*, 377.

sælte (?), 3152, see note on 3155.

sæ-mann, *st. m.*, SEA-MAN, 829, 2954.

sæ-mæte, *adj.*, SEA-weary, 325.

sæmra, *compar. adj. (without pos.)*, worse, weaker, 953, 2880.

sæ-næss, *st. m.*, SEA-NESS, headland, 223, 571.

sæne, *adj.*

sæmra, *compar.*, slower, 1436.

sæ-rinc, *st. m.*, SEA-warrior, 690.

sæ-stið, *st. m.*, SEA-journey, 1149.

sæ-weall, *st. m.*, SEA-WALL, 1924.

sæ-wong, *st. m.*, SEA-plain, shore, 1964.

sæ-wudu, *st. m.*, SEA-WOOD, ship, 226.

sæ-wylm, *st. m.*, [SEA-WELLING] sea-surge, 393.

-saga, see -sagan.

sāl, *st. m.*, rope, 302, 1906.

sulum, see **sæl**.

samod, see **somod**.

sand, *st. neut.*, SAND, 213, etc.

sang, *st. m.*, SONG, 90, etc.

sār, *st. f. neut.*, SORE, pain, wound, 787, 975; *nom. sio sār*, 2468; *acc. säre*, "harm," 2295.

sār, *adj.*, SORE, 2058.

säre, *adv.*, SORELY, 1251, 2222, 2311, 2746.

sārig, *adj.*, SORRY, sad, 2447.

sārig-ferð, *adj.*, [SORRY-heart] sore at heart, 2863.

sārig-mōd, *adj.*, [SORRY-MOOD] in mournful mood, 2942.

sār-līc, *adj.*, [SORE-LIKE] painful, sad, 842, 2109.

sāwl-berend, *st. m. (pres. part.)*, [SOUL-BEARING] being endowed with a soul, 1004.

sāwol, *st. f.*, SOUL, 2820, etc.; *acc. gen. sāwle*, 184, 2422, etc.; *gen. sāwele*, 1742.

sāwol-lēas, **sāwol-lēas**, SOULLESS, lifeless, 1406, 3033.

sāwol-drior, *st. neut.*, [SOUL-gore] heart's blood, life's blood, 2693.

scacan, *st. v.*, *pres. sg. sceaceð*, 2742, *pp. scacen*, *sceacen*, 1124, 2306, etc.: SHAKE, go, depart, hasten, 1186, 2254, etc. *Special passages: inf. ðā cōm beorht scacan sunne ofer grundas*, "then the bright sun came hastening o'er the plains," 1802; *pret. stræla storm strengum gebæded soðc ofer scild-weall*, "the storm of arrows, sent by the strings, flew over the shield-wall," 3118.

scādan, *st. v.*

ge-scādan, *st. v.*, decide; *pret. gescēd*, 1555.

scadu-helm, *st. m.*, [SHADOW-HELM] shadow-covering, cover of night; *gen. pl. scadu-helma gesceapu*, "shapes of the shadows," 650.

scami(g)an, *w. v.*, be ASHAMED, 1026, 2850.

scaþa, see **sceaþa**.

sceacen, **sceaceð**, see **scacan**.

scead, *st. neut.*, SHADE *acc. pl.*

- under *sceadu bregdan*, "cast under the shades, *i.e.* kill," 707.
- scēaden-mæl*, *adj.*, curiously inlaid (sword); *absolutely*, 1939.
- sceadu-genga*, *w. m.*, SHADOW-goer, prowler by night, 703.
- sceal*, etc., see *sculan*.
- scealc*, *st. m.*, MARSHAL, retainer, 918, 939.
- scearp*, *adj.*, SHARP, 288.
- scēat*, *st. m.*, [SHEET] corner, region, quarter, 96; *gen. pl.* *sceatta*, 752.
- sceatt*, *st. m.*, money, 1686.
- sceaþa*, *scaþa*, *w. m.*, SCATHER, foe, warrior: *nom. pl.* *scaþan*, 1803, 1895; *gen. pl.* *sceaþena*, 4, *sceaþona*, 274.
- sceaþan*, *st. v.*, with *dat.*, SCATHE, injure; *pret.* *scōð*, 1887.
- ge-sceaþan*, *st. v.*, with *dat.*, SCATHE, 1502, 1587. *Special passages*: *pret. sg.* *sē ðe him sære gescōd*, "who injured himself sorely," 2222; *bill ær gescōd... eald-hlāfordes þām ǰāra mādma mund-bora wæs longe hwile*, "the old lord's (Beowulf's) sword had erewhile injured him that had been the protector of those treasures a long while," 2777.
- scēawere*, *st. m.*, explorer, spy, 253.
- scēawi(g)an*, *w. v.*, with *acc.*, [SHEW] espy, see, view, observe, 840, 843, 1391, etc.; *pres. pl. subj.* *scēawian*, 3008; *pret. pl.* *scēawedon*, 132, etc.; *pp.* *gescēawod*, 3075, 3084.
- scōð*, see -*scādan*.
- sceft*, *st. m.*, SHaft, 3118.
- scel*, see *sculan*.
- scencan*, *w. v.*, SKINK, pour out; *pret. sg.* *scenote*, 496.
- scenne*, *w. f.*, sword-guard, 1694.
- scōd*, see -*sceaþan*.
- sceolde*, see *sculan*.
- scōp*, see -*scyppan*.
- scōtan*, *st. v.*, SHOOT, 1744.
- ge-scōtan*, *st. v.*, with *acc.*, SHOOT or dart into, hurry to; *pret. sg.* *hord eft gescēat*, 2319.
- of-scōtan*, *st. v.*, with *acc.*, SHOOT OFF, kill; *pret. sg.* *ofscōt*, 2439.
- scōtend*, *st. m.* (*pres. part.*), SHOOTER, warrior; *pl.* 703, 1154.
- scopen*, see *scyppan*.
- sceoran*, *st. v.*, SHEAR, cut, 1287.
- ge-sceoran*, *st. v.*, SHEAR, cut in two, 1526; *pret. sg.* *gesceor*, 2973.
- scōt*, see -*scōtan*.
- sceþþan*, *w. v.*, *usu.* with *dat.*, scathe, injure, 1514, 1524, etc.; *absolutely*, 243.
- ge-sceþþan*, *w. v.*, with *dat.*, scathe, injure, 1447.
- scild-*, see *scyld-*.
- scile*, see *sculan*.
- scinan*, *st. v.*, SHINE, 1517, etc.; *pret. pl.* *scinon*, 994, *scionon*, 303.
- scinna*, *w. m.*, devil, 939.
- scionon*, see *scinan*.
- scip*, *st. neut.*, SHIP, 302, etc.; *dat. pl.* *scypon*, 1154.
- scip-herge*, *st. m.*, SHIP-army, naval force; *dat.* *scip-herge*, 243.
- scīr*, *adj.*, SHEER, bright, 322, 496, 979; *weak gen.* 1694.
- scīr-ham*, *adj.*, bright-coated, with shining mail, 1895.
- scōd*, see *sceaþan*.
- scolde*, etc., see *sculan*.
- scop*, *st. m.*, [shaper] maker, bard, etc., 90, etc.
- scōp*, see *scyppan*.
- scota*, *w. m.*, SHOOTER, warrior; *dat. pl.* *scotenum*, 1026 (see note).
- scrifan*, *st. v.*, [SHRIVE] prescribe, pass sentence, 979.
- for-scrifan*, *st. v.*, with *dat. pers.*, proscribe, 106.
- ge-scrifan*, *st. v.*, prescribe: *pret. sg.* *swā him wyrd ne gescrāf hrēð æt hilde*, "as weird did not assign to him triumph in battle," 2574.
- scriþan*, *st. v.*, stride, stalk, glide, wander, move, go, advance, 163, 650, 703, 2569.
- scucca*, *w. m.*, demon; *dat. pl.* *scuccum ond scinum*, "from demons and devils," 939.

soffan, *st. v.*, with *acc.*, SHOVE, launch, 215, 918; *pret. pl.* soufun, 3181.

be-soffan, *st. v.*, with *acc.*, shove, cast, 184.

wid-soffan, *st. v.*, [WIDE-SHOVE] scatter; *pp.* wēa wid-scofen witenā gehwylcne, "woe [had] scattered each councillor," 936.

sculan, *st.-w. v.*, *pres. sg.* 1st, 3rd sceal, 20, etc., scel, 455, etc., sceall, 2498, etc.; *pres. subj.* scyle, 2657, scile, 3176; *pret.* scolde, 280, etc., sceolde, 2586, etc.; *2nd sg.* sceoldest, 2056; *pl.* scoldon, 41, etc., sceoldon, 2257: SHALL, be to, must, have to, be obliged, ought, 24, etc., *pret.* SHOULD, was to, etc., 230, 1067, 1260, etc.; *sometimes expressing mere futurity*, 384, etc. *With foll. inf. omitted*: unc sceal worn fela mǣhma gemænra [wesan], 1783; ūrum sceal sweord ond helm...bām gemæne, "to us both shall one sword and helmet [be] in common," 2659; sceal se hearda helm...fæstum befeallen, 2265; þonne ūf forð scyle [gon-gan], 1179; *so*, 2816. *Special passage*: hē gesēcean sceall hord on hrūsan, "it is his to seek the hoard in the earth," 2275.

scūr-hard, *adj.*, [SHOWER-HARD] hardened by being plunged into cold water, 1033. Cf. "the ice-brook's temper," *Othello*, v. 2. 253.

scyld, *st. m.*, SHIELD, 325, etc.

schild-weall, *st. m.*, SHIELD-WALL, wall of shields, 3118.

scyldan, *w. v.*, SHIELD: *pret.* nymðe mec God scyldre, "unless God had shielded me," 1658.

scyld-freca, *w. m.*, SHIELD-warrior, 1033.

scyldig, *adj.*, guilty; with *dat.*, synnum scyldig, 3071; with *gen.*, 1683; ealdres scyldig, "having forfeited his life," 1338, 2061.

scyld-wiga, *w. m.*, SHIELD-warrior, 288.

scyle, see **sculan**.

scyndan, *w. v.*, hasten, 2570, 918.

scýne, *adj.*, SHEEN, beauteous, 3017.

scyp, see **scip**.

scyppan, *st. v.*, SHAPE, create, make, 78; *pp.* sceapen, 2230; was sio wrōht scepen heard wið Hugas, "the strife was made hard against the Hugs," 2913.

ge-scyppan, *st. v.*, SHAPE, create, 97.

Scyppend, *st. m.* (*pres. part.*), SHAPER, Creator, 106.

scýran, *w. v.*, [make SHEER] bring to light, 1939.

sē, *m.*, sēo, sio, *f.*, þæt, *neut.*, demon. *adj.*, the, THAT: *m. sē*, 506, 2237, 2999; *f. sēo*, 1343; *sio*, 2684, 2999, 3150; *neut. þæt*, 661; *instr. neut. þý*, 1664, 2028; *gen. pl. þāra*, 681, þēra, 992. *Following its noun*: *acc. m.* þone, 2007, 2588, 2952, 2969, 3081; *gen. pl. þāra*, 2734. *Alliterating*: *dat. m.* þām, 197, 790, 806; *acc. f. sg. þā*, 736, 1675; *instr. neut. þý*, 1797; *gen. pl. þāra*, 2033. *Correl. with sē used as a relative pron.*: sē...sē, 2865, 3071-3; sēo...sio, 2258. *See also* **þe**.

sē, *m.*, sēo, sio, *f.*, þæt, *neut.*, pron. I. *Demon. pron.*, THAT, that one, he, etc.: *m. sē*, 469, 2406, 2804; *f. sio*, 2024, 2087; *neut. þæt*, 716, 734, 765, 1002 (*see* *be-fleōn*); *acc. m.* þone, 3009; *gen. m. and neut. þæs*, 1774; *ic ðæs ealles mæg...gefean habban*, "I can have joy of all that," 2739; *dat. m. and neut. þām*, 12, þām, 187; *acc. pl. þā*, 3014; *gen. pl. þāra*, 1015 (*see note*). *Immediately followed by the rel. particle þe* (*q. v.*): *nom. sē þe*, 90, 441, 1497, 2222, 2292, 2864; *acc. þone þe*, 2295, 3003, 3034, 3116; *dat. þām þe*, 2601, 2861, 3055; *gen. pl. þāra þe*, 98, 878, 1196, 1461, 1578, 1625 ("of those things which"). *With þe omit-*

ted: þām = þām þe, 2199, 2779.

Correl. with sē used as a rel.

pron.: sē...sē, 2406-7.

Particular usages:

(1) *gen. neut. þæs*, of that, of this, thereof, for that, for this, therefor, 7, 16, 114, 350, 588, 1145, 1692, 1778, 2032, 2239, 2335; therefore, 900, 1992. *Correl. with þæt, conj.*, 2026-8, etc. See also *þæs, adv.*

(2) *instr. neut. þy, þe*, therefore, 1273, 2067. *Correl. with þe, conj. (q. v.)*, 487, 1436, 2638. Often with comparatives, *THE*: 821, 974, 1902, 2277, 2687, 2749, 2880; *nō þy ær*, "none the sooner," 754, etc.

(3) *instr. neut. þon; þon mā*, (the) more, 504; *æfter þon*, "after that," 724; *ær þon*, "ere," 731; *be þon*, "by that," 1722; *tō þon, þæt*, "until," 2591, 2845. See also under *tō*.

II. *Rel. pron.*, *THAT*, who, which, what; *m. sē*, 143, 370, 1610, 2407, 2865, etc.; *sē for sēo*, 2421 (see also *þe*); *neut. þæt* = "what," 15, 1466, 1748; *m. acc. þone*, 1354, 2048, 2751; *f. acc. þā*, 2022; *gen. neut. Gode þancode...þæs se man gespræc*, "thanked God for what the man spake," 1898; *þæs ic wēne*, "according to what I expect, as I ween," 272; *so*, 383; *dat. sing. m. and neut. þām*, 310, 374, 1363, 1688; *þām*, 2612; *pl. þā*, 704, etc. See also *þæs, adv.*

þæs þe, see under *þæs*.

sealde, etc., see *sellan*.

sealma, *w. m.*, sleeping-place, couch, chamber, 2460.

sealt, adj., *SALT*, 1989.

searo, *st. neut.*, armour, 329, 419 (battle), etc.; *dat. pl. adverbially*, *searwum*, "cunningly, curiously," 1038, 2764.

searo-bend, *st. m. f.*, cunning *BAND*, 2086.

searo-fah, *adj.*, cunningly or ar-

tistically coloured, variegated, 1444.

searo-geþræc, *st. neut.*, heap of treasures of cunning work, 3102.

searo-gimm, *st. m.*, cunning gem, jewel of artistic workmanship, 1157, 2749.

searo-grim, *adj.*, [cunning-GRIM] cunningly fierce, or fierce in battle, 594.

searo-hæbbend, *st. m. (pres. part.)*, [armour-HAVING] armour-bearer, warrior, 237.

searo-net, *st. neut.*, [cunning- or armour-NET] coat of mail, 406.

searo-nif, *st. m.*, armour-strife, hostility, 582, 3067; cunning-hatred, wile, plot, 1200, 2738.

searo-þonc, *st. m.*, cunning thought, 775.

searo-wundor, *st. neut.*, [cunning-WONDER] rare wonder, 920.

seax, *st. neut.*, hip-sword, dagger, 1545.

sēcan, *sēcean*, *w. v.*, 664, 187; *dat. inf. tō sēcianne*, 2562; *pres. pl. (fut.) sēceað*, 3001; *pret. pl. sōhton*, 339, sōhtan, 2380: *SEEK in its various meanings*; visit, go to, strive after; 756, 1379, 2738, 2380 (of a friendly visit). *Intrans.* 2293, 3001 (of a hostile attack); *þonne his myne sōhte*, "than his wish (hope) sought," 2275. *Special passages:* *sāwle sēcan*, "kill," 801; *so*, *sēcean sāwle hord*, 2422.

ge-sēc(e)an, *w. v.*, 684, etc.; *dat. inf. tō gesēcanne*, 1922; *pret. pl. gesōhton*, 2926, gesōhtan, 2204: *SEEK in its various meanings as above*, 692, 1839, etc.; *often of hostile attack*, 2515, etc.

ofer-sēc(e)an, *w. v.*, *overtax*, test too severely; *pret. sg. sē ðe mēca gehwane...swenge ofersōhte*, "which with its swing overtaxed every sword," 2686.

sēc, see *sēc*.

seog, *st. m.*, man, etc., 208, 213,

- 249, 402, 980, 2863, etc.; *of Grendel's mother*, 1379.
- secg**, *st. f.*, sword, 684.
- seccan**, *w. v.*, 273, 590, 532, 1809, etc.; *dat. inf.* tō secganne, 473, 1724; *pret. pl.* sægdon, 377, etc., sēdan, 1945; *pp.* gesægd, gesæd, 141, 1696: SAY, speak. *Imperf. with partitive gen.* swā se secg hwata secgende wæs lāðra spella, 3028.
- sē-seccan**, *w. v.*, SAY out, declare, 344.
- ge-seccan**, *w. v.*, SAY, 2157; *imperat. sg.* gesaga, 388.
- sefa**, *w. m.*, mind, soul, heart, 49, 278, 473, etc.
- sēft**, *compar. adv.* (of sōfte), softer, more easily, 2749.
- sēgan**, see **-sēon**.
- segn**, see **segn**.
- segl**, *st. neut.*, SAIL, 1906.
- segl-rād**, *st. f.*, SAIL-ROAD, sea, 1429.
- segn**, *st. m. neut.*, SIGN, banner, 1204; *acc.* segn, 2767, 2776, segen, 47, 1021; *nom. sg.* þā wæs æht boden Swēona lēodum, segn Higelāces, "then was pursuit offered to the Swedes' people, Hygelac's standard [raised]," 2958 (see note). *From L. signum*.
- sēgon**, see **-sēon**.
- seh**, see **-sēon**.
- sel**, see **sæl**.
- sēl**, *compar. adv.* (no positive, cf. sēlra), better, 1012, 2687, etc.
- seldan**, *adv.*, SELDOM, 2029.
- seld-guma**, *w. m.*, hall-man; *nom. sg.* nis þæt seld-guma, "that is no mere retainer," 249.
- sele**, *st. m.*, hall, 81, 713, etc.; *of the dragon's cave*, 3128.
- sēle**, see **sæl**.
- sēle-drēam**, *st. m.*, [hall-DREAM] hall-joy (in heaven?), 2252.
- sēle-ful**, *st. neut.*, hall-beaker, hall-cup, 619.
- sēle-gyst**, *st. m.*, hall-GUEST, 1545.
- sēle-rādend**, *st. m.* (*pres. part.*), [hall-counsellor] hall-ruler, 51, 1846.
- sele-rest**, *st. f.*, hall-REST, bed in a hall, 690.
- sēlest**, etc., see under **sēlra**.
- sele-þegn**, *st. m.*, hall-THANE, chamberlain, 1794.
- sele-weard**, *st. m.*, [hall-WARD] guardian of a hall, 667.
- self**, *reflex. adj.*; *nom. sg.* self, 594, 920, etc., sylf, 1964; *weak selfa*, 29, 1924, etc., seolfa, 3067, sylfa, 3054, etc.; *acc. sg. m.* selfne, 2875, etc., sylfne, 1977; *gen. sg. m.* selves, 700, etc., sylfes, 2013, etc.; *f.* selfre, 1115; *nom. pl.* selfe, 419, sylfe, 1996; *gen. pl.* sylfra, 2040: SELF, etc. *Often absolutely* 2222, 419, etc.; *on minne sylfes dōm*, 2147. *Sometimes agreeing with the nom. instead of with the oblique case next to which it stands:* þū þē (dat.) self, 953; þām þe him selfa deāh, 1839.
- sēlla**, see **sēlra**.
- sellan**, *syllan*, *w. v.*, [SELL] give, give up, 2160, 1370, 1482, etc.
- ge-sellan**, *w. v.*, [SELL] give, 1029, 1052, etc.
- sel-lic**, *syl-lic* (= seld-lic), *adj.*, rare, strange, 2086, 2109, 1426.
- syl-licra**, *compar.*, stranger, 3038.
- sēlra**, *compar. adj.* (no positive), better, 860, 1384, 1468, etc.; *nom. sg. m.* sēlla, 2890. *Absolutely* þæt sēlre, 1759.
- sēlest**, *superl.*, best, 146, 256, etc. *Weak form* reed sēlesta, 412; *and often after the def. art.* se, 1406, etc.
- semninga**, *adv.*, forthwith, straightway, suddenly, 644, 1640, 1767.
- sendan**, *w. v.*, SEND, 13, 471, 1842.
- for-sendan**, *w. v.*, SEND away, 904.
- on-sendan**, *w. v.*, SEND away, send off, 382, 452, 1483; *with forð*, 45, 2266.
- sendan**, *w. v.*, feast, 600.
- sēo**, see **se**, **sē**.

sæc, *adj.*, SICK, "sick unto death," 1603, 2740, 2904.

seofon, SEVEN, 517; *acc.* seofan, 2195; *inflected* syfone, 8122.

seolfa, see **self**.

seomian, **siomian**, *w. v.*:

(1) rest, ride, lie, stand, 802, 2767.

(2) enfeather, fetter; *pret. sg.* seomade, 161.

sēon, *st. v.*, SEE, look, 387, 336, etc.; *inf.* þær mæg...sēon, "there it is possible to see, there may one see," 1365; *pret. pl.* sægon, 1422.

ge-sēon, *st. v.*, SEE, 229, 1485, etc.; *pres. sg.* 3rd gesyhð, 2455, etc.; *pret. pl.* gesāwon, 221, etc., gesēgon, 3128, gesēgan, 8088; *subj. pret. pl.* gesāwon, 1605.

geond-sēon, *st. v.*, SEE through-out, see over; *pret. sg.* geondseh, 8087.

ofer-sēon, *st. v.*, OVERSEE, survey, look on, 419.

on-sēon, *st. v.*, look ON, look at, 1650.

seonu, *st. f.*, SINEW; *nom. pl.* seonowe, 817.

sēoðan, *st. v.*, with *acc.*, SEETH, brood over; *pret. sg.* mæl-ceare, mōd-ceare...sēað, 190, 1993.

sēoððan, see **sifðan**.

sēowian, *w. v.*, SEW, link; *pp.* sēowed (of a byrny), 406.

sess, *st. m.*, seat, 2717, 2756.

sētan, see **sittan**.

setl, *st. neut.*, SETTLE, seat, 1232, 1289, etc.

settan, *w. v.*, SET, set down, 325, 1242; *pp.* geseted, 1696.

ā-settan, *w. v.*, SET, set up, 47; *pp.* āseted, 667.

be-settan, *w. v.*, BESET, set about, 1453.

ge-settan, *w. v.*:

(1) SET, 94.

(2) set at rest, 2029.

sib(b), *st. f.*, peace, relation, kinship, friendship, 949, 1164, 1857, etc.; *uninflected acc.* sibbe, 2600;

dat. sibbe ne wolde wið manna hwone, "would not out of compassion to any man," 154.

sib-sēðeling, *st. m.*, kindred-ATHE-LING, 2708.

sibbe-gedriht, *st. neut.*, kindred-band, band of kindred-warriors, 387 (see note), 729.

sīd, *adj.*, wide, broad, large, ample, great, 149, 1291, 1726, etc.; *weak forms* 1733, 2199, 2347.

sīde, *adv.*, widely, 1223.

sīd-fæðme, *adj.*, [wide-FATHOMED] broad-bosomed, 1917.

sīd-fæðmed, *adj.* (*pp.*), [wide-FATHOMED] broad-bosomed, 302.

sīd-rand, *st. m.*, broad shield, 1289.

sīe, see **wesan**.

sīex-benn, *st. f.*, hipknife-wound, 2904. *From seax*.

sīg, see **wesan**.

sīgan, *st. v.*, sink, march down, 1251, 307.

ge-sīgan, *st. v.*, sink, fall, 2659.

sīge-drihten, *st. m.*, victory-lord, victorious lord, 391.

sīge-ðadig, *adj.*, victory-happy, rich in victories, victorious, 1557.

sīge-folc, *st. neut.*, victory-FOLK, victorious people, 644.

sīge-hrēð, *st. m. neut.*, victory-fame, presage of victory, confidence or exultation in victory, 490.

sīge-hrēðig, *adj.*, victory-exultant, exulting in victory, 94, 1597, 2756.

sīge-hwīl, *st. f.*, victory-WHILE; *gen. sg.* þæt þām þēodne was sīðast sīge-hwīl, "that was for the king the last hour of victory," 2710.

sīgel, *st. m. neut.*, sun, 1966.

sīge-lēas, *adj.*, victory-LESS, of defeat, 787.

sīge-rōf, *adj.*, victory-famed, victorious, 619.

sīge-þēod, *st. f.*, victory-nation, victorious people, 2204.

sīge-wēpen, *st. neut.*, victory-WEAPON, 804.

sigle, *st. neut.*, sun-shaped ornament, jewel, brilliant, necklace, 1200, 1157; *acc. pl.* siglu, 3163.
sigor, *st. neut.*, victory, 1021, 2875, 3055.

sigor-šadig, *adj.*, victory-blessed, rich in victories, victorious, 1311, 2352.

sin, *poss. adj.*, his, 1507, 1960, etc.; her, 1934.

sinc, *st. neut.*, treasure, jewelry, gold, silver, prize, 81, etc.

sinc-fest, *st. neut.*, treasure-vat, costly vessel, casket, 1200, etc.; *acc. pl.* sinc-fato, 622.

sinc-fäg, *adj.*, treasure-variegated, bedecked with treasure; *weak acc. sg. neut.* sinc-fäge, 167.

sinc-geströon, *st. neut.*, treasure-possession, costly treasure, 1092, 1226.

sinc-gifa, **sinc-gyfa**, *w. m.*, treasure-giver, 1012, 1342, 2311.

sinc-mäŕŕum, *st. m.*, treasure-jewel (sword), 2193.

sinc-ŕego, *st. f.*, treasure-taking, receiving of treasure, 2884.

sin-gal, *adj.*, continuous, 154.

sin-gala, *adv.*, continually, 190.

sin-gales, **syn-gales**, *adv.*, continually, always, 1135, 1777.

singan, *st. v.*, *pret.* song, sang: sing, sound, 496, 1423; *pret. sg.* hring-iren scir song in searwum, "the bright iron rings jingled in the mail," 323.

ä-singan, *st. v.*, SING, sing out, 1159.

sin-here, *st. m.*, [continuous army] army drawn out, very strong, immense; *dat.* sin-herge, 2936.

sin-niht, *st. f.*: *acc. or dat. sg.* sin-nihte, "night after night," 161.

sint, see **wesan**.

sio, see **se**, **sä**.

siolotš, *st. m.?*, still water?; *gen. pl.* oferswam ŕa siolotša bigong sunu Eogŕöŕowes, "then E.'s son swam over the expanse of still waters," 2367.

siomian, see **seomian**.

sittan, *st. v.*; *pret. pl.* sätton, 1164, sätan, 1602; *pp.* geseten, 2104: *sitt*, 489, 641, 2906, etc.; *inf.* sodon sittan, "went and sat," 493.

be-sittan, *st. v.*, [**sitt by**] besiege, 2936.

for-sittan, *st. v.*, fail; *pres. sg. 3rd*, äagena bearhtm forsäteŕ ond forsworŕeŕ, "eyes' brightness will fail and grow dim," 1767.

ge-sittan, *st. v.*:

(1) *intrans.* **sitt**, sit together, 171, 749, 1977, etc.

(2) *trans.* sit down in, 633.

ofer-sittan, *st. v.*, with *acc.*, abstain from, refrain from, 684, 2528.

of-sittan, *st. v.*, with *acc.*, **sitt** upon, 1545.

on-sittan, *st. v.*, with *acc.*, dread, 597.

ymb-sittan, *st. v.*, with *acc.*, **sitt** about, sit round, 564.

sitš, *st. m.*:

(1) way, journey, expedition, undertaking, adventure, 3058, 765, 532, 2532, 818, 872 (exploit), 908 (way of life), 1971 (return), 2541 (way), 2586 (course), 3089 (passage), etc.

(2) time, repetition, 716, 1579, 2049, etc.

sitš, *compar. adv.* (*pos.* sitš); **ŕer** ond sitš, "earlier and later," 2500.

sitšest, **sitšast**, *superl. adj.* (no *pos.*, except the *adv.*), latest, last; with *gen.* 2710; *absolutely*, **set sitšestan**, "at latest, at the last," 3013.

sitš-fest, *st. m.*, expedition, 202; *dat.* sitš-fate, 2639.

sitš-from, *adj.*, [journey-forward] ready for a journey, 1813.

sitšian, *w. v.*, journey, 720, 808, 2119.

for-sitšian, *w. v.*, [journey amiss] perish, 1550.

sitšŕan, **syŕŕan**, **seŕŕan**, *adv.*, [**sithence**] since, after, after-

wards, 142, 470, 1875, etc. *Special passage*: *ær ne siððan*, "before nor since," 718. *Correl. with syððan, conj.*, 2201-7.

siððan, syððan, seotððan, conj., [SITHENCE] SINCE, after, when, 106, 115, 413, 850, 1148, 1204, 1689, 1775, etc. *With pret.* = *pluperf.* 1978, etc. *With pret. and pluperf.* *syððan mergen cōm*, and wē tō symble geseted hæfdon, 2103-4.

slæp, st. m., SLEEP, 1251, 1742.

slæpan, st. v., SLEEP; *pres. part.*, *acc. sg. m.* *slæpendne*, 741, *uninflected*, 2218; *acc. pl.* 1581.

slæac, adj., SLACK, 2187.

slæan, st. v., *pret. sg.* *slōh*, *slōg.* :
I. *intrans.* strike, 681, 1565, 2679.

II. *trans.* :
(1) strike, 2699.

(2) SLAY, 108, 1152, 2050, etc.

ge-slæan, st. v., *with acc.* :
(1) fight out, 459.

(2) gain by fighting; *pret. pl.* *hie ðā mārða geslōgon*, "they gained glory by fighting," 2996.

of-slæan, st. v., SLAY, 574, 1665, 3060.

slitan, st. v., SLIT, tear to pieces, 741.

slitfe, adj., savage, hurtful, dangerous, 184, 2398.

slitfen, adj., dire, deadly, 1147.

smið, st. m., SMITH, 406; *nom.* *wæpna smið*, "weapon-smith," 1452.

smiðian, w. v.
be-smiðian, w. v., make firm by SMITH's work, 775.

snell, adj., brisk, prompt, keen, bold; *weak nom. sg. m.* *snella*, 2971.

snell-lic, adj., brisk, prompt, keen, bold, 690.

snotor, snottor, adj., wise, prudent, 190, etc.; *pl.* *snotere*, 202, *snotre*, 1591; *weak nom. sg. m.* *snottra*, 1314, etc., *snotra*, 2156, etc.; *absolutely*, 1786, etc.

snotor-lice, adv.

snotor-licor, compar., more wisely, more prudently, 1842.

snūde, adv., quickly, 904, etc.

snȳrian, w. v., hasten, 402.

snȳtru, st. f., wisdom, prudence, 1726, 942, 1706.

snȳtrum, dat. pl. *used adverbially*, wisely, 872.

snȳðian, w. v.
be-snȳðian, w. v., deprive, 2924.

sōcn, st. f., persecution; *dat. pl.* *bære sōcne*, "from that persecution," 1777.

somod, samod, adv., together, 1211, 2196, etc.; *with sētgædere*, 387, etc.

somod, samod, prep., *with dat.*; *somod (samod) ær-dæge*, "at dawn," 1311, 2942.

sōna, adv., SOON, 121, etc.

song, see singan.

sorg-, see sorh-.

sorgian, w. v., SORROW, care, 451, 1384.

sorh, st. f., SORROW, 473, 149, etc.; *obl. sg.* *sorge*, 119, 2004, etc.; *dat.* *sorhge*, 2468.

sorh-cearig, sorg-cearig, adj., [SORROW-CAREFUL] sorrowful, heart-broken, 2455, 3152.

sorh-ful(1), adj., SORROWFUL, 512, 1278, 1429, 2119.

sorh-lēas, adj., SORROWLESS, free from sorrow, 1672.

sorh-lēoð, st. neut., SORROW-LAY, lamentation, 2460.

sorh-wylm, st. m., [SORROW-WELLING] surge of sorrow or care, 904, 1993.

sōð, st. neut., SOOTH, truth, 532, etc.; *dat. tō sōðe*, "for sooth," 51, etc.

sōð, adj., [SOOTH] true, 1611, 2109.

sōð-cȳning, st. m., [SOOTH-KING] God, 3055.

sōðe, adv., [SOOTHLY] truly, 524.

sōð-fæst, adj., SOOTHFAST, just, 2820.

sōð-lice, adv., [SOOTHLY] truly, 141, etc.

specan, **SPEAK**, see **sprecan**.

spēd, *st. f.*, **SPEED**, success; *acc.* on spēd, "with good speed, successfully," 873.

spel(1), *st. neut.*, **SPELL**, story, tale, tidings, 2109, 2898, etc.; *acc. pl.* spel gerāde, "skilful tales," 873.

spiwan, *st. v.*, **SPEW**; *inf.* glēdum spiwan, "to vomit forth gleeds," 2312.

sponnan, *st. v.*

on-sponnan, *st. v.*, **UNSPAN**, loosen; *pret.* his helm onspēon, 2723.

spōwan, *st. v.*, *impers.*, with *dat. pers.*, speed, succeed; *pret. sg.* him wiht ne spōw, "he had no success," 2854; hū him sēt sēte spōw, "how he sped at the eating," 3026.

spræc, *st. f.*, **SPEECH**, 1104.

sprecan, **specan**, *st. v.*, **SPEAK**, say, 531, 643, 1171, 1476, etc.; with *folcl. clause*, gomele ymb gōdne on geador spræcon, þæt hig, "old men spake together about the hero, [saying] that they," 1595.

ge-sprecan, *st. v.*, **SPEAK**, 675, 1398, etc.

springan, *st. v.*, *pret.* sprong, sprang: **SPRING**, 18 (spread), 1588 (gape), 2582 (shoot), 2966 (spurt).

sæt-springan, *st. v.*, **SPRING** forth; *pret. sg.* sæspranc, 1121.

ge-springan, *st. v.*, *pret.* gesprong, gesprang: **SPRING** forth, arise, 884, 1667.

on-springan, *st. v.*, **SPRING** a-part, 817.

stæl, *st. m.*, place, stead, 1479. [Siewers § 202, N. 2.]

stælan, *v. v.*:

(1) institute, carry on; *pp.* gestæled, 1340.

(2) avenge, 2485.

stān, *st. m.*, **STONE**, rock, 887, 2288, etc.

stān-beorh, *st. m.*, **STONE-BARROW**, barrow or cave of rock, 2218.

stān-boga, *v. m.*, [**STONE-BOW**]

stone-arch, arch of rock; *acc. sg.* 2545, *nom. pl.* 2718.

stān-clif, *st. neut.*, **STONE-CLIFF**, cliff of rock; *acc. pl.* stān-cleofu, 2540.

standan, see **stondan**.

stān-fāh, *adj.*, [**STONE-VARIEGATED**] paved or inlaid with stones of various colours, 320.

stān-hlīf, *st. neut.*, **STONE-SLOPE**, rocky slope; *acc. pl.* stān-hlīðo, 1409.

stapol, *st. m.*, [**STAPLE**]:

(1) column; *dat. pl.* ðā stānbogan stapulum fæste, "the stone-arches firm on columns," 2718.

(2) threshold?, staple?; *dat. sg.* Hrōðgār...stōd on stapole, geseah stēapne hrōf golde fāhne ond Grendles hond, 926. [Heyne translates: "stand an der hölzernen Mittelsäule Heorots." But on *stapole* will not bear this meaning, which further implies that Grendel's hand was up among the rafters, whereas there can be no doubt that it was set up as a trophy outside the hall. See l. 983; cf. the *stoep* of houses at the Cape; and see Earle's note, "Deeds of Beowulf," p. 139.]

starian, *v. v.*, *pres. sg.* 1st starige, starie, 3rd starað, *pret.* starede, staredon: **STARE**, gaze, 996, 2796, etc. *Special passage*: þæt hire an dæges ēagum starede, "that he should stare on her by day with his eyes," 1935.

stēap, *adj.*, **STEEP**, towering, tall, 222, 2566, etc.

stearc-heort, *adj.*, [**STARK-HEART**] stout-hearted, 2288, 2552.

stede, *st. m.*, **STEAD**, place; *gen. pl.* wæs steda nægla gehwylc stýle gelicost, "each of the places of the nails was most like to steel," 985.

stefn, *st. m.*, **STEM** (of a ship), 212.

stefn, *st. m.*, time, repetition; *dat. sg. niwan* (niowan) *stefne*, "a-new," 1789, 2594.

stefn, *st. f.*, voice, 2552.

stellan, *w. v.*

on-stellan, *w. v.*, institute, set on foot, 2407.

stōpan, *w. v.*, exalt, 1717.

ge-stōpan, *w. v.*, exalt, support; *pret. sg. folce gestōpte...* sunu Ohteres, "he supported the son of Ohtere with an army," 2393.

steppan, *st. v.*, STEP, march; *pret.*

stōp, 761, 1401.

st-steppan, *st. v.*, STEP up; *pret. forð near stōp*, 745.

ge-steppan, *st. v.*, STEP; *pret. = pluperf. gestōp*, 2289.

stig, *st. f.*, path, 320, 2213; *acc. pl. stige*, 1409.

stigan, *st. v.*, [STY] go, ascend, descend, 212, 225, etc.; *pret. þā hē tō holme stāg*, "when he went down to the sea (to swim)," 2362.

ā-stigan, *st. v.*, ascend, arise, 1373; *pret. āstāg*, 782, āstāh, 1160, 3144; *gūð-rinc āstāh*, 1118.

ge stigan, *st. v.*, [STY] go; *pret. þā ic on holm gestāh*, "when I went onto the sea (into the ship)," 632.

stille, *adj.*, STILL, 301, 2830.

stincan, *st. v.*, [STINK] sniff, snuff; *pret. stone*, 2288.

stīð, *adj.*, stiff, stout, 1538.

stīð-mōð, *adj.*, [stiff-mood] stout-hearted, 2566.

stondan, **standan**, *st. v.*, STAND, 2760, 411, 726 (come), 783 (arise), 2227, 1037 (lie), etc.; *pret. pl. stōdon*, 328, stōðan, 3047. *Special passages*: *lihte se lēoma, lēoht inne stōð*, "the beam shone forth, light filled the place," 1570; *stōð eldum on andan*, "came forth for a mischief to men," 2313.

ā-stondan, *st. v.*, STAND, stand up, 759, 1556, 2092.

st-stondan, *st. v.*, STAND (in), 891.

for-stondan, for-standan, *st. v.*, withstand, avert, defend, 1549; *inf. hēaðo-lrðendum hord forstandan*, "defend his hoard against the ocean-farers," 2955; *pret. subj. him...wyrd forstōde*, "averted weird from them," 1056.

ge-stondan, *st. v.*, STAND, 358, 2596, etc.

stōp, see steppan.

storm, *st. m.*, STORM, 1131, 3117.

stōw, *st. f.*, place, 1006, 1372, 1878.

strāl, *st. m. f.*, arrow, shaft, 1746, 3117.

stræt, *st. f.*, STREET, road, 320, 916, 1634.

strang, see strong.

strām, *st. m.*, STREAM, flood, 212, etc.

stregdan, *w. v.*, strew; *pp. strēd*, 2436.

streng, *st. m.*, STRING, 3117.

strengel, *st. m.*, STRONG chief, 3115.

strengest, see strong.

strengo, *st. f.*, STRENGTH; *acc. dat. strenge*, 1270, 1533, *dat. strengo*, 2540.

strong, **strang**, *adj.*, STRONG, 158, 2684; *with gen. mægenes strang*, "strong in might," 1844.

strengest, *superl.*, STRONGEST, 1543; *with gen. or dat. mægenes, mægene, strengest*, 196, 789.

strīðan, *st. v.*, spoil, plunder; *subj. pret. strude*, 3073, 3126.

strýnan, *w. v.*

ge-strýnan, *w. v.*, obtain, acquire, 2798.

stund, *st. f.*, time, hour; *dat. pl. adverbially, stundum*, "from time to time," 1423.

stýle, *st. neut.*, STEEL; *dat.* 985.

stýl-ecg, *adj.*, STEEL-EDGED, 1533.

stýman, *w. v.*

be-stýman, *w. v.*, BESTEAM, wet, 486.

styrman, w. v., STIR, disturb, 1374, 2840; handle, treat, 872.

styrman, w. v., STORM, 2552.

suhter-gefederan, w. m. pl., uncle and nephew, 1164.

sum, adj., SOME, one, a certain, 2156, 3124. *Although sum always has the inflections of an adj. (see l. 1432), it is more often used substantively, or as an indef. pron.*, 1251, 1432, 400, etc.; *neut.* ne sceal þær dyrne sum wesan, "there shall be naught secret," 271. *Often with partitive gen.* 675, 713, 1499, etc.; *esp. with gen. of numerals and adjs. of quantity*: fiftēna sum, "one of fifteen, i.e. with fourteen others," 207; so 3123, 1412, 2091; sumne fēara, "one of a few, i.e. some few," 3061. *In a few cases sum appears to have a certain demon. force*, 248, 314, 1312, 2279.

sund, st. m., swimming, 507, 517, 1436, 1618; SOUND, channel, sea, 213, 1510, etc.

sund-geblad, st. neut., [SOUND-BLEND] welter of the sea, tumult of the waves, 1450.

sund-nytt, st. f., [swimming-use]; *acc.* sund-nytte drēah, "swam through the sea," 2360.

sundor-nytt, st. f., special service, 667.

sundur, adv., ASUNDER, 2422.

sund-wudu, st. m., [SOUND-WOOD] ship, 208, 1906.

sunne, w. f., SUN, 94, etc.

sunu, st. m., SON, 268, etc.; *dat.* suna, 1226, etc., sunu, 344.

sūð, adv., SOUTH, southwards, 858.

sūðan, adv., from the SOUTH, 606, 1966.

swā :

I. *adv. of manner and degree*, so, thus, 347, 1142, 1843, 3069, etc. *Special passage*: leng swā wel, "the longer the better," 1854.

II. *conjunctive adv.*, as in its various meanings, 29, 490, 881,

3098, 1667 (when), 2184 (since), etc.; *in elliptical sentences*, 2622; *eft swā ær*, 642; *correl. with swā I.*, 594, 1092-3, etc. *Special passage*: swā mē Higelāc sie... mōdes blīðe, "as may H. be gracious to me, on condition that H. be gracious to me," 435.

III. = *rel. pron.*; wlite-beorhtne wang, swā wæter bebūgeð, "the beauteous-bright plain, which water encompasses," 93.

IV. *conj.*, so that, 1508, 2006.

swā þāh, swā ðāh, however, 972, 2967, etc.; *redundant after hwæðre*, 2442.

swā hwæðere.....swā, which-soever, 686-7.

swā hwylic...swā, with *gen.*, WHICH-soever, 943, 3057.

swālan, w. v.

be-swālan, w. v., scorch, 3041.

swāa, adj., dear, own dear, 29, 520, etc.

swāallice, adv., gently, 3089.

swancor, adj., [SWANK] slender, 2175.

swan-rād, st. f., SWAN-ROAD, sea, 200.

swāpan, st. v.

for-swāpan, st. v., sweep away, sweep off, 477, 2814.

-swarian, w. v.

ond-swarian, and-swarian, w. v., ANSWER, 258, 340.

swāt, st. m., [SWEAT] blood, 1286, etc.

swāt-flāh, adj., [SWEAT-stained] blood-stained, 1111.

swātig, adj., [SWEATY] bloody, 1569.

swāt-swaðu, st. f., [SWEAT-track] blood-track, 2946.

swaðrian, w. v., subside; *pret. pl.* swaðredon, 570.

swaðu, [SWATH] st. f., track, 2098; *acc.* him sio swaðre swaðe weardade hand, "his right hand showed where he had been," 2098.

swaðul, st. m. neut.?, smoke, 782.

sweart, adj., SWART, black, dark, 167, 3145.

swebban, *w. v.*, send to sleep, kill, 679; *pres. sg. 3rd*, swefeð, 600.

ā-swebban, *w. v.*, put to sleep, appease, kill; *pret. part. pl.* āswefede, 567.

swefan, *st. v.*, sleep, sleep the sleep of death, 119, 1008, etc.; *pret. pl.* swāfon, 703, swāfun, 1280.

-swefede, see **-swebban**.

swefeð, 600, see **swebban**.

swēg, *st. m.*, sound, noise, 89, 644, etc.

swegel, *st. neut.*, sky, 860, 1078, etc.

swegle, *adj.*, bright, clear, 2749.

swegl-wered, *adj.*, ether-clad, radiant, 606.

swelan, *st. v.*, [SWEAL] burn, 2713.

swelgan, *st. v.*, swallow; *pret.*, with *dat.*, swealh, 743, swealg, 3155; *pret. subj.*, absolutely, swulge, 782.

for-swelgan, *st. v.*, swallow up, 1122, 2080.

swellan, *st. v.*, SWELL, 2713.

sweltan, *st. v.*, die, 1617, etc.; with *cognate dat.* morðre, -dēaðe, 892, 2782, 3037.

swencan, *w. v.*, molest, oppress, 1510.

ge-swencan, *st. v.*, strike, bring low, 2438.

ge-swenced, *pp.* (of swencan or geswencan), made to toil, harassed, harried, pressed, 975, 1368.

sweng, *st. m.*, SWING, stroke, 1520, etc.

swefot, *st. m.*, sleep, 1581, 2295.

swelot, *st. m.*, flame, 1115.

-swēop, see **-swāpan**.

sweorcan, *st. v.*, grow dark, 1737.

for-sw(e)orcan, *st. v.*, grow dim, 1767.

ge-sweorcan, *st. v.*, lour, 1789.

sweord, **swurd**, **swyrd**, *st. neut.*, SWORD, 437, 539, 2610, etc.; *pl.* sweord, 2638, swyrd, 3048.

sweord-bealo, *st. neut.*, SWORD-BALE, death by the sword, 1147.

sweord-freca, *w. m.*, SWORD-WOLF, sword-warrior, 1468.

swyrd-gifu, *st. f.*, SWORD-GIVING, 2884.

sweetol, *adj.*, clear, 817, 833; *nom. swutol*, 90; *weak dat.* sweetolan, 141.

swerian, *st. v.*, SWEAR, 472, 2738.

for-swerian, *st. v.*, with *dat.*, FORSWEAR, 804.

sweðrian, *w. v.*, wane, lessen, 901, 2702.

swican, *st. v.*, fail, disappear, escape, 966, 1460.

ge-swican, *st. v.*, weaken, fail, 1524, etc.

swifan, *st. v.*

on-swifan, *st. v.*, swing up, raise, 2559.

swift, *adj.*, SWIFT; *weak*, 2264.

swige, *adj.*, silent.

swigra, *compar.*, silenter, 980.

swigian, *w. v.*, be silent; *pret. sg.* swigode, 2897, *pl.* swigedon, 1699.

swilce, see **swylce**.

swimman, **swymman**, *st. v.*, SWIM, 1624.

ofer-swimman, *st. v.*, OVER-SWIM, swim over; *pret.* oferswam, 2367.

swin, **swȳn**, *st. neut.*, SWINE, image of a boar on a helmet, hence helmet, 1111, 1286.

swincan, *st. v.*, SWINK, toil, 517.

swingan, *st. v.*, SWING, 2264.

swin-lic, *st. neut.*, SWINE-shape, image of a boar, 1458.

swiotol, *st. m. neut.?*, smoky glow, or the clear vapour just above the flame (?), 3145 (see note).

swið, **swyð**, *adj.*, strong, severe; *nom. swyð*, 191.

swiðra, *compar.*, stronger; *nom. fem.* sio swiðre hand, "the right hand," 2098.

swiðan, *st. and w. v.*

ofer-swytan, *st. and w. v.*, OVER-power, overcome, 279, 1768.

swiðe, **swyðe**, *adv.*, strongly, greatly, very, 597, 1926, 2170, 2187, etc.

swiðor, *compar.*, more greatly, more, more especially, rather, 960, 1139, 1874, 2198.

swið-ferhð, **swyð-ferhð**, *adj.*, strong-souled, stout-hearted, 173, 493, 826, 908.

swið-hicgende, *adj.* (*pres. part.*), [strong-thinking] bold-minded, stout-hearted, 919, 1016.

swið-mōd, *adj.*, [strong-moon] stout-hearted, 1624.

swōgan, *st. v.*, sound; *pres. part.* 3145.

swōr, see **swerian**.

-sworcan, see **-sweorcan**.

swulces, see **swyic**.

swurd, see **sweord**.

swutol, see **sweetol**.

swyic, *adj. -pron.*, SUCH, such as, as.
I. (= *L. talis*) such :
(1) *adj.* 582, 1347, etc.
(2) *pron.* 299 (with *gen.*), 996 ; *gen.* swulces, 880 (see *hwā*) ; *acc.* ððer swyic üt offerede, "carried out and off another such [batch]," 1583.
II. (= *L. qualis*) such as, 1156 (with *gen.*), 1797, 2869 ; *acc.* eall gedælan...swyic him God sealde, "deal out all that God gave him," 72.
III. (= *L. talis...qualis*) swyic ...swyic, "such...as," 1249 (with *gen.*), 1328-9, 3164.

swylce :
I. *adv.*, as well as, likewise, 113, 293, 2258, etc. ; *once* swilce, 1152.
II. *conjunctive adv.*, as, 757.

swylt, *st. m.*, death, 1255, 1436.

swylt-dæg, *st. m.*, death-day, 2798.

swymman, see **swimman**.

swyn, see **swin**.

swynsian, *w. v.*, resound, 611.

swyrd, see **sweord**.

swyð, see **swið**.

-swyðan, see **swiðan**.

swyðe, see **swiðe**.

sȳ, see **wesan**.

syfan-wintre, *adj.*, SEVEN WINTERS old, 2428.

syfone, see **seofon**.

-syhð, see **-sēon**.

sylf(a), see **self**.

syll, *st. f.*, SILL, base, floor, 775.

syllan, see **sellan**.

syllic, see **sellic**.

symbol, *st. neut.*, feast, banquet, 564, 2431, etc. ; *dat.* symble, 119, 2104, symle, 81, etc.

symbol-wynn, *st. f.*, feast-joy, joy in feasting, 1782.

sym(b)le, *adv.*, always, 2450, 2497, 2880.

symle, *n.*, see **symbol**.

syn-byrdig, *adj.*, [SIN-BUSY] guilt-haunted, troubled by guilt, 2226.

syn-dolh, *st. neut.*, ceaseless wound, incurable wound, 817.

syndon, see **wesan**.

syngales, see **singales**.

synglan, *w. v.*, SIN ; *pp.* gesyngad, 2441.

synn, *st. f.*, SIN, crime, injury, hatred, struggle, 975, 1255, 2472, 3071.

syn-scaða, *w. m.*, ceaseless SCATHER, perpetual foe, 707, 801.

syn-snið, *st. f.*, [ceaseless bit] huge bit, 743.

synt, see **wesan**.

syrc, *w. f.*, SARK, shirt of mail, 226, etc.

syrgan, *w. v.*, ensnare, 161.
be-syrgan, *w. v.*, ensnare, 713 ; contrive, 942.

syððan, *w. v.*, avenge, 1106.

syððan, see **sithðan**.

T.

tācen, *st. neut.*, TOKEN, 883 ; *dat.* tācne, 141, 1654.

tācan, *w. v.*
ge-tācan, *w. v.*, TEACH, indicate, assign, 313, 2018.

talian, *w. v.*, tell, 532, 594 ; count, reckon, 677, 2027 ; *pres. sg.* 1st wēn ic talige, "I reckon it a thing to be expected," 1845.

tēar, *st. m.*, TEAR, 1872.

tela, *adv.*, well, 948, etc.

telge, see tellan.

tellan, *w. v.*, TELL, reckon, deem, 794, 2184; *pres. sg.* 1st telge, 2067. *Special passage*: ac him wæl-bende weotode tealde, "but [if he did] he might reckon death-bands prepared for himself," 1936.

teoh, *st. f.*, band, troop; *dat. sg.* teohhe, 2938.

teohhian, *w. v.*, assign, 951; *pp.* geteohhod, 1300.

tēon, *st. v.*, tug, draw, 1036, 553, 1288 (of a sword), etc.; travel: *pret. sg.* brim-lāde tēah, "travelled the ocean-way," 1051; so eft-siðas tēah, 1332.

tēon, *st. v.*, [TUG] take; *pret. sg.* þæt was geocor sið, þæt (for þe) se hearm-scaþa tō Heorute atēah, 766.

gē-tēon, *st. v.*, tug, draw, 1545, 2610; deliver, 1044. *Special passages*: *imperat. sg.* nō ðū him wearne getēoh ðinra gegni-cwida, "do not thou give them a refusal of thy replies," 366; *pret. sg.* hē him ēst getēah mēara ond mādma, "he honoured him with the horses and treasures," 2165.

of-tēon, *st. v.*, tug off or away, withhold; *with gen. rei and dat. pers.*, 5; *with dat. rei*, 1520; *with acc. rei*, 2489.

þurh-tēon, *st. v.*, [TUG THROUGH] bring about, 1140.

tēon, *w. v.*, *with acc.*, make, adorn, provide, 1452; *pret. pl.* tēodan, 43.

ge-tēon, *w. v.*, do, 2295; appoint, 2526.

tīd, *st. f.*, TIDE (*i.e.* time), time, 147, 1915.

tīdan, *w. v.*

ge-tīdan, *w. v.*, betide, 2226.

till(1), *adj.*, good, 61, 1250, 2721, etc.

tillian, *w. v.*, *with gen.*, [TILL] gain, 1823.

timbran, *w. v.*, TIMBER, build, 307.

be-timbran, *w. v.*, [SETTIMBER] build; *pret. pl.*, betimbredon, 3159.

tīr, *st. m.*, glory, 1654.

tīr-ðadig, *adj.*, [glory-blessed] glorious, happy in fame, 2189.

tīr-fæst, *adj.*, [glory-FAST] glorious, 922.

tīr-lēas, *adj.*, gloryLESS; *gen. sg.* absolutely, 843.

tīðian, *w. v.*, *impers.*, *with gen.*, grant; *pp.* wæs...bāne getiðad, "(of) the boon (it) was granted," 2284.

tō, *prep.*, *with dat.*, to, at, for, 28, 1578, 1983, etc.: for, as, *esp. in predicative dats.*, 14, 51, 95, 460, 910, 2998, etc.: for (*with personal object*), 525; at, 374, 2892; at (*time*), 26; in, 188, 647 (*at*); on, 1138-9; by, 641; from, 1272, 2922; with, 601, 1207 (*from*).
Special usages:

(1) for, *in adverbial phrases of time*: tō aldre, 955, 2005, 2498; tō life, 2432; tō wīdan fēore, 933.

(2) to, *with gerunds*, 1003, etc.; *rarely with inf.*, 316, 2556.

(3) *Following its case*: him tō, "to it," 313; 1396 (*see wēnan*); þe þū hēr tō lōcast, "on which thou lookest here," 1654; þe us sēceað tō Swēona lōda, "for which the peoples of the Swedes will come against us," 3001.

tō hwan, see hwā, hwæt.

tō þæs, *adv.*, so, 1616.

tō þæs þe, *conjunctive phrase*, to (the point) where, thither whence, 714, 2410, 1967; to the point (degree), that, 1585.

tō þon, *adv.*, to that degree, so, 1876.

tō þon, þæt, until, 2591, 2845;

see sē.

tō, *adv.*:

(1) = *preposition without expressed object* (*cf. the particles of separable verbs in German*): thereto, to him, to it, 1785, 2648, 1755; on, 1422.

(2) too, *before adjs. and advs.*, 133, 137, 191, etc. *Special passages*: *tō fela micles*, "far too much," 694; *hē tō forð ge-stōp*, "he had stepped too far forth," 2289.

tō-gædre, *adv.*, TOGETHER, 2630.

tō-gēanes, **tō-gēnes**, *prep.*, with *dat.*, following its case, TOWARDS, AGAINST, 666, 1542 (at), 1626 (to meet). *Special passage*: *gōdum tōgēnes*, "to where the good man lay dead," 3114.

tō-gēanes, *adv.*: *grāp bā togēanes*, "then she clutched at [him]," 1501.

tō-middes, *adv.*, in the midst, 3141.

torht, *adj.*, bright, clear, 313.

torn, *st. neut.*, anger, rage, 2401; insult, distress, 147, 833, 2189.

torn, *adj.*
tornost, *superl.*, bitterest, 2129.

torn-gemōt, *st. neut.*, [wrath-meeting] angry meeting, encounter, 1140.

tō-somme, *adv.*, together, 2568.

tredan, *st. v.*, with *acc.*, TREAD, 1964, 1352, etc.

treddian, **tryddian**, *w. v. intrans.*, TREAD, go, 725, 922.

trem, *st. neut.*: *acc. sg. adverbially*, *fōtes trem*, "a foot's breadth or space," 2525.

trēow, *st. f.*, TROTH, TRUTH, good faith, 1072, 2922.

trēowan, *w. v.*, with *dat.*, TROW, trust: *pret. sg. gehwylc hiora his ferhþe trēowde*, "each of them trusted Unferth's heart," 1166.

trēow-loga, *w. m.*, TROTH-LIAR, troth-breaker, 2847.

trod, *st. f.*, track, 843.

trum, *adj.*, strong, 1369.

trūwian, *w. v.*, with *gen. or dat.*, trow, trust, believe, 669, 1993, etc.

ge-trūwian, *w. v.*:
 (1) with *gen. or dat.*, trow, trust;

with *gen.*, 2322, 2540; with *dat.*, 1533.

(2) with *acc.*, confirm; *pret. pl. getrūwedon*, 1095.

tryddian, see **treddian**.

trýwe, *adj.*, TRUE, 1165.

twā, see **twēgen**.

twāsan, *w. v.*
ge-twāsan, *w. v.*, usu. with *acc. pers. and gen. rei*, divide, sever, separate, restrain, 479, etc.; *pp. getwāfed*, "ended," 1658.

twāman, *w. v.*
ge-twāman, *w. v.*, with *acc. pers. and gen. rei*, sever, cut off, 968.

twēgen, *m.*, **twā**, *f. and neut.*, num., TWIN, TWO, 1163, 1095, etc.; *gen. twēga*, 2532; *dat. twām*, 1191.

twelf, *num.*, TWELVE; *gen.*, twelfa, 3170.

twēonum, *dat. pl. of distrib. numeral*: *be (bī) sām twēonum*, "by the twin seas, i.e. BETWEEN the seas," 858, 1297, 1685, 1956.

tydre, *adj.*, unwarlike, 2847.

tyhtan, *w. v.*
on-tyhtan, *w. v.*, entice, 3086.

tȳn, TEN, 3159; *inflected tȳne*, 2847.

p, Ð.

þā :

I. *adv.*, then, 3, 331, 461, 465, 536, 657, etc.

II. *rel. adv. or conj.*, with *indic.*, when, as, since, seeing, 201, 402, 539, 632, 706, 1103, 1291, 1598, 1813, etc.; *correl. with þā above*, 723, 2756, etc.

þā, *adj.-pron.*, see *se, sē*.þām, THEM, see *se, sē*.

þær :

I. *adv.*, THERE, 32, 331, 493, etc.; *unemphatic (like mod. there with impers. verbs)* 271, 440, etc. For *ðær* on *innan*, 71, 2089, etc., see *innan*.

II. rel. adv., where, 286, 420, 1007, 1079, 1394, etc.; (to) where, 356, 1313, etc.; if, 2730, 1835 (?). *With swā following:* *ðær...swā*, "wheresoever," 797; "if so be that," 2730.

þāra, þāre, see *se, sē*.

þæs, adj.-pron., see *se, sē*.

þæs, adv.:

(1) therefore, 900, 1992; see *sē*.

(2) so, 773, 968, 1367.

þæs þe, conj.:

(1) as, 1341, 1350, 3000.

(2) because, 108, 228, 626, 1628, 1751, 1998, 2797; *correl. with preceding þæs*, 1779.

tō þæs þe, see *tō*.

þæt, adj.-pron., see *se, sē*.

þæt, conj., THAT, so that, 62, 1367, 1664, etc.; until, 84, 1318 (?), 1911, 1939 (?); in that, 3036; often *correl. with the demon. neut. pron. þæt or þæs (see sē)*, 778-9, 1591-3, 1598-9, etc.; repeated 2864-5-71.

þæt þe, conj., THAT, 1846.

þætte (= þæt þe), conj., THAT, 151, etc.

þaſan, v. v., with acc., consent to, submit to, 2963.

-þah, see -þigan.

þām, see se, sē.

þanan, see þonan.

þanc, st. m.:

(1) *with gen. rei*, THANKS, 928, 1997, etc.

(2) content?, favour?; *dat. sg. þā ðe gif-sceattas Gēata fyredon* *pyder tō þance*, 379.

þanc-hygcende, adj. (pres. part.), [thought-thinking], thoughtful, 2235.

þancian, v. v., THANK, 625, 1397; *pret. pl.*, þancodon, 1626, þancedon, 227.

þanon, see þonan.

þāra, see se, sē.

þis, see þes.

þe, rel. particle, indecl., who, that, which, etc.

(1) Alone, 192, 500, etc.; *acc. sg.*

355, 2182; *dat. sg.* 2400, 3001; *nom. pl.* 45, etc.; *acc. pl.* 2490, 2796; *gen. pl.* 950; *dat. pl.* *þegēþær on standað*, "in which ye stand there," 2866; so 1654. *Special passages:* *hēo þā fāhðe wræc*, *þe þū gystran niht Grendel cwealdeſt*, "she avenged the feud, in which thou killedst Grendel yesternight," 1334; *mid þære sorhge, þe him sio sār belamp*, "with the sorrow, where-with that blow befell (afflicted) him," 2468.

(2) *Immediately preceded by redundant sē, sēo, þæt, etc.:* *sē þe*, 103, 1260, 1342, 1449, 1462 (*antec. ængum*); *sē þe for sēo þe*, 1344, 1887, 2685; *sēo þe*, 1445; *ðone þe*, 1054, 1298, 2056, 2178; *pl. þā þe*, 1592. *Correlatives:* *se...sē þe*, 506 (followed by verb in 2nd pers.); *sēo hand...sē þe*, 1343-4; *sio hond...sē þe*, 2684-5; *þæt ys sio fāhðo ond se fēond-scipe...þe ūs sōceað tō Swēona lōda*, "that is the feud and the enmity for which the peoples of the Swedes will come against us," 2999-3001.

N.B. After *þāra þe the verb is often in the sg.:* 843, 996, 1051, 1461, 2130, 2251, 2383.

(3) *Followed by redundant hē:* *acc. sg. m. þe hine deað nimeð*, "whom death will take," 441.

þæs þe, see *þæs, adv.*

þæt þe, see *þæt, conj.*

þeah þe, see *þeah*.

forðon þe, see *forþam*.

tō þæs þe, see *tō*.

þū, pers. pron. (acc. and dat. of þū), THEE, to thee, etc., 417, 523, 525, etc. *With a comparative*, than thou, 1850.

þū, demon. pron., see *sē*.

þū, conj.:

(1) because, *correl. with a preceding þy, þē (see sē)*, 488, 1436, 2641.

(2) that, so that, 242 (? possibly

dat. of the rel. particle be, "because of which," antecedent *æg-wearde*).

-beah, see **-lōgan**.

beah, *conj.*, *usu. with subj.*, rarely with *indic.*: **THOUGH**, although, 203, 2855, 2467, etc.; once **bēh**, 1613; **beah ic eal mæge**, "although I may," 680.

beah þe, *conj.*, *usu. with subj.*, **THOUGH**, although, 1167, 1716, 2481, 2838, etc.

beah, *adv.*, **THOUGH**, yet, however, 1508.

swā beah, see **swā**.

bearf, *st. f.*, need, 201, 1477, 1797, etc.; *acc.* fremmað gēna lēoda beارفe, "fulfil still the people's need," 2801.

bearf, *v.*, see **þurfan**.

bearfa, *w. m., n. or adj.*: *ærnes bearf*a, "shelterless," 2225.

(*ge*-)**bearfian**, *w. v.*, necessitate, render necessary; *pp.* *gebearfod*, 1103.

bearle, *adv.*, severely, hard, 560.

beaw, *st. m.*, [**THEW**] custom, 178, etc.; *dat. pl.* "in good customs," 2144.

þec, *pers. pron. (archaic acc. of þū)*, thee, 947, etc.

þeccean, *w. v.*, [**THATCH**] cover, enfold, 3015; *pret. pl.* *þehton*, 513.

þegn, *st. m.*, **THANE**, 194, 400, 1230, etc.; used of *Beowulf*, 194, etc., *Hengest*, 1085, *Wiglaf*, 2721, etc.

þegn-sorg, *st. f.*, **THANE-SORROW** sorrow for one's thanes, 131.

þegon, **þegun**, see **lōgan**.

þēh, see **beah**.

þehton, see **þeccean**.

þenc(e)an, *w. v.*, **THINK**, intend: *usu. with following inf.*, 355, 448 (*fut.*), 739, etc.; with dependent clause, 691; absolutely, 289, 2601 (see *onwendan*).

ā-þenc(e)an, *w. v.*, **THINK out**, intend, 2643.

ge-þenc(e)an, *w. v.*, with *acc.*,

THINK, think of, 1474; *inf.* his ...ende geþencean, "think of the end thereof," 1734.

þonden, *adv.*, yet a while, 1019.

þenden, *conj.*, with *indic. or subj.*, while, whilst, 30, 1224, 2985, etc.

þengel, *st. m.*, prince, king, 1507.

þēnian (= *þegnian*), *w. v.*, with *dat.*, serve, 560.

þeod, *st. f.*, people, nation, 643, 1705, etc.

þeod-cyning, -*kyning*, **Mod-cyning**, *st. m.*, nation-KING, king of a people, 2, 2144 (*Hrothgar*), 2579 (*Beowulf*), 2963 (*Ongentheow*), etc.

þeoden, **Moden**, *st. m.*, prince, king, 34, 797, 2336, 2656, etc.; *dat.* *þeodne*, 345, etc., *þeoden*, 2032; *pl.* *þeodnas*, 3070.

þeoden-lēas, *adj.*, prince-LESS, without one's chief, 1103.

þeod-gestrōn, *st. neut.*, nation-treasure, national possession, 44, 1218.

þeod-kyning, see **þeod-cyning**.

þeod-sceaða, *w. m.*, nation-SCATHER, national foe, 2278, 2688.

þeod-þrēa, *st. f.*, national misery, 178.

þeof, *st. m.*, **THIEF**, 2219.

þeōn, *st. v.*, thrive, succeed, 8; *pret. sg.* *hūru þeāt...lýt manna þāh*, "this indeed has prospered with few men," 2836.

ge-þeōn, *st. v.*, thrive, 25, 910; *imperat. sg.*, 1218.

on-þeōn, *st. v.*, thrive; *pret. sg.* *hē þæs ār onþāh*, "he therefore throve erewhile," 900.

þeōn (= *þýwan*), *w. v.*, oppress, 2736.

þeos, see **þos**.

þeostre, *adj.*, dark, 2332.

þeow, *st. m.*, slave, 2223.

þes, **þeos**, **þis**, *demon. adj.*, **THIS**, 411, 484, etc.; *inst. neut.* *þýs*, 1395; *acc. sg. m.*, *þisne*, 75, *þysne*, 1771; *gen. sg. m. and neut.* *þisses*, 1216, *þysses*, 790, 806; *dat. sg. neut.* *þissum*, 1169,

- byssum, 2639; *dat. pl.* byssum, 1062, 1219.
- Mcg(e)an**, *st. v.*, with *acc.*, seize, take, partake of, eat, 736, 1010; *pret. pl. indic.* þēgun, 2633, *subj.* þēgon, 563.
- ge-mcgan**, *st. v.*, with *acc.*, take, receive, 1014; *pret. sg.* ge-þeah, 618, 628; geþah, 1024.
- Mn**, *poss. adj.*, THINE, thy, 267, 2131, etc.
- Mnc(e)an**, see **þyncan**.
- Mng**, *st. neut.*, THING, matter, affair, 409, 426; *gen. pl.* ænige þinga, "by any means, in any way, on any condition, at all," 791, 2374, 2905.
- Mngan**, *w. v.*, determine, appoint, 1938; *pp.* wiste tō þām ahlæcan ... hilde geþinged, "knew that battle was in store for the monster," 647.
- ge-Mngan**, *w. v.*, with *refl. dat.*, take service; *pres.* gif him þonne Hrēþric to hofum Gēata geþingeð, "if then Hrethric enters into service at the Geats' court," 1836.
- Mngian**, *w. v.*:
- (1) address, speak, 1843.
 - (2) compound, settle, allay, 156, 470.
- Mod-**, see **þēod-**.
- Moden**, see **þēoden**.
- Ms**, *demon. adj.*, see **þes**.
- Ms**, *demon. pron. neut.*, THIS, 290.
- polian**, *w. v.*, [THOLE] endure:
- (1) *trans.* 832, 1525, etc.
 - (2) *intrans.* 2499.
- ge-polian**, *w. v.*, [THOLE]:
- (1) *trans.*, endure, 87, 147; *dat. inf.* tō geþolianne, 1419.
 - (2) *intrans.*, wait patiently, 3109.
- þon**, *pron.*, see **sē**.
- tō þon, *adv.*, to that degree, so, 1876.
- tō þon, *þæt*, until, 2591, 2845; see **sē**.
- þon**, *adv.*, THEN, 2423.
- þonan**, **þonon**, **þanan**, **þanon**, *adv.*, THENCE, 819, 520, 1265, 1292, etc.; sometimes of personal origin, 1960, etc.
- þone**, see **se**, **sē**.
- þonne**, *adv.*, THEN, 377, etc.; repeated, 1104-6. See **þonne**, *conj.*
- þonne**, *conj.*:
- (1) when, while, with *indic.* and *subj.*, 23, 573, etc.; in *elliptical sentence*, brēac þonne mōste, "enjoyed [him or them] while I might," 1487. *Correl. with* þonne, *adv.*: 484-5, 2032-4; swā bið gēomorlic...þonne hē gyð wrece ...þonne his sunu hangað, "so will it be sad, [that] he should then utter a dirge, when his son is hanging," 2446-7.
 - (2) THAN, after *compar.*: 44, 248, etc. *With compar. omitted*: medo-ærn micel...þonne ylðo bearn æfre gefrūnon, "a great mead-hall, [greater] than the children of the age ever heard of," 70.
- þonon**, see **þonan**.
- þorste**, see **þurfan**.
- þræg**, *st. f.*, time; *acc. sg.* of *duration of time*, 54, 87, 114; *nom. sg.* þā hyne sio þræg becwōm, "when the time (of battle) came upon him," 2883.
- þrēa-nēdla**, *w. m.*, [THROE-compulsion] the compulsion of oppression or misery; *dat. sg.* for þrēa-nēdlan, "compelled by oppression or misery," 2223.
- þrēa-nȳd**, *st. f.*, [THROE-NEED] dire need, oppression, misery, 284; *dat. pl.* þe hie...for þrēa-nȳdum þolian scoldon, "which they through dire compulsion had to endure," 832.
- þrēat**, *st. m.*, troop, band, 4, 2406.
- þrēatian**, *w. v.*, THREATEN, press; *pret. pl. mec.*...þrēatedon þearle, "pressed me hard," 560.
- þrec-wudu**, *st. m.*, [onset-wood] spear, 1246.
- þreo**, **þrio**, *num. neut.* (of þrie), THREE, 2278, 2174.
- þreottȳþa**, *ord. num.*, THIRTEENTH, 2406.

bridda, *ord. num.*, THIRD, 2688.
bringan, *st. v.*, *intrans.*, THROG, 2960; *pret. sg.* þrong, 2883.
 for-**bringan**, *st. v.*, snatch, protect, 1084.
 ge-bringan, *st. v.*, THROG, bound, 1912.
brío, see **þrío**.
brist-hyðig, *adj.*, bold-minded, 2810.
brítig, **þrítig**, *st. neut.*, with *gen.*, THIRTY, 123, 2361; *gen. sg.* 379.
þrong, see **bringan**.
þrōwian, *w. v.*, suffer, 2605, etc.; *pret. sg.* þrōwode, 2594, þrōwade, 1589, 1721.
þrym(m), *st. m.*, might, force, 1918; glory, 2; *dat. pl. adverbially*, þrymmum, "powerfully," 235.
þrym-lic, *adj.*, mighty, glorious, 1246.
þryð, *st. f.*, strength; *dat. pl.* þryðum dealle, "proud in their strength," 494.
þryð-earn, *st. neut.*, mighty house, noble hall, 657.
þryð-lic, *adj.*, excellent, picked, 400, 1627.
 þryð-licost, *superl.*, most excellent; *acc. pl.* 2869.
þryð-swyð, *st. neut.?*, great distress, pain, anxiety, 131, 736.
þryð-word, *st. neut.*, choice or mighty word, excellent talk, 643.
þú, *pers. pron.*, THOU, 352, etc.; *acc. sg.* þec, þē (q. v.).
þungen, **ge-þungen**, *adj. (pp.)*, [thriven] mature, distinguished, excellent, 624, 1927. Cf. **þēon**.
þunian, *w. v.*, THUNDER, rattle, groan, hum; *pret.* þunede, 1906.
ge-þuren, *pp.* (isolated; Sievers § 385, N. 1), forged, 1285.
þurfan, *st.-w. v.*, need; *pres.* þearf, þearft, 445, 595, etc.; *subj.* þurfe, 2495; *pret.* þorfte, 157, etc.; *pret. pl.* hrēmgc þorfton, "needed [to be] exultant," 2363.
þurh, *prep.*, with *acc.*, THROUGH, local, causal, and instrumental, 2661, 267, 276, 278, 558, etc.
þus, *adv.*, THUS, 238, 337, 430.

þusend, *st. neut.*, THOUSAND, 3050; *pl.* þusenda, 1829. *Without following noun of measure: gen. pl.* hund þusenda landes ond locenra beaga, 2994. *Ever without a dependent gen.: acc. pl.* ond him gesealde seofan þusendo, 2195.
þý, see **se**, **sē**.
þý lēs, *conj.*, LEST, 1918.
þyder, *adv.*, THITHER, 379, 2970, 3086.
þyhtig, *adj.*, doughty, strong, 1558.
þyle, *st. m.*, spokesman, 1165, 1456.
þyncan, **þincean**, *w. v.*, with *dat. pers.*, seem, 1341, 368, 687, etc.; *sometimes impers.*, 2653.
 of-**þyncan**, *w. v.*, displease, 2082.
þýrs, *st. m.*, giant, 426.
þýs, see **þes**.
þýs-lic, *adj.*, [THUSLIKE] such; *nom. sg. f.*, þýslicu, 2637.
þýsne, **þýsses**, **þýssum**, see **þes**.
þýstru, *st. f.*, darkness, 87.
þýwan, *w. v.*, oppress; *pres. pl.* egesan þýwað, "oppress with dread," 1827. *From* þēow.

U.

ufan, *adv.*, from above, above, 1500, 330.
ufara, *compar. adj.*, later; *dat. pl.* uferan, 2392, ufaran, 2200.
ufor, *compar. adv.*, higher, upwards, on to higher ground, 2951.
úhte, *w. f.*, dawn, twilight, 126.
úht-floga, *w. m.*, twilight-FLIER, 2760.
úht-hlem, *st. m.*, twilight-uproar, din or crash in the twilight, 2007.
úht-sceaða, *w. m.*, twilight-SCATHER, twilight-foe, 2271.
umbor-wesende, *adj. (pres. part.)*, being a child, 46, 1187.
un-blíðe, *adj.*, UNBLITHE, joyless, 130, 2268, 3031.
un-byrnende, *adj. (pres. part.)*, UN-BURNING, without being burnt; *nom. sg. absolutely* 2548.
unc, *pers. pron. (dat. and acc.) dual*

- of ic), to us two, us two, 540, 545, 2137, etc.
- uncer**, *pers. pron. (gen. dual of ic)*, of us two, 2532; *coupled with the gen. of a proper name*, uncer Grendles, "of Grendel and me," 2002.
- uncer**, *poss. adj. (see above)*, our (*dual*); *dat. pl.* uncran, 1185.
- un-cūð**, *adj.*, UNCOUTH, unknown, evil, 1410, 2214, 276; *gen. sg. absolutely*, 960 (Grendel), 876 (what is unknown).
- under**, *prep.*, UNDER:
- (1) *with dat.* (of rest), 1163, 1204, 1209, etc.; during, with, 738.
 - (2) *with acc.* (of motion, expressed or implied), 403, 887, 1551, etc. *To denote extent*: under swegles begong, "under the sky's expanse," 860, 1773; under heofones hwealf, 2015.
- under**, *adv.*, UNDER, beneath, 2213.
- undern-mæl**, *st. neut.*, [UNDERMEAL] morning-time, 1428.
- un-dyrne**, **un-derne**, *adj.*, UNSECRET, manifest, 127, 2000, 2911.
- un-dyrne**, *adv.*, UNSECRETLY, openly, 150, 410.
- un-fæcne**, *adj.*, UNGUILEFUL, sincere, 2068.
- un-fæge**, *adj.*, [UNFEY] UNDOOMED, not fated to die, 573, 2291.
- un-fæger**, *adj.*, UNFAIR, not beautiful, 727.
- un-flitme**, *adv.*, INCONTESTABLY, 1097; without strife, 1129.
- un-forht**, *adj.*, [UNAFRAID] FEARLESS, 287.
- un-forhte**, *adv.*, FEARLESSLY, 444.
- un-frōd**, *adj.*, not old, young, 2821.
- un-from**, *adj.*, inert, not bold, UNWARLIKE, 2188.
- un-gāra**, *adv.*, not of YORE:
- (1) but now, 932.
 - (2) erelong, 602.
- un-gedðfellice**, *adv.*, IMPROPERLY, unnaturally, 2435.
- un-gemete**, *adv.*, [UNMEETLY] IMMEASURABLY, 2420, 2721, 2728.
- un-gemetes**, *adv. (gen. of adj. un-*
- gemet, UNMEET)*, immeasurably, 1792.
- un-gyfeðe**, *adj.*, not granted, 2921.
- un-hālo**, *st. f.*, [UNHEALTH] DESTRUCTION; *gen. sg. wiht unhālo*, "the wight of destruction," 120.
- un-hār**, *adj.*, (un- *intensive*) very HOAR, very gray, 357.
- un-hsore**, **un-hlore**, **un-hyre**, *adj.*, UNCANNY, MONSTROUS, 2120, 2413; *nom. sg. f.* unhēoru, 987.
- un-lēof**, *adj.*, [UNLIEF] not dear, unloved; *acc. pl. absolutely* 2863.
- un-lifgende**, **un-lyfgende**, *adj. (pres. part.)*, UNLIVING, lifeless, dead, 468, 744, 1308; *dat. sg. m.* þæt bið driht-guman unlifgendum æfter sēlest, "that will be best for the noble warrior after death," 1389.
- un-lýtel**, *adj.*, [UNLITTLE] no little, 498, 833, 885.
- un-murallice**, *adv.*, UNMOURNFULLY, with sorrow, 449, 1756.
- unnan**, *st.-v. v.*, grant, will, wish, own, 503, 2874; *pres. sg. 1st. an*, 1225; *subj. pret. 1st. ūbe ic swiþor*, þæt ðū hine selfne gesson mōste, "I would rather that thou mightst have seen himself," 960; *3rd. þeah he ūðe wel*, "how much soever he wished," 2855.
- ge-unnan**, *st.-v. v.*, grant, 346, 1661.
- un-nyt**, *adj.*, useless, 413, 3168.
- un-riht**, *st. neut.*, UNRIGHT, wrong, 1254, 2739.
- un-rihte**, *adv.*, UNRIGHTLY, wrongly, 3059.
- un-rīm**, *st. neut.*, [UNRIME] COUNTLESS NUMBER, 1238, 2624, 3135.
- un-rīme**, *adj.*, [UNRIMED] COUNTLESS, 3012.
- un-rōt**, *adj.*, [UNGLAD] sad, 3148.
- un-slāw**, *adj.*, [UNSLow] not slow; *nom. sg. ecgum unslāw*, "not slow of edge," 2564 (see note).
- un-snyttro**, *st. f.*, UNWISDOM; *dat. pl. his unsnytttrum*, "in his un-wisdom," 1734.

un-sōfte, *adv.*, [UNSOFTLY] with difficulty, 1655, 2140.
un-swīðe, *adv.*
 un-swīðor, *compar.*, less strongly, 2578, 2881.
un-synnig, *adj.*, UNSINNING, guiltless, 2089.
un-synnum, *adv.* (*dat. pl. of *un-synn*), "sinlessly," 1072.
un-tāle, *adj.*, blameless, 1865.
un-tyder, *st. m.*, evil progeny; *nom. pl. untýdras*, 111.
un-wālle, *adj.*, [UNWEAKLIKE] firm, strong, 3138.
un-wearnum, *adv.*, UNAWARES, 741.
un-wreocen, *adj.* (*pp.*), UNWREAKED, unavenged, 2443.
ūp, *adv.*, UP, 128, 224, 782.
ūp-lang, *adj.*, [UPLONG] upright, 759.
uppe, *adv.*, UP, 566.
upp-riht, *adj.*, UPRIGHT, 2092.
ūre, *pers. pron.* (*gen. pl. of io*), of us, 1386.
ūre, *poss. adj.* (see above), OUR, 2647.
ūrum, *pers. pron.* (*anom. form of the dat. pl. of io, used here for unc*), to us, 2659.
ūs, *pers. pron.* (*dat. pl. of io*), to us, 346, 382, etc.; for us, 2642.
ūsar, *pers. pron.* (= *ūre, gen. pl. of io*); *ūsar nēosan*, "to visit us," 2074.
ūsar, *poss. adj.* (see above), OUR; *acc. sg. m. ūserne*, 3002; *gen. sg. neut. usses*, 2813; *dat. sg. m. ussum*, 2684.
ūsic, *pers. pron.* (*acc. pl. of io*), us, 458, 2688, etc.
usses, *ussum*, see *ūsar, poss. adj.*
ūt, *adv.*, OUT, 215, etc.
ūtan, *adv.*, from without, without, 774, etc.
ūtan-weard, *adj.*, OUTWARD, the outside of, 2297.
ūt-fūs, *adj.*, OUTWARD bound, ready to start, 33.
uton, see *wutun*.
ūt-weard, *adj.*, [OUTWARD] outward bound, moving outwards, 761.

ūðe, see *unnan*.

ūð-geŋge, *adj.*, escaping; *nom. sg. wæs Æschere...feorh ūð-geŋge*, "life was ready to depart from Æschere," 2123.

W.

wā, *adv.* (Grein), WOE; *wā bið þām ...wel bið þām...*, 183, 186.

***wacan**, *st. v.*, WAKE, arise, spring, come, be born, 1265, 1960; *pret. pl. wōcun*, 60.

***on-wacan**, AWAKE, 2287; be born, arise, spring, 56, 111.

wacian, *w. v.*, WATCH; *imperat. sg. waca*, 660; *pres. part., nom. sg. m. wæccende*, 708, *acc. sg. m. wæccendne*, 1268, *wæccende*, 2841.

wadan, *st. v.*, WADE, go; *pret. sg. wōd*, 714, 2661; *pp. gewaden*, 220.

on-wadan, *s. v.*, assail; *pret. sg. hine fyren onwōd*, "him (Heremod) crime assailed."

þurh-wadan, *st. v.*, WADE THROUGH, pierce, penetrate, 890, 1567.

wado, etc., see *wæd*.

wæcnan, *w. v., intrans.*, WAKEN, arise, 85.

wæd, *st. n.*, flood, sea, wave; *nom. pl. wado*, 546; *wadu*, 581; *gen. pl. wada*, 508.

wæfre, *adj.*, WAVERING, about to die, expiring, 1150, 2420; wandering, 1331.

wæg-bora, *w. m.*, wave-BEARER, wave-traverser, wave-tosser (of a sea-monster), 1440.

wæge, *st. neut.*, stoup, flagon, tankard, 2253, 2282.

wæg-holm, *st. m.*, the billowy sea, 217.

wæg-lifend, *st. m. (pres. part.)*, wave-farer, sea-farer, 3158.

wægnan, *w. v.*

be-wægnan, *w. v.*, offer, 1193.

wæg-sweord, *st. neut.*, wave-SWORD, sword with a wavy pattern, 1489.

- wæl**, *st. neut.*, slaughter, the slain, corpse, 448, etc.; *nom. pl.* walu, 1042.
- wæl-bedd**, *st. neut.*, slaughter-BED.
- wæl-bend**, *st. m. f.*, slaughter-BOND, death-BAND, 1936.
- wæl-blēat**, *adj.*, [slaughter-pitiful]; *acc. f.* wunde wæl-blēate, "his deathly pitiful wound," 2725.
- wæl-dēaþ**, *st. m.*, slaughter-DEATH, death by violence, 695.
- wæl-drōor**, *st. neut.*, slaughter-gore, 1631.
- wæl-fēaht**, *st. f.*, slaughter-FEUD, deadly feud, 2028.
- wæl-flāg**, *adj.*, slaughter-stained, 1128.
- wæl-feall**, -fyll, *st. m.*, slaughter-FALL, violent death, 3154; *dat. sg.* gewēox hē...to wæl-fealle... Deniga lēodum, "he sent many of the Danes to a violent death," 1711.
- wæl-fūa**, *adj.*, ready for, expecting, (a violent) death, 2420.
- wæl-fyll**, see **wæl-feall**.
- wæl-fyllo**, slaughter-FILL, fill of slaughter, 125.
- wæl-fyr**, *st. neut.*, slaughter-FIRE, death-bringing fire, 2582; corpse-fire, pyre, 1119.
- wæl-gæst**, *st. m.*, slaughter-GUEST, murderous stranger, 1331, 1995.
- wæl-hlem**, *st. m.*, slaughter-crash, terrible blow, 2969.
- wæll-seax**, *st. neut.*, slaughter-knife, deadly short-sword; *dat. sg.* (with uninflected adjs.) wæll-seaxe gebræd biter ond beadu-scearp, "drew his keen and battle-sharp short-sword," 2703.
- wælm**, see **wylm**.
- wæl-nif**, *st. m.*, slaughter-hate, slaughter-strife, deadly enmity, 85, 2065, 3000.
- wæl-ræs**, *st. m.*, [slaughter-RACE] deadly strife, mortal combat, 2947, 824, 2531.
- wæl-rāp**, *st. m.*, [whirlpool-ROPE] icicle, 1610 (see note).
- wæl-rēaf**, *st. neut.*, slaughter-spoil, battle-booty, plunder, 1205.
- wæl-rēc**, *st. m.*, slaughter-BREEK, deadly exhalation, 2661.
- wæl-rēow**, *adj.*, slaughter-fierce, fierce in strife, 629.
- wæl-rest**, *st. f.*, [slaughter-REST] bed of (violent) death, 2902.
- wæl-sceaft**, *st. m.*, slaughter-SHAFT, deadly spear, 398.
- wæl-steng**, *st. m.*, slaughter-pole, spear, 1638.
- wæl-stōw**, *st. f.*, slaughter-place, battle-field, 2051, 2984.
- wæn**, *st. m.*, WAIN, wagon; *acc. sg.* 3134.
- wāpen**, *st. neut.*, WEAPON, 1660, 1467, 1664, etc.; *acc. pl.* wāpen, 292.
- wāpned-mon(n)**, *st. m.*, WEAPONED MAN, man, 1284.
- wār**, *st. f.*, compact, treaty, 1100; keeping, protection, 27, 3109. ["Beitrage" x. 511.]
- wāran**, etc., see **wesan**.
- wæstm**, *st. m.*, growth, form; *dat. pl.* on weres wæstmum, "in man's form," 1352.
- wæter**, *st. neut.*, WATER, the sea, 93, etc.; *dat.* wætere, 1425, 1656, 2722, wætre, 2854; *instrumental gen.* hē hine eft ongon wæteres weorpan, "he began again to sprinkle him with water," 2791.
- wæter-egesa**, *w. m.*, WATER-terror, the terrible mere, 1620.
- wæter-yf**, *st. f.*, WATER-wave, 2242.
- wāg**, *st. m.*, wall, 1662, 995.
- wala**, *w. m.*, WALE, "wreath" (in heraldry), a protecting rim or roll on the outside of the helmet (Skeat); *nom. sg.* ymb þæs helmes hrōf hēafod-beorge wīrum bewunden wala ūtan hēold, "round the helmet's crown the 'wreath,' wound about with wires, gave protection for the head from the outside," 1031.
- Waldend**, see **Wealdend**.
- wald-swaþ**, *st. neut.*, or
- wald-swaþu**, *st. f.*, [WOLD-SWATH]

forest-track, forest-path; *dat. pl.*
wald-swaðum, 1403.

walu, see **wæl**.

wan, *v.*, see **winnan**.

wan, *adj.*, see **won**.

wang, see **wong**.

wanian, *w. v.*:

(1) *intrans.*, **wane**, diminish, 1607.

(2) *trans.*, diminish, curtail, decrease, 1337; *pp.* gewanod, 477.

wānigean, *w. v.*, bewail, lament; *inf.* gehýrdon gryre-léoð galan Godes ondsacan, sige-léasne sang, sār wānigean helle hæfton, "heard God's adversary singing his terror-lay, his victory-less song, hell's captive bewailing his sore," 787.

warian, *w. v.*, guard, inhabit, 1253, 1265, 2277 (guards); *pres. pl.* warigeað, 1358.

waroð, *st. m.*, [WARTH] shore, 234, 1965.

wāt, etc., **wot**, see **witan**.

wē, *pers. pron. (pl. of ic)*, **wē**, 1, 260, etc.

wēa, *w. m.*, **woe**, 936, 191, etc.; *gen. pl.* wēana, 148, etc.

weal(1), *st. m.*, *gen.* wealles, *dat.* wealle, *acc.* weal, 326: **WALL** in its various meanings; rampart, burgh-wall, 785, etc.; wall of a building, 326, 1573; natural wall of rock, sometimes the side of a barrow or den, 2307, 2759, 3060, etc.; wall of cliff, 229, etc.

wēa-lāf, *st. f.*, [WOE-LEAVING] wretched remnant (of either army after the battle in which Hnæf fell), 1084, 1098.

wealdan, *st. v.*, with *dat.*, *gen.*, or *absolutely*, **WIELD**, rule, rule over, govern, possess, control; prevail; 442, 1859, 702, 2051, etc. *Special passages*: benden wordum wēold wine Scyldinga, "while the friend of the Scyldings still had power of speech," or "ruled with his word," 80; ðær hē þy fyrste... wealdan mōste, "if he at that

time was to prevail," 2574; wæl-stōwe wealdan, "to be masters of the field," 2984.

ge-wealdan, *st. v.*, with *gen.*, *dat.*, or *acc.*, **WIELD**, control, possess, bring about, 1509, 1554, 2703.

Wealdend, **Waldend**, *st. m. (pres. part.)*, the **WIELDER**, God, 1693, etc.; often with dependent *gen.*, 17, etc.; *gen.* Wealdendes, 2857, Waldendes, 2292, 3109; *dat.* Wealdende, 2329.

weall, see **wæl**.

weallan, *st. v.*, **WELL**, boil, be agitated, *literally and figuratively*; *pret.* wēoll, 2138, 2113, etc.; wēol, 518, etc.; *pres. part.* weallende, 847, weallinde, 2464; *nom. pl. neut.* weallende, 546, weallendu, 581. *Special passages*: Ingelde weallað wæl-niðas, "in Ingeld's breast deadly hatred wells up," 2065; hreðer sæðme wēoll, "his breast swelled with breath," 2593.

weall-clif, *st. neut.*, **WALL-CLIFF**, sea-cliff, 3132.

weard, *st. m.*, [WARD] warden, warder, guardian, owner, 229, 1741, 2524, etc.

weard, *st. f.*, **WARD**, watch, 305, 319.

weardian, *w. v.*, **WARD**, guard, indwell, 105, 1237, 2075. *Especially in the phrase læst or swaðe weardian*: *inf.* hē his folme forlēt... læst weardian, "he left his hand behind to mark his track," 971; so *pret.* weardade, 2098; *pret. sg. for pl. in subordinate clause*, þæt þām frætsum fēower mearas... læst weardode, "that four horses followed the armour," 2164.

wearn, *st. f.*, refusal, 366.

wēa-spell, *st. neut.*, **WOE-SPELL**, tidings of woe, 1315.

weaxan, *st. v.*, **WAX**, grow, 3115, 1741, 8.

ge-weaxan, *st. v.*, **WAX**, grow, become, 66, 1711.

web, *st. neut.*, WEB, tapestry; *nom. pl.* 995.

wecc(e)an, *w. v.*, wake, rouse, stir up, 2046, 3024; *pret.* wehte, 2854. *Special passage*: bælf-fyra mæst...weccan, "to kindle the greatest of funeral piles," 3144.

tō-weccan, *w. v.*, wake up, stir up; *pret. pl.* tō-wehton, 2948.

wedd, *st. neut.*, pledge, 2998.

weder, *st. neut.*, WEATHER, 546; *nom. pl.* weder, 1136.

weg, *st. m.*, WAY; *only in* on weg, "away," 264, 1382, etc.

wæg, *st. m.*, wave, 3132. *Cf.* wæg-.

wegan, *st. v.*, bear, wear, wage, 3015, 2252, 2464, etc. *Special passage*: mōd Dryðo wæg,... firen ondrysne, "Thrytho bore moodiness or fierceness, [committed] terrible crime," 1931.

set-wegan, *st. v.*, bear away, carry off, 1198.

ge-wegan, *st. v.*, engage, fight, 2400.

wæg-flota, *w. m.*, WAVE-FLOATER, ship, 1907.

wehte, see **weccan**.

wel(1), *adv.*, WELL, rightly, much, 186, 289, 1792, 2570, 2855; *usual form* wel, but well, 2162, 2812.

wel-hwylc, *indef. adj. and pron.*

I. *Pron.*:

(1) *with gen.* wel-hwylc witenas, "WELL nigh every councillor," 266.

(2) *neut. absolutely*, everything, 874.

II. *Adj.* almost every, 1344.

wellig, *adj.*, WEALTHY, rich, 2607.

wēn, *st. f.*, WEEING, expectation, hope, 734, 383, etc. *Special passages*: wēn ic talige, "I reckon it a thing to be expected," 1845; *dat. pl.* bēga on wēnum, ende-dōgores and eft-cymes lēofes monnes, "in expectation of both, the day of death and the return of the dear man" (*i.e.* expecting one or the other), 2895.

wēnan, *w. v.*, with *gen.*, *infin.*,

clause, or absolutely: WEEAN, expect, hope, 157, 1184, etc.; *pres. sg. 1st* wēn, 338, 442. *Special passages*: þæs ic wēne, "as I hope," 272; swā ic þē wāne tō, "as I expect from thee," 1396; *with inf.* ic ænigra mē wēana ne wēnde...bōtegebīdan, "I expected not to abide the remedy of any of my woes," 933; *with gen. and clause*, hig þæs æðelinges eft ne wēndon, þæt hē...cōme, "they expected not the atheling again, that he would come," 1596.

wendan, *w. v., intrans.*, WEND, turn, 1739.

ed-wendan, *w. v., intrans.*, turn back, desist, cease, 280.

ge-wendan, *w. v., trans. and intrans.*, turn, change, 315, 186.

on-wendan, *w. v., trans.*, turn aside, set aside, avert, 191. *Special passage*: sibb æfre ne mæg wiht onwenden, þām ʒe wel þenceð, "naught can ever set aside kinship, to a right-minded man," 2601.

wenian, *w. v.*, honour, 1091.

be-wenian, **bi-wenian**, *w. v.*, entertain, attend on; *pret. subj. sg. for pl.*, dryht-bearn Dena duguða biwenede, 2035 (see note); *pp. pl.* bewenede, 1801.

weorc, *st. neut.*, WORK, deed, trouble, 74, 1656, etc.; *gen. pl.* worda ond worca, 289; *dat. pl.* wordum ne worcum, 1100. *Special passages*: he þæs gewinnes weorc brōwade, "he suffered trouble for that strife," 1721; *dat. pl. adverbially*, weorcum, "with difficulty," 1638.

weoroc, *adj.*, grievous, painful, 1418.

weorod, see **werod**.

weorpan, *st. v.*, [WARP]:

(1) *with acc. rei*, throw, 1531.

(2) *with acc. pers. and gen. rei*, sprinkle, 2791.

(3) *with dat.*, spew, cast forth, 2582.

- for-weorpan, *st. v.*, throw away; *pret. subj.* forwurpe, 2872.
- ofer-weorpan, *st. v.*, stumble, 1543.
- weorð, *st. neut.*, WORTH, price, pay, 2496.
- weorð, *adj.*, WORTHY, honoured, dear; *nom. sg. m.* weorð Denum æþeling, "the atheling dear to the Danes," 1814.
- weorþra, *compar.*, worthier, 1902.
- weorðan, *st. v.*, become, be, befall, happen, come, 2526, 414, 2731, etc.; *inf.* wurðan, 807; *pres. pl.* wurðað, 282; *pret. sg.* hē on fylle wearð, "he fell," 1544; *pp.* geworden, "happened, arisen," 1304, 3078. *Often with predicative dat. governed by tō, and dat. pers.:* ðū scealt tō frōfre weorðan...lēodum þinum, hæledum tō helpe, "thou shalt be for a comfort to thy people, a help to the heroes," 1707; *so also* 460, 587, etc.
- ge-weorðan, *st. v.*:
- (1) *intrans.*, become, be, happen, 3061.
 - (2) *trans.*, agree about, settle; *inf.* þæt ðū...lēte Sūð-Dene sylfe geweorðan gūðe wið Grendel, "that thou wouldst let the South Danes themselves settle their war with Grendel," 1996.
 - (3) *impers.*, with *gen.*, and following clause in apposition, appear, seem, seem good; *pret.* þā ðæs monige gewearð, þæt, "then it appeared to many that," 1598; *pp.* hafað þæs geworden wine Scyldinga...þæt, "this had seemed good to the friend of the Scyldings, that," 2026.
- weorð-full, *adj.*
- weorð-fullost, *superl.*, [WORTH-FULLEST], WORTHIEST, 3099.
- weorðian, *w. v.*, WORTHY ("Lear" ii. 2. 128), honour, adorn, 2096, 1090, etc.; *pp.* geweorðod, 2175; ge-weorðad, 250, 1450, 1959; ge-wurðad, 331, 1038, 1645; weorðad, 1783.
- weorð-lice, *adv.*
- weorð-licost, *superl.*, most WORTHILY, 3161.
- weorð-mynd, *st. f.*, worship, honour, glory, 8, 65, 1559, etc.; *dat. pl.* tō worð-myndum, "for honour, for honour's sake," 1186.
- weotena, *see wita.*
- weotian, *w. v.*, prepare, etc.: *pp.* acc. *pl.* wælbendeweotode, "death-bands prepared, appointed, destined," 1936.
- be-weotian, be-witian, *w. v.*, observe, etc.: *pres. pl.* þā ðe syngales sēle bewitiað, "those [weathers, days] which continually observe the season," 1135; bewitigað sorhfulne sið, "make a journey full of woe," 1428; *pret. sg.* ealle beweotode þegnes beafe, "attended to all the thane's needs," 1796; hord beweotode, "watched over a hoard," 2212.
- wer, *st. m.*, man, 105, 1352, 216, 1256, etc.; *gen. pl.* wera, 120, etc.; weora, 2947.
- wered, *st. neut.*, beer, mead, 496.
- werede, etc., *see werod.*
- were-fyhte, *w. f.*, defensive FIGHT, fight in defence, 457.
- werga (*weak form of werig*), *adj.*, cursed; *gen. sg.* wergan gāstes, 133 (Grendel), 1747 (the devil).
- wērga, etc., *see wērig.*
- wergend, *st. m.* (*pres. part. of werian*), defender, 2382.
- wērgian, *w. v.*, WEARY; *pp.* gewergad, 2352.
- werhō, *st. f.*, curse, damnation; *acc. sg.* werhō, 589.
- werian, *w. v.*, guard, defend, protect, 453, 1327, etc.; *reflex.*, 541; *pp. nom. pl.* 238, 2529.
- be-werian, *w. v.*, defend; *pret. subj.* beweredon, 938.
- wērig, *adj.*, with *gen. or dat.*, WEARY, 579; *dat. sg.* wērgum, 1794; *acc. f. sg. or pl.* wērga, 2937.

wærig-mōd, *adj.*, WEARY of MOOD, 844, 1543.

werod, **weorod**, *st. neut.*, troop, band, 651, 319, 290, etc.; *dat.* werede, 1215; weorode, 1011, 2346; *gen. pl.* weroda, 2186; weoroda, 60.

wer-þeod, *st. f.*, [man-nation] people; *acc. pl.* ofer wer-þeode, "throughout the nations of men," 899.

wesan, *irreg. v.*, be, 272, etc.; *pres. sg.* 3rd is, 256, 1761, etc.; *ys*, 2910, 2999, 3084; *pres. pl.* sint, 388; *synt*, 260, 342, 364; *syndon*, 237, 257, etc.; *pres. subj. sg.* sie, 435, etc.; *sȳ*, 1831, etc.; *sig*, 1778, etc.; *pret. pl.* wæron, 233, etc.; wæran, 2475; *imperat. sg.* wes, 269, etc., wæs, 407. *Negative forms*: *pres. sg.* 3rd nis, 249, etc.; *pret. sg.* 1st and 3rd næs, 2141, 134, etc.; *pret. pl.* næron, 2657; *pret. subj. sg.* nære, 860, etc.

Special passages:

(1) *Omission of infin.* 617, 1857, 2363, 2497, 2659; also 992, 2256.

(2) *Forming, with a pres. part., an imperf. tense*: secgende wæs, "was saying," 3028.

wēste, *adj.*, WASTE; *acc. sg. m.* wēstne, 2456.

wēsten, *st. neut.*, WASTE, 1266; *dat.* wēstenne, 2298.

wic, *st. neut.*, [WICK] dwelling, 821, etc.; often in *pl.*, 125, etc.; *dat. pl.* wicūn, 1304.

wican, *st. v.*

ge-wican, *st. v., intrans.*, WEAKEN, give way, 2577, 2629.

wicg, *st. neut.*, horse, steed, 1400, 286, etc., *pl.* wicg, 2174.

wic-stede, *st. m.*, [WICK-STEAD] dwelling-place, 2462, 2607.

wid, *adj.*, WIDE, extended, long, of space and time, 935, 877, 1859, 2014, etc.

wid-cūð, *adj.*, [WIDE-COUTH] widely known, 1256, etc.; *gen. abso-*

lutely, wid-cūðes (i.e. Hrothgar), 1042.

wide, *adv.*, WIDELY, 18, 2135, 2913, 3099, etc.; *qualifying a superlative*, wide mærost, "the greatest far and wide, greatest of all," 898.

widre, *compar.*; widre gewindan, "to flee away more widely, escape further," 763.

wide-ferhð, *st. m.*, [WIDE-life] ever, only used as *acc. of time*, 702, 937; ealne wide-ferhð, "for all time to come," 1222.

wid-floga, *w. m.*, WIDE-FLIER (the dragon), 2830, 2346.

widre, see **wide**.

wid-scofen, see under **scūfan**.

wid-weg, *st. m.*, WIDE-WAY, highway; *acc. pl.* geond wid-wegas, "along the highways," 840, "far and wide," 1704.

wif, *st. neut.*, WIFE, woman, 2120, 1284, 2028, 993, etc.

wif-lufu, *w. f.*, WIFE-LOVE, love for one's wife, 2065.

wig, *st. m.*:

(1) war, battle, 23, 65, 1084, etc.; *dat.* wigge, 1656, 1770, 1783.

(2) war-prowess, valour, might, 350, 1042, 2323, etc.

wiga, *w. m.*, warrior, 629, 1543, 2395. ["Beiträge" x. 511.]

wigan, *st. v.*, war, fight, 2509, 599.

wig-bealu, *st. neut.*, WAR-BALE, the evils of war, 2046.

wig-bill, *st. neut.*, WAR-BILL, war-sword, 1607.

wig-bord, *st. neut.*, [WAR-BOARD] war-shield, 2339.

wig-craft, *st. m.*, WAR-CRAFT, war-might, 2953.

wig-craftig, *adj.*, WAR-CRAFTY, mighty in battle, 1811.

wigend, *st. m. (pres. part.)*, warrior, 3099, 1125, 429, etc.

wig-freca, *w. m.*, war-wolf, warrior, 1212, 2496.

wig-fruma, *w. m.*, war-chief, 664, 2261.

wigge, see wig.

wig-geatwa, *st. f. pl.*, war-equipments, 368. See gūð-geatwa.

wig-gryre, *st. m.*, war-terror, 1284.

wig-heafola, *w. m.*, [war-head] war-helmet, 2661.

wig-hēap, *st. m.*, war-HEAP, band of warriors, 477.

wig-hete, *st. m.*, war-HATE, 2120.

wig-hryre, *st. m.*, [war-falling] slaughter, onset, 1619.

wig-sigor, *st. m.*, war-victory, 1554.

wig-spēd, *st. f.*, war-SPEED, success in war, 697.

wig-weorðung, *st. f.*, idol-worship, sacrifice, 176. ["Beiträge" x. 511.]

wiht, *n.*:

I. *st. f.*, WIGHT, being, creature, 120, 3038.

II. *st. f. neut.*, WHIT, AUGHT, 2601 (see onwenden), 1660; *acc.* for wiht, "for aught," 2348; *with gen.*, 581.

III. *Adverbial use*, AUGHT, at all; almost always negative (*with ne*), naught, not at all, no WHIT.

(1) *Acc.*, *with ne* or *nō*: 862, 1083, 2854, 2857, 541; *nō hine wiht dweleð ađl ne ylđo*, "sickness or age misleads him not a whit," 1735.

(2) *Dat.*; *with ne*, 186, 1514, etc.; *affirmatively*, 1991.

wil-cuma, *w. m.*, [WILL-COMER] welcome guest, 388, 394, 1894.

wil-dēor (= wild dēor), *st. neut.*, [WILD DEER] wild beast, 1430.

wile, see willan.

wil-geofa, *w. m.*, WILL-GIVER, joy-giver, 2900.

wil-geisð, *st. m.*, [WILL-companion] willing or loved companion, 23.

willa, *w. m.*, WILL, wish, desire, desirable thing; joy, pleasure; sake: 626, 1711, etc.; *dat. sg.* tō willan, "out of good will," 186; ānes willan, "for the sake of one," 3077; *gen. pl.* wilna, 660, 950, 1344; *dat. pl.* willum, "according to our wishes," 1821; *so sylfes willum*, 2222, 2639.

willan, *irreg. v.*, WILL: *pres. sg.* 1st wille, 318, 344, etc.; wylle, 947, etc.; 2nd wylt, 1852; 3rd wile, 346; wyle, 2864; wille, 442, 1371, etc.; wylle, 2766; *pl.* wyl-lað, 1818. *Negative forms*: nelle = ne + wille, 679, 2524; nolde = ne + wolde, 706, 791, 2518, etc. *With omission of inf.* nō ic fram him wolde, 543.

wilnian, *w. v.*, desire, 188.

wil-sið, *st. m.*, [WILL-journey] will-ing journey, 216.

win, *st. neut.*, WINE, 1162, 1233, 1467.

win-særn, *st. neut.*, WINE-hall, 654.

wind, *st. m.*, WIND, 217, etc.

win-dæg, *st. m.*, strife-DAY, day of strife, 1062.

windan, *st. v.*, *intrans. and trans.*, WIND, rise, twist, 1119, 1193, etc.; *pret. pl.* strēamas wundon sund wið sande, "the currents rolled the sea against the sand," 212; *pp. dat. sg.* wundnum golde, "with twisted gold," 1382.

set-windan, *st. v.*, *with dat. pers.*, WIND away, escape, 143.

be-windan, *st. v.*, WIND about, brandish, enclose, grasp, mingle, 1461, 1031, etc.; *pp.* galdre bewunden, "wound about with incantation, encompassed with a spell," 3052.

ge-windan, *st. v.*, *intrans.*, WIND, turn, flee away, 763, 1001.

on-windan, *st. v.*, UNWIND, 1610.

wind-blond, *st. neut.*, [WIND-BLEND] tumult of winds, 3146.

wind-gerest, *st. f.*, [WIND-REST] resting-place of winds, 2456.

windig, *adj.*, WINDY; *pl.* windige, 572, 1358; windge, 1224.

wine, *st. m.*, friend, *esp.* friend and lord, friendly ruler, 30, 170, 457; *acc. pl.* wine, 21; *gen. pl.* winigea, 1664; winia, 2567.

wine-dryhten, wine-drihten, *st. m.*, friend-lord, friend and lord, friendly ruler, 360, 862, 2722.

wine-gēomor, *adj.*, friend-sad, mourning for the loss of friends, 2239.

wine-lēas, *adj.*, friendless, 2613.

wine-mæg, *st. m.*, friend-kinsman, relative and friend, loyal subject; *pl.* wine-māgas, 65.

winia, **winigrea**, see **wine**.

winnan, *st. v.*, [WIN] strive, fight, 113, 506; *pret. sg.* 3rd *wan*, 144, 151, *won*, 1132.

win-reced, *st. neut.*, WINE-house, wine-hall, 714, 993.

win-sele, *st. m.*, WINE-hall, 695, 771.

winter, *st. m.*, WINTER, year, 1128, 1724, 2209, etc.; *gen. sg.* *wintrys*, 516.

wir, *st. m.*, WIRE, wire-work, filagree, 1031, 2413.

wis, *adj.*, WISE, 1845, 3094, 1413, etc. *Weak forms*: *nom. m.* *wisā*, 1400, 1698, 2329; *acc. sg.* *wisān*, 1318.

wisa, *w. m.*, WISE one, guide, 259.

wis-dōm, *st. m.*, WISDOM, 850, 1959.

wise, *w. f.*, WISE, fashion; *instrumental acc.* (Grein), *ealde wisān*, "in the old fashion," 1865.

wis-fæst, *adj.*, [WISE-FAST] wise, 626.

wis-hygcende, *adj.* (*pres. part.*), WISE-thinking, 2716.

wisān, *w. v.*, with *acc. rei*, *dat. pers.*, or *absolutely*, [make WISE] point out, show; direct, guide, lead; 2409, etc.; *pres. sg.* 1st *wisige*, 292, etc.; *pret. sg.* *wisode*, 402, etc.; *wisade*, 208, etc.

wisse, see **witan**.

wist, *st. f.* (*from wesān*):

(1) *meal*, 1735.

(2) *meal*; *dat. sg.* *sæfter wiste*, "after Grendel's meal of thirty thanes," 128.

wiste, **wist**, see **witan**.

wist-fyllo, *st. f.*, food-FILL, abundant meal; *gen. sg.* *wist-fylle*, 734.

wit, *st. neut.*, WIT, 589.

wit, *pers. pron.* (*dual of ic*), we two, 535, etc.

wita, *w. m.*, wise man, councillor,

pl. the **WITAN**, 778; *gen. pl.* *witena*, 157, etc., *weotena*, 1098.

witan, *st.-w. v.*, [WIT] know, 1863, 764, 2519, etc.; *pres. sg.* 1st and 3rd *wāt*, 1331, etc.; *negative nāt*, 681, etc.; 2nd *wāst*, 272; *pret. sg.* 1st and 3rd *wiste*, 646, etc.; *wisse*, 169, etc.; *pret. pl.*, *wiston*, 181, etc.; *wisson*, 246. *Special passages*: *tō ðæs ðe hē eorð-sele ānne wisse*, "to where he knew an earth-hall to be, knew of an earth-hall," 2410; *so*, 715; *pres. sg.* 1st, *ic on Higelāce wāt... þæt hē*, "I know concerning Hygelac, that he," 1830; *negative sceaðona ic nāt hwilo*, "I know not which of scathers, some foe," 274; 3rd, *God wāt on mec (acc.)*, *þæt mē is micle lēofre*, 2650.

ge-witan, *st.-w. v.*, know, 1350.

witan, *st. v.*, with *acc. rei* and *dat. pers.*, [WITE] reproach, blame, 2741.

sæt-witan, *st. v.*, with *acc. rei*, *twit*, blame, charge; *pret. pl.* *sæt-witon wēana dæl*, "charged [him] with his share of their woes," 1150.

ge-witan, *st. v.*, depart, go, 42, 123, 2471, etc.; *often with reflex. dat.* 26, 662, 1125, etc.; *often followed by inf.* (*in many cases best rendered by a pres. part.*) 291, 853, 234, 2387, etc. *Special passages*: *fyrst forð gewāt*, "time went on," 210; *pp.*, *dat. sg. m.*, *þæt ðū mē ā wære forð gewitenum on fæder stæle*, "that thou wouldst aye be to me when dead in a father's place," 1479.

oð-witan, *st. v.*, with *acc. rei* and *dat. pers.*, reproach; *inf. ne ðorfta him ðā lēan oðwitan mon on middan-gearde*, "no man on earth needed to reproach him with those rewards," 2995.

-witian, see **-weotian**.

witig, *adj.*, WITTY, wise (applied to the Deity), 685, etc.; *wittig*, 1841. ["Beiträge" x. 511.]

witnian, *v. v.*, punish, torment;
pp. wommum gewitnad, "tormented with plagues," 3073.

wið, *prep.* with *dat. and acc.*, WITH (with *acc.* 1088, 3027, with *dat.* 2600), a rare meaning except with words denoting strife, such as winnan, 152; usual meaning against, 144, 326, 1549, 2528, etc.; sometimes towards (*acc.*) 155, 1864; by (*acc.*), 2013, 2566; from (*dat.*), 827, 2423. With *acc. and dāt.* in the same sentence: "with," 424-6 (see gehēgan); gessat þā wið sylfne...mæg wið mæge, "he sat then by [the king] himself, kinsman with kinsman," 1977-8. *Special passages*: wið duru healle, "to the door of the hall," 389; wið earm gessat (see gesittan), 749; forborn bord wið rond, "the shield was burnt up to the rim," 2673; wið Hrefnawudu, "by (over against) Ravenswood," 2925.

wiðer-ræhtes, *adv.*, opposite, 3039.

wiðre, *st. neut.*, resistance, 2953.

wlanc, see wlanc.

wlātian, *v. v.*, look, 1916.

wlenco, *st. f.*, pride, bravado, daring; *dat.* wlenco, 388, 1206, wlence, 508.

wlitan, *st. v.*, gaze, look, 1572, 1592; *pret. pl.* wlitan, 2852.

glond-wlitan, *st. v.*, look through, view thoroughly, 2771.

wlite, *st. m.*, countenance, 250.

wlite-beorht, *adj.*, of bright aspect, beauteous-bright, 93.

wlite-sēon, *st. f. neut.?*, sight, 1650.

wlitig, *adj.*, beauteous, 1662.

wlanc, **wlanc**, *adj.*, proud, 331, 341, 2833, 2953; with *dat.* wese wlanc, "carriage-proud," 1332.

wōh, *adj.*, crooked, wrong; *dat. pl.* him bebeorgan ne eon wōm wundor-bebodum wergan gastes, "he knows not how to protect himself against the crooked wondrous commands of the cursed spirit," 1747 (see note).

wōh-bogen, *adj. (pp.)*, crooked-bowed, coiled, 2827.

wolcen, *st. neut.*, WELKIN, cloud; *dat. pl.* wolcenum, 8, 1119, etc.

wolde, *pret.* of willan.

wollen-tēare, *adj.*, with WELLING TEARS, 3032.

wōm, see wōh.

womm, *st. m.*, spot, plague, 3073.

won, *v.*, see winnan.

won, **wan**, *adj.*, WAN, dark, 1374, 702; *nom. pl. neut.*, wan, 651; weak form wonna, 3024, 3115.

wong, **wang**, *st. m.*, plain, meadow, 93, 2242, etc.

wong-stede, *st. m.*, [PLAIN-STEAD] campaign spot, 2786.

won-hyð, *st. f.*, [WAN, i.e. un-, thought] carelessness, rashness, 434.

wonn (?), 3154, see note on l. 3155.

won-sæli(g), *adj.*, unhappy, 105.

won-sceaft, *st. f.*, [WAN-shaping] misery, 120.

wōp, *st. m.*, WEEPING, 128, 785, 3146.

worc, see weorc.

word, *st. neut.*, WORD, 79, etc.; *acc. pl.* word oðer fand, 870. The *dat. pl.* is common with verbs of saying: 176, 388, 1193, 2795, 3175.

word-cwide, **-cwyde**, *st. m.*, WORD-saying, speech, 1841, 1845, 2753.

word-gyd, *st. neut.*, WORD-lay, dirge, 3172.

word-hord, *st. neut.*, WORD-BOARD, 259.

word-riht, *st. neut.*, [WORD-RIGHT] right or befitting word, 2631.

worhte, see wyrcan.

worn, *st. neut.*, multitude, number, 264; *acc. sg.* þonne h3 wintrum frōd worn gemunde, "when he, old in years, remembered the number [of them]," 2114. *Qualified by fela or eall: nom. sg.* worn fela, "a great number," 1783; *acc. sg.* þū worn fela... ymb Breacan spræce, "thou hast said a great deal about Breca,"

- 530; eal-fela eald-gesegena worn, "a very great number of old sagas," 870; worn eall gespræc gomol, "the aged one spake very many things," 3094. *Similarly in gen. pl. governed by fela: with gen. sg. worna fela...sorge*, "very much sorrow," 2003; *with gen. pl. worna fela...gūða*, "very many wars," 2542.
- worold**, *st. f.*, WORLD, 1183, 1681, 1062, etc.; *gen. sg.* worulde, 2343, worlde, 2711; his worulde gedāl, "his severance from the world," 3068.
- worold-ār**, *st. f.*, WORLD-honour, 17.
- worold-cyning**, **wyruld-cyning**, *st. m.*, WORLD-KING, mighty king, 1684, 3180.
- worold-ræden**, *st. f.*, the way of the world; *acc. sg.* swā hē ne for-wyrnde worold-rædenne, "so he escaped not the lot of mortals, i.e. death" (?), 1142 (see note).
- worūg**, *st. m.*, street, court, precincts, palace, 1972.
- worū-mynd**, see **weorū-mynd**.
- woruld-candel**, *st. f.*, WORLD-CANDLE, the sun, 1965.
- woruld-ende**, *st. m.*, WORLD-END, the end of the world, 3083.
- wracu**, *st. f.*, revenge; *acc. sg.* wræce, 2336.
- wræc**, *st. neut.*, WRACK, misery, exile, 170, 3078.
- wræcca**, see **wrecca**.
- wræce**, see **wracu**.
- wræc-lāst**, *st. m.*, exile-track, path of exiles, 1352.
- wræc-mæcg**, *st. m.*, banished man, exile, 2379.
- wræc-sið**, *st. m.*, WRACK-journey, exile, 2292; *dat. pl.* nalles for wræc-siðum ac for hige-þrymmum, "by no means because of banishment but out of magnanimity," 338.
- wræt**, *st. f.*, ornament, jewel; *acc. pl.* wræte, 2771, 3060; *gen. pl.* wrætta, 2413; *dat. pl.* wrættum, 1531.
- wræt-lic**, *adj.*, ornamental, adorned, ornate, curiously wrought, splendid, wondrous, 891, 1489, etc.
- wræt**, *adj.*, WROTH, hostile; *absolutely*, foe, 319, 660, etc.
- wræte**, *adv.*, amiss, 2872.
- wræt-lice**, *adv.*, WROTHLY, wrathfully, 3062.
- wreacan**, *st. v.*, with *acc.*, WREAK, drive, drive out, utter, avenge, 1278, 423, etc.; *often wreacan gid*, spel, etc., "utter, rehearse, a lay, legend, or tale," 873, 1065, etc. *Special passages: subj. pres.* þonne hē gyd wrece, "[that] then he should utter a dirge," 2446; *pret. sg.* ferh ellen wræc, "strength drove out life," 2706; *pp.* wearð...on bið wreacen, "was driven to bay," 2962.
- ā-wreacan**, *st. v.*, tell; with *acc.* gid, 1724, 2108.
- for-wreacan**, *st. v.*, with *acc.*, drive away, banish, 1919, 109.
- ge-wreacan**, *st. v.*, *usu.* with *acc.*, WREAK, avenge, 107, 3062, etc.; *pret. pl.* gewræcan, 2479; with *reflex. acc.* 2875; *absolutely*, hē gewræc syððan, "he took vengeance afterwards," 2395.
- wrecca**, *w. m.*, WRETCH, exile, wanderer, adventurer, 1137, 898; *dat.* wræccan, 2613.
- wreccend**, *st. m.* (*pres. part.*), WREAKER, avenger, 1256.
- wreothen-hilt**, *adj.*, with WREATHED or twisted HILT, 1698.
- wridian**, *w. v.*, grow, 1741. ["Beiträge" x. 511.]
- writan**, *st. v.*, WRITE, engrave, 1688.
- for-writan**, *st. v.*, cut asunder, 2705.
- wriðan**, *st. v.*, with *acc.*, [WRITHE] bind, 964; bind up, 2982.
- wrixl**, *st. neut.*, exchange, 2969.
- wrixlan**, *w. v.*, with *dat.* wordum, "exchange, interchange, words," 366, 874.
- wrōht**, *st. f.*, strife, contest, 2287, 2473, 2913.

wudu, *st. m.*, WOOD :

(1) a wood, 1364, 1416.

(2) a spear; *acc. pl.* wudu, 398.

(3) a ship, 1919; *nom. sg.* wudu wunden-hals, "the ship with twisted or curved prow," 298; *acc. sg.* wudu bundenne, "the bound wood, i.e. the wooden ship," 216.

wudu-rēc, *st. m.*, WOOD-BREEK, smoke, 3144.

wuldor, *st. neut.*, glory; *nom. sg.* kyninga wuldor (Hrothgar), 665; *gen. sg.* wuldres, 17, etc.

wuldor-torht, *adj.*, glory-bright; *pl.* 1136.

Wuldur-cyning, *st. m.*, Glory-KING, the King of glory, 2795.

wulf, *st. m.*, WOLF, 3027.

wulf-hlūt, *st. neut.*, WOLF-slope; *acc. pl.* wulf-hleoðu, 1358.

wund, *st. f.*, WOUND, 2711, etc.; *acc. sg.* wunde, 2725, etc.

wund, *adj.*, WOUNDED, 565, etc.

wunden-feax, *adj.*, with WOUND, i.e. twisted, hair, 1400.

wunden-hals, *adj.*, [WOUND-neck] with twisted or curved prow, 298.

wunden-mæl, *st. neut.*, [WOUND-sword] sword with winding, curving, ornaments, 1531.

wunden-stefna, *w. m.*, [WOUND-STEM] ship with twisted or curved stem, 220.

wunder-fæt, *st. neut.*, WONDER-VAT, wondrous vessel; *dat. pl.* 1162.

wunder, *st. neut.*, WONDER, 771, etc.; monster, 1509; *nom. acc.* wundur, 3062, 3032, etc.; *acc.* wunder, 931; *dat.* wundre, 931; *gen. pl.* wundra, 1607; *dat. pl. adverbially*, wundrum, "wondrous-ly," 1452, 2687.

wunder-bebod, *st. neut.*, WONDER-command, wondrous command, 1747.

wunder-dēaþ, *st. m.*, WONDER-DEATH, wondrous death, 3037.

wunder-líc, *adj.*, [WONDERLIKE] wondrous, 1440.

wunder-slon, *st. f.*, WONDER-sight, wondrous sight, 995.

wunder-smiþ, *st. m.*, WONDER-SMITH, 1681.

wundur-mættum, *st. m.*, WONDER-jewel, wondrous jewel, 2173.

wunian, *w. v.*, [WON] :

(1) *intrans.* dwell, remain, 284, 1128; *with dat.* wicum wunian, 3083.

(2) *trans.* indwell, inhabit, 1260, 2902.

ge-wunian, *w. v.*, *with acc.*, dwell with, remain with; *subj. pres. pl.* gewunigen, 22.

-wurðad, see **weorðan**.

wurðan, see **weorðan**.

wutun, *uton*, = let us, *with foll. inf.*, 2648, 1390, 3101.

wyle, **wyllaþ**, **wylle**, **wylt**, see **willan**.

wylm, **wælm**, *st. m.*, WELLING, surge, flood, 516, 2546, etc. [Sievers, § 159, 2.]

wyn-lēas, *adj.*, JOYLESS, 821, 1416.

wynn, *st. f.*, JOY, 1080, etc.; *gen. sg.* wyne, 2727.

wyn-sum, *adj.*, WINSOME, joyous, 1919; *neut. pl.* wynsume, 612.

wyrcan, *w. v.*, WORK; *pret.* worhte, WROUGHT :

(1) *with acc.* work, make, 930, 92, 1452; *pret. part. pl. (as adj.)* fæste geworhte, "steadfast," 1864.

(2) *with gen.* achieve; *subj. pres.* wyrce sē þe mōte dōmes, "achieve glory he who may," 1387.

be-wyrcan, *w. v.*, surround, 3161.

ge-wyre(e)an, *w. v.*, WORK, 20, 69, 1660, etc.:

(1) *intrans. act.*, 20.

(2) *trans.* work, make, accomplish, achieve, 635, 1660, 1491; *subj. pret. pl.* geworhton, 3096.

wyrd, *st. f.*, WEIRD, fate, probably personified in some passages (see note on 1205), 455, 477, 1056, 3030, etc.

wyrdan, *w. v.*, destroy; *pret. sg.* wyrde, 1337.

ā-wyrðan, *w. v.*, destroy, 1118.
wyrm, *st. m.*, WORM, dragon, 886, 1430, etc.
wyrm-cynn, *st. neut.*, WORM-KIN, serpent kind, 1425.
wyrm-fah, *adj.*, WORM-ADORNED, snake-adorned, 1698.
wyrm-hord, *st. neut.*, WORM-HOARD, dragon's hoard, 2221.
wyrnan, *w. v.* (*from wearn*).
 for-wyrnan, *w. v.*, refuse, escape, 429, 1142.
wyrpan, *w. v.* (*from weorpan*).
 ge-wyrpan, *w. v.*, recover, raise (oneself); *with refl. acc.* 2976.
wyrpe, *st. m.*, change, 1315.
wyrse, *adj. compar.* (*of yfel*), WORSE, 1212, etc.; *gen. pl.* wyrsan, 525; *neut. acc. sg. absolutely*, þæt wyrse, 1739.
wyrt, *st. f.*, [WORT] root, 1364.
wyrðe, *adj.*, WORTHY, 368, 2185.
 wyrðra, *compar.*, worthier, 861.
wyruld-, see worold-.

Y.

yfel, *st. neut.*, EVIL; *gen. pl.* yfla, 2094.
yldan, *w. v.*, delay, put off, tarry; *inf.* 739; wēnde þæs yldan, þæt..., "hoped for this reason to delay (tarry?), that...", 2239.
yldo, *alde*, *st. m. pl.*, men, 77, 150, etc.; *dat. eldum*, 2214, 2611, 3168.
yldesta, see eald.
yldo, *st. f.*, [ELD] age, old age, the age, 1736, etc.; *gen.* yldo bearn, "the children of the age," 70; *dat.* ylde, 22, eldo, 2111.
yldra, see eald.
ylf, *st. f.*, ELF, 112.
ymb, **ymbe**, *prep.*, *with acc.*, about, around, concerning, local, temporal, denoting object, etc., 399, 568, 838, 2883, 219, 353, 507, 2070, etc.; *following its case*, 689; **ymb āne niht**, "after one night," 135.
ymbe, *adv.*, about, around, 2597.
ymbe-sittend, **ymb-sittend**, *st. m.* (*pres. part.*), [about-sitting] neighbour; *nom. pl.* ymbe-sittendā, 1827; *gen. pl.* ymb-sittendra, 9.
yppe, *w. f.*, high seat, throne, dais, 1815. *From* ūp.
yrfe, *st. neut.*, heritage, 3051.
yrfe-lāf, *st. f.*, heirloom, 1053, 1903.
yrfe-weard, *st. m.*, heir, 2731; *gen. sg.* yrfe-weardas, 2453 (see note).
yrmbō, *st. f.*, misery; *acc.* yrmðe, 1259, 2005. *From* earm.
yrre, *st. neut.*, anger, 711, 2092.
yrre, **eorre**, *adj.*, angry, 769, 1532, etc.; *gen. sg. used substantively*, eorres, "of the angry one," 1447.
yrre-mōd, *adj.*, angry in mood, angry-minded, 726.
yrringa, *adv.*, angrily, 1565, 2964.
ys, see wezan.
ȳð, *st. f.*, wave, 548, 848, 1437, 2693, etc.; *acc. sg. or pl.* ȳðe, 46, 1132, 1909.
ȳðan, *w. v.*, destroy, 421.
ȳðe, 1002, 2415, see ēaþe.
ȳðe-līce, *adv.*, easily, 1556.
ȳð-geblond, -gebland, *st. neut.*, BLENDING of waves, surge, 1373, 1593; *pl.* 1620.
ȳð-gesāne, see ȳð-gesāne.
ȳð-gewinn, *st. neut.*, wave-strife, 1434, 2412.
ȳð-lād, *st. f.*, [wave-LODE] wave-path, way over the sea; *pl.* 228.
ȳð-lāf, *st. f.*, [wave-LEAVING] what is left or thrown up by the waves, the foreshore, 566.
ȳð-līda, *w. m.*, wave-sailer, ship, 198.
ȳwan, **ȳawan**, **ȳowan**, *w. v.*:
 (1) *trans.* show; *pres. sg.* ēaweð, 276; *pret.* ȳwde, 2834.
 (2) *intrans.* appear; *pres. sg.* ēoweð, 1738. *Cf.* ēage.
 ge-ȳwan, ge-ȳawan, *w. v.*, present, proffer, 2149; *pp.* ge-ēawed, 1194.

